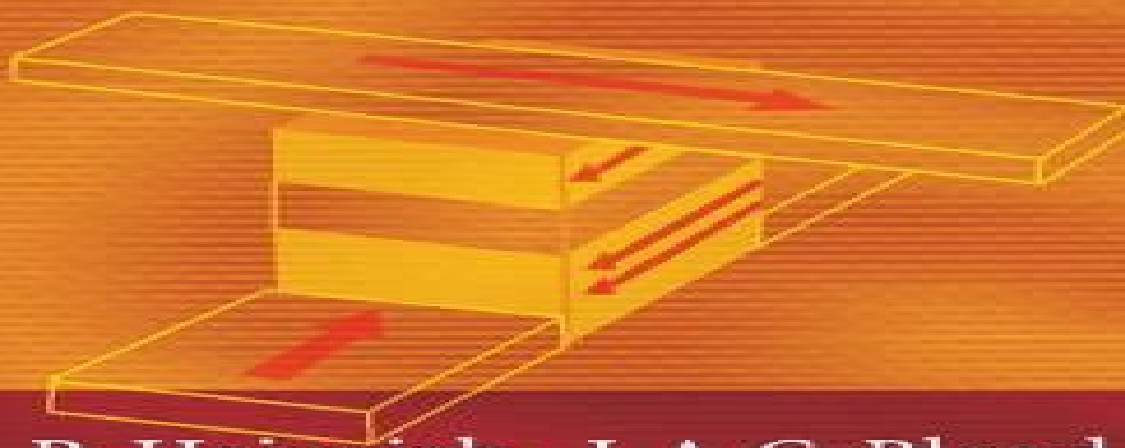




B. Heinrich · J. A. C. Bland
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ULTRATHIN MAGNETIC STRUCTURES IV

Applications
of Nanomagnetism



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Ultrathin Magnetic Structures Iv Applications Of Nanomagnetism

**Kamakhya Prasad Ghatak, Arindam
Biswas**



Ultrathin Magnetic Structures Iv Applications Of Nanomagnetism:

Ultrathin Magnetic Structures IV Bretislav Heinrich, J.A.C. Bland, 2005-12-07 The ability to understand and control the unique properties of interfaces has created an entirely new field of magnetism which already has a profound impact in technology and is providing the basis for a revolution in electronics The last decade has seen dramatic progress in the development of magnetic devices for information technology but also in the basic understanding of the physics of magnetic nanostructures Volume III describes thin film magnetic properties and methods for characterising thin film structure topics that underpin the present spintronics revolution in which devices are based on combined magnetic materials and semiconductors The present volume IV deals with the fundamentals of spintronics magnetoelectronic materials spin injection and detection micromagnetics and the development of magnetic random access memory based on GMR and tunnel junction devices Together these books provide readers with a comprehensive account of an exciting and rapidly developing field The treatment is designed to be accessible both to newcomers and to experts already working in this field who would like to get a better understanding of this very diversified area of research

Ultrathin Magnetic Structures III J.A.C. Bland, Bretislav Heinrich, 2004-12-13 The ability to understand and control the unique properties of interfaces has created an entirely new field of magnetism which already has a profound impact in technology and is providing the basis for a revolution in electronics The last decade has seen dramatic progress in the development of magnetic devices for information technology but also in the basic understanding of the physics of magnetic nanostructures This volume describes thin film magnetic properties and methods for characterising thin film structure topics that underpin the present spintronics revolution in which devices are based on combined magnetic materials and semiconductors Volume IV deals with the fundamentals of spintronics magnetoelectronic materials spin injection and detection micromagnetics and the development of magnetic random access memory based on GMR and tunnel junction devices Together these books provide readers with a comprehensive account of an exciting and rapidly developing field The treatment is designed to be accessible both to newcomers and to experts already working in this field who would like to get a better understanding of this very diversified area of research

Ferromagnetic Resonance Dr. Orhan Yalçın, 2013-07-31 The book *Ferromagnetic Resonance Theory and Applications* highlights recent advances at the interface between the science and technology of nanostructures bilayer multilayers nanowires spinel type nanoparticles photonic crystal etc The electromagnetic resonance techniques have become a central field of modern scientific and technical activity The modern technical applications of ferromagnetic resonance are in spintronics electronics space navigation remote control equipment radio engineering electronic computers maritime electrical engineering instrument making and geophysical methods of prospecting

Modern Magnetic and Spintronic Materials Andreas Kaidatzis, Serhii Sidorenko, Igor Vladymyrskyi, Dimitrios Niarchos, 2020-07-14 Magnetic and spintronic materials are ubiquitous in modern technological applications e g in electric motors power generators sensors and actuators not to

mention information storage and processing Medical technology has also greatly benefited from magnetic materials especially magnetic nanoparticles for therapy and diagnostics methods All of the above mentioned applications rely on the properties of the materials used These properties in turn depend on intrinsic and extrinsic material parameters The former are related to the actual elements used and their properties e g atomic magnetic moment and exchange interaction between atoms the latter are related to the structural and microstructural properties of the materials used e g their crystal structure grain size and grain boundary phases Focusing on state of the art magnetic and spintronic materials this book will introduce readers to a range of related topics in Physics and Materials Science Phenomena and processes at the nanoscale are of particular importance in this context accordingly much of the book addresses such topics Spintronics Handbook, Second Edition: Spin Transport and Magnetism Evgeny Y. Tsymlal,Igor Žutić,2019-05-20 The second edition offers an update on the single most comprehensive survey of the two intertwined fields of spintronics and magnetism covering the diverse array of materials and structures including silicon organic semiconductors carbon nanotubes graphene and engineered nanostructures It focuses on seminal pioneering work together with the latest in cutting edge advances notably extended discussion of two dimensional materials beyond graphene topological insulators skyrmions and molecular spintronics The main sections cover physical phenomena spin dependent tunneling control of spin and magnetism in semiconductors and spin based applications *Handbook of Spin Transport and Magnetism* Evgeny Y. Tsymlal,Igor Zutic,2016-04-19 In the past several decades the research on spin transport and magnetism has led to remarkable scientific and technological breakthroughs including Albert Fert and Peter Grunberg s Nobel Prize winning discovery of giant magnetoresistance GMR in magnetic metallic multilayers **Handbook of Spin Transport and Magnetism provides a comprehensive bal Spintronics for Next Generation Innovative Devices** Katsuaki Sato,Eiji Saitoh,2015-07-22 Spintronics short for spin electronics or spin transport electronics exploits both the intrinsic spin of the electron and its associated magnetic moment in addition to its fundamental electronic charge in solid state devices Controlling the spin of electrons within a device can produce surprising and substantial changes in its properties Drawing from many cutting edge fields including physics materials science and electronics device technology spintronics has provided the key concepts for many next generation information processing and transmitting technologies This book discusses all aspects of spintronics from basic science to applications and covers magnetic semiconductors topological insulators spin current science spin caloritronics ultrafast magnetization reversal magneto resistance effects and devices spin transistors quantum information devices This book provides a comprehensive introduction to Spintronics for researchers and students in academia and industry Ultrathin Magnetic Structures III J.A.C. Bland,Bretislav Heinrich,2005-12-06 The ability to understand and control the unique properties of interfaces has created an entirely new field of magnetism which already has a profound impact in technology and is providing the basis for a revolution in electronics The last decade has seen dramatic progress in the development of magnetic devices for

information technology but also in the basic understanding of the physics of magnetic nanostructures This volume describes thin film magnetic properties and methods for characterising thin film structure topics that underpin the present spintronics revolution in which devices are based on combined magnetic materials and semiconductors Volume IV deals with the fundamentals of spintronics magnetoelectronic materials spin injection and detection micromagnetics and the development of magnetic random access memory based on GMR and tunnel junction devices Together these books provide readers with a comprehensive account of an exciting and rapidly developing field The treatment is designed to be accessible both to newcomers and to experts already working in this field who would like to get a better understanding of this very diversified area of research

Nanomagnetism and Spintronics Farzad Nasirpour, Alain Nogaret, 2011 Nanomagnetism and spintronics are two close subfields of nanoscience explaining the effect of substantial magnetic properties of matter when the materials fabrication is realized at a comparable length size Nanomagnetism deals with the magnetic phenomena specific to the structures having dimensions in the submicron range The fact that the electronic transport properties of materials are dependent on the magnetic properties artificial nanostructures i e giant magnetoresistance GMR or tunneling magnetoresistance TMR has revolutionized spintronics science and technology This book explains the concepts of nanomagnetism and spintronics by viewing the most recent research works from internationally distinguished research groups Placing special emphasis on crucial fundamental and technical aspects of nanomagnetism and spintronics it serves as a one stop reference for universities offering postgraduate programs in nanotechnology or related disciplines This unique book deals with all three stages required for conducting research in nanomagnetism and spintronics including fabrication characterization and applications of nanomagnetic and spintronics materials providing general concepts and an insightful overview of this subject for research students and scientists from different backgrounds investigating the multidisciplinary area of nanotechnology

Ultrathin Magnetic Structures Applications Of Nanomagnetism B. Heinrich (editore.), J.A.C. Bland (editore.), 2005

Magnetic Materials Nicola A. Spaldin, 2010-08-19 Magnetic Materials is an excellent introduction to the basics of magnetism magnetic materials and their applications in modern device technologies Retaining the concise style of the original this edition has been thoroughly revised to address significant developments in the field including the improved understanding of basic magnetic phenomena new classes of materials and changes to device paradigms With homework problems solutions to selected problems and a detailed list of references Magnetic Materials continues to be the ideal book for a one semester course and as a self study guide for researchers new to the field New to this edition Entirely new chapters on Exchange Bias Coupling Multiferroic and Magnetoelectric Materials Magnetic Insulators Revised throughout with substantial updates to the chapters on Magnetic Recording and Magnetic Semiconductors incorporating the latest advances in the field New example problems with worked solutions

Nonvolatile Memory Technologies with Emphasis on Flash Joe Brewer, Manzur Gill, 2011-09-23 Presented here is an all inclusive

treatment of Flash technology including Flash memory chips Flash embedded in logic binary cell Flash and multilevel cell Flash The book begins with a tutorial of elementary concepts to orient readers who are less familiar with the subject Next it covers all aspects and variations of Flash technology at a mature engineering level basic device structures principles of operation related process technologies circuit design overall design tradeoffs device testing reliability and applications

Principles of Nanomagnetism Alberto P. Guimarães, 2017-07-10 The second edition of this book on nanomagnetism presents the basics and latest studies of low dimensional magnetic nano objects It highlights the intriguing properties of nanomagnetic objects such as thin films nanoparticles nanowires nanotubes nanodisks and nanorings as well as novel phenomena like spin currents It also describes how nanomagnetism was an important factor in the rapid evolution of high density magnetic recording and is developing into a decisive element of spintronics Further it presents a number of biomedical applications With exercises and solutions it serves as a graduate textbook *Nanomagnetism*, 2006-03-27

Nanoscience is of central importance in the physical and biological sciences and is now pervasive in technology However nanomagnetism has a special role to play as magnetic properties depend uniquely on both dimensionality and lengthscales Nanomagnetism is already central to data storage sensor and device technologies but is increasingly being used in the life sciences and medicine This volume aims to introduce scientists computer scientists engineers and technologists from diverse fields to this fascinating and technologically important new branch of nanoscience The volume should appeal to both the interested general reader but also to the researcher wishing to obtain an overview of this fast moving field The contributions come from acknowledged leaders in the field who each give authoritative accounts of key fundamental aspects of nanomagnetism to which they have themselves made a major contribution After a brief introduction by the editors Wu first surveys the fundamental properties of magnetic nanostructures The interlayer exchange interactions within magnetic multilayer structures is next discussed by Stiles Camley then discusses the static dynamic and thermal properties of magnetic multilayers and nanostructures followed by an account of the phenomenon of exchange anisotropy by Berkowitz and Kodama This latter phenomenon is widely in current read head devices for example The transport properties of nanostructures also are spectacular and again underpin computer technology as we see from the discussion of giant magnetoresistance GMR and tunnelling magnetoresistance TMR presented by Fert and his colleagues Beyond GMR and TMR we look to the field of spintronics where new electronic devices are envisioned and for which quantum computing may depend as discussed in the chapter by Flatté and Jonker The volume concludes with discussion of the recently discovered phenomenon of current induced switching of magnetization by Edwards and Mathon Subject is in the forefront of nanoscience All Section authors are leading figures in this key field Presentations are accessible to non specialists with focus on underlying fundamentals *Spintronics-Based Neuromorphic Computing* Debanjan Bhowmik, 2024-07-15 The book discusses almost all aspects of spintronics based neuromorphic computing starting from a very basic level and will be of

interest to both spintronics and neuromorphic computing communities. The chapters also cover most simulation and experimental studies reported recently by researchers worldwide on this topic. The book includes an introductory chapter on nanomagnetism and spin physics and another on neural network algorithms covering both the machine learning and neuroscience aspects of these algorithms. These introductory chapters will help the readers build their background and truly appreciate the recent research results on spintronics based neuromorphic computing presented in the later chapters of the book. Various numerical simulation exercises are also provided in the book.

Density-of-states Function And Related Applications In Quantized Structures Kamakhya Prasad Ghatak, Arindam Biswas, 2025-05-29

In recent years there has been considerable interest in studying the DENSITY OF STATES DOS functions and Related Applications in Quantized Structures of different technologically important materials in low dimensional electronics. The concept of DOS function is of fundamental importance for not only the characterization of semiconductor nanostructures but also in the study of the carrier transport in quantum effect devices. The acoustic mobility limited momentum relaxation time is inversely proportional to the respective DOS function of a particular semiconductor and the DOS function in turn is connected to the twenty five important transport topics of quantum effect devices namely the Landau Dia and Pauli's Para Magnetic Susceptibilities the Einstein's Photoemission the Einstein Relation the Debye Screening Length the Generalized Raman gain the Normalized Hall coefficient the Fowler Nordheim Field Emission the Gate Capacitance the Thermoelectric Power the Plasma Frequency the Magneto Thermal effect in Quantized Structures the Activity coefficient the Reflection coefficient the Heat Capacity the Faraday rotation the Optical Effective Mass the Carrier contribution to the elastic constants the Diffusion coefficient of the minority carriers the Nonlinear optical response the Third order nonlinear optical susceptibility the Righi Leduc coefficient the Electric Susceptibility the Electric Susceptibility Mass the Electron Diffusion Thermo power and the Hydrostatic Piezo resistance Coefficient respectively. This first of a kind monograph investigates the DOS function and the aforementioned applications in quantized structures of tetragonal and non linear optical III V II VI Gallium Phosphide Germanium Platinum Antimonide stressed IV VI Lead Germanium Telluride II V Zinc and Cadmium diphosphides and Bismuth Telluride respectively. We have also formulated the same and the allied physical properties of III V II VI IV VI and HgTe CdTe quantum well Heavily Doped HD superlattices with graded interfaces under magnetic quantization III V II VI IV VI and HgTe CdTe HD effective mass superlattices under magnetic quantization quantum confined effective mass superlattices and superlattices of HD optoelectronic materials with graded interfaces in addition to other quantized structures respectively. This book covers from elementary applications in the first chapter up to rather advanced investigations in the later chapters. We have suggested experimental determinations of the Einstein relation for the Diffusivity Mobility ratio the Debye screening length and Elastic Constants in various types of quantized structures under different physical conditions. This book contains 222 current open research problems which form an integral part of the text and are useful for both aspiring students and

researchers It is written for graduate post graduate students engineers and professionals in the fields of condensed matter physics solid state sciences materials science nanoscience nanotechnology and nanostructured materials in general and this book will be invaluable to all those researching in academic and industrial laboratories in the said cases worldwide

Einstein's Photoemission Kamakhya Prasad Ghatak, 2014-11-19 This monograph solely investigates the Einstein s Photoemission EP from Heavily Doped HD Quantized Structures on the basis of newly formulated electron dispersion laws The materials considered are quantized structures of HD non linear optical III V II VI Ge Te Platinum Antimonide stressed materials GaP Gallium Antimonide II V Bismuth Telluride together with various types of HD superlattices and their Quantized counterparts respectively The EP in HD opto electronic materials and their nanostructures is studied in the presence of strong light waves and intense electric fields that control the studies of such quantum effect devices The suggestions for the experimental determinations of different important physical quantities in HD 2D and 3D materials and the importance of measurement of band gap in HD optoelectronic materials under intense built in electric field in nano devices and strong external photo excitation for measuring physical properties in the presence of intense light waves which alter the electron energy spectra have also been discussed in this context The influence quantizing magnetic field on the EP of the different HD quantized structures quantum wells quantum well HD superlattices and nipi structures under different physical conditions has been investigated This monograph contains 100 open research problems which form the integral part of the text and are useful for both Ph D aspirants and researchers in the fields of materials science condensed matter physics solid state sciences nano science and technology and allied fields in addition to the graduate courses in modern semiconductor nanostructures offered in different Universities and Institutes **Nanomagnetism and Spintronics** Teruya

Shinjo, 2013-10-07 The concise and accessible chapters of Nanomagnetism and Spintronics Second Edition cover the most recent research in areas of spin current generation spin calorimetric effect voltage effects on magnetic properties spin injection phenomena giant magnetoresistance GMR and tunnel magnetoresistance TMR Spintronics is a cutting edge area in the field of magnetism that studies the interplay of magnetism and transport phenomena demonstrating how electrons not only have charge but also spin This second edition provides the background to understand this novel physical phenomenon and focuses on the most recent developments and research relating to spintronics This exciting new edition is an essential resource for graduate students researchers and professionals in industry who want to understand the concepts of spintronics and keep up with recent research all in one volume Provides a concise thorough evaluation of current research Surveys the important findings up to 2012 Examines the future of devices and the importance of spin current **Debye Screening**

Length Kamakhya Prasad Ghatak, Sitangshu Bhattacharya, 2013-11-05 This monograph solely investigates the Debye Screening Length DSL in semiconductors and their nano structures The materials considered are quantized structures of non linear optical III V II VI Ge Te Platinum Antimonide stressed materials Bismuth GaP Gallium Antimonide II V and Bismuth

Telluride respectively The DSL in opto electronic materials and their quantum confined counterparts is studied in the presence of strong light waves and intense electric fields on the basis of newly formulated electron dispersion laws that control the studies of such quantum effect devices The suggestions for the experimental determination of 2D and 3D DSL and the importance of measurement of band gap in optoelectronic materials under intense built in electric field in nano devices and strong external photo excitation for measuring photon induced physical properties have also been discussed in this context The influence of crossed electric and quantizing magnetic fields on the DSL and the DSL in heavily doped semiconductors and their nanostructures has been investigated This monograph contains 150 open research problems which form the integral part of the text and are useful for both PhD students and researchers in the fields of solid state sciences materials science nano science and technology and allied fields in addition to the graduate courses in modern semiconductor nanostructures

Fowler-Nordheim Field Emission Sitangshu Bhattacharya, Kamakhya Prasad Ghatak, 2012-01-13 This monograph solely presents the Fowler Nordheim field emission FNFE from semiconductors and their nanostructures The materials considered are quantum confined non linear optical III V II VI Ge Te carbon nanotubes PtSb₂ stressed materials Bismuth GaP Gallium Antimonide II V Bi₂Te₃ III V II VI IV VI and HgTe CdTe superlattices with graded interfaces and effective mass superlattices under magnetic quantization and quantum wires of the aforementioned superlattices The FNFE in opto electronic materials and their quantum confined counterparts is studied in the presence of light waves and intense electric fields on the basis of newly formulated electron dispersion laws that control the studies of such quantum effect devices The importance of band gap measurements in opto electronic materials in the presence of external fields is discussed from this perspective This monograph contains 200 open research problems which form the very core and are useful for Ph D students and researchers The book can also serve as a basis for a graduate course on field emission from solids

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