

Turkey under the AK Party Rule: From Dominant Party Politics to Dominant Party System?

HATEM ETE*, MUSTAFA ALTUNOĞLU** and GALİP DALAY***

ABSTRACT *The Justice and Development Party's (AK Party) more than 13 years rule has ushered in a debate as to whether the AK Party has become a "dominant party" and if so, whether Turkey is experiencing a new type of party system, a dominant-party system. In this article, we first attempt to denote the terms 'dominant party' and 'dominant-party system,' and to shed light on the distinction between these two terms by drawing on the works of Duverger, Sartori, Pempel, and Greene. This article will then analyse Turkey's experience under the AK Party to determine whether the AK Party can aptly be categorized as a "dominant party," and Turkey as having a "dominant-party system." Relying primarily on Greene's conceptual framework, we contend that it is safe to denote the AK Party as a dominant party and to designate Turkey's political system as a "dominant party system."*

Introduction

Turkey has vast experience with electoral culture and a rich tradition of party politics. It is possible to trace the country's familiarity with elections, political parties and the parliamentary system to either 1876 or 1908.¹ Although the first and second constitutional periods of the late Ottoman Empire did not continue for a long time, the Republic inherited a notable culture of political parties and elections. It was this legacy that paved the way for the emergence of multiple political circles within the First National Assembly,² which led to the War of Independence, and the Second National Assembly, its immediate successor. While the 1924 Constitution intended to nurture a political system with a multitude of political parties,³ a *de facto* single-party system was put in place when the Kemalist elites, fearing that political opposition would jeopardize their plans to establish a new state and construct a new national identity, shut down the Progressive Republican Party (*Terakkiperver Cumhuriyet Fırkası*) in 1925.⁴ Five years later, Mustafa Kemal Atatürk paved the way for the establishment of the Free Republican Party (*Serbest Cumhuri-*

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Transformation Of Turkeys Conservatism Under The Ak Party On Turkey

Bülent Gökay



Transformation Of Turkey's Conservatism Under The Ak Party On Turkey:

Turkey's New State in the Making Pinar Bedirhanolu, Çalar Dölek, Funda Hülagü, Özlem Kaygusuz, 2020-08-26 Since the Gezi uprisings in June 2013 and AKP's temporary loss of parliamentary supremacy after the June 2015 general elections sharp political clashes ascending police operations extra judicial executions suppression of the media and political opposition systematic violation of the constitution and fundamental human rights and the one man rule of President Erdoğan have become the identifying characteristics of Turkish politics The failed coup attempt on 15th July 2016 further impaired the situation as the government declared emergency rule at the end of which a political regime defined as the Presidential Government System was established in July 2018 Turkey's New State in the Making examines the historical specificities of the ongoing AKP led radical state transformation in Turkey within a global legal financial ideological and coercive neoliberal context Arguing that rather than being an exception the new Turkish state has the potential to be a model for political transformations elsewhere problematizing how specific policies the AKP adapted to refract social dispositions have been radically redefining the republican democratic and secular features of the modern Turkish state **Turkey in the Global**

Economy Bülent Gökay, 2021-02-04 Since the late 1990s Turkey has emerged as a significant economic power Never colonized and straddling the continents of Europe and Asia it plays a strategically important role in an increasingly unstable region Bülent Gökay examines Turkey's remarkable political and economic transformation within the context of broader regional and global changes By situating the story of Turkey's economic growth within an analysis of the structural changes and shifts in the world economy since the end of the Cold War the book provides new insights into the functioning of Turkey's political economy and the successes and failures of its ruling party's economic management **Die türkische Adalet ve**

Kalkınma Partisi (AKP) Charlotte Joppien, 2020-08-10 Keine ausführliche Beschreibung für Die türkische Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi AKP verfügbar **Insight Turkey 2017 - Spring 2017 (Vol. 19, No.2)**, The Spring 2017 issue of Insight Turkey aims at analyzing some of the most debated issues during the 15 years rule of the AK Party Foreign and domestic policies political economy Turkey EU relations and the Kurdish issue are among the topics discussed in this issue **From**

Democratization to Security Politics: The Transformation of Turkey's Justice and Development Party Fatih Ceran, 2023-02-24 INTRODUCTION 3 PART I 25 CHAPTER I 27 Glimpse into Conceptual Toolbox CHAPTER II 47 19th Century Reforms The Tragedy of Turkish Soul CHAPTER III 91 Transformation of the AKP A Puzzling and Eventful Journey Part II 95 CHAPTER IV 97 Reformism and Co habitation with Secularist Establishment 2002 2007 CHAPTER V 135 Consolidation of Power and Disarticulation of Secularist Establishment 2007 2011 CHAPTER VI 175 From Electoral Hegemony to Systemic Domination 2011 2016 CHAPTER VII 207 2016 2021 Systemic Domination AKP IN POWER A DIZZYING JOURNEY THROUGH CONSERVATISM 265 In this insightful book Fatih Ceran offers a retrospective analysis of the two decade rule of AKP in Turkey and explores into the question on everyone's mind How did we get here Putting the

Securitization Approach of Copenhagen School at work and employing critical discourse analysis at every level Ceran provides a nuanced examination of the complex political and social dynamics that shaped contemporary Turkey Samim AKG N L University of Strasbourg With a focus on democratic rights that have been promoted and demoted by the same political figures as their collective and personal interests changed the book provides on how the AKP first reformed and then drifted down the authoritarian path tar G zayd n ELIAMEP Fellow Winner of Human Rights Award of University of Oslo This book sheds new light on Turkey s transformation from an imperfect parliamentary democracy to an a la Turca presidential system and puts forward a multidimensional analysis on how the Political Islamists made inroads into country s secularist political system and then obtained full control over it Ceran s masterful and meticulous analysis is a must read for students and scholars of contemporary Turkey Ahmet Erdi Ozturk London Metropolitan University Islamization of Turkey under the AKP Rule Birol Yesilada,Barry Rubin,2013-09-13 This book examines the decade in office of the Justice and Development Party AKP and its efforts to transform the Turkish republic toward a more Islamist oriented system If it succeeds Turkey s dramatic shift will be the most important change in the Middle East power balance since the 1979 Iranian revolution and will have equally devastating effects on Western interests For more than 80 years Turkey has been ruled by the secular democratic structures created by Kemal Ataturk Now however the rise of the Justice and Development Party AKP and its series of electoral victories are creating a new system Whilst portraying itself as a centre right reform party the AKP has been accused of having an Islamist agenda After almost a decade in power there is serious evidence that this claim is true At home the AKP has been changing basic Turkish attitudes and institutions from buying up a large portion of the country s media to revising its laws and even taking the lead in the writing of a new constitution Internationally Turkey has moved away from the West and Israel toward Iran and radical Islamist groups While its intentions and ability to fulfil them are still unclear the AKP has been leading the most important transformation of Turkey since the formation of the republic after World War I This book systematically examines the AKP s ideology support base actions in office and goals This book was published as a special issue of the Turkish Studies *The Turkish AK Party and Its Leader* Ümit Cizre,2016 **Turkey's New State in the Making** Pinar Bedirhanoglu,Çağlar Dölek,Funda Hülalagü,Özlem Kaygusuz,2020-08-20 Since the Gezi uprisings in June 2013 and AKP s temporary loss of parliamentary supremacy after the June 2015 general elections sharp political clashes ascending police operations extra judicial executions suppression of the media and political opposition systematic violation of the constitution and fundamental human rights and the one man rule of President Erdogan have become the identifying characteristics of Turkish politics The failed coup attempt on 15th July 2016 further impaired the situation as the government declared emergency rule at the end of which a political regime defined as the Presidential Government System was established in July 2018 Turkey s New State in the Making examines the historical specificities of the ongoing AKP led radical state transformation in Turkey within a global legal financial ideological and coercive neoliberal

context Arguing that rather than being an exception the new Turkish state has the potential to be a model for political transformations elsewhere problematizing how specific policies the AKP adapted to refract social dispositions have been radically redefining the republican democratic and secular features of the modern Turkish state **Erdoğan's Turkey** M. Hakan Yavuz,Ahmet Erdi Öztürk,2021-11-24 This book explores the role of religion in the transformation of Turkey under the reign of President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan and his Justice and Development Party Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi AKP It attempts to come to terms with the current political crisis in Turkey and the government's move toward authoritarianism The chapters included in this book examine various ideological political and social factors that have driven the transformation of the AKP The book seeks to answer questions about how and in what direction have the AKP's objectives and strategies changed in the last two decades the party has been in power and the divergence between professed ideals and practices The book also focuses on the major repercussions that the 15 July 2016 coup d'état attempt has had on key Turkish state institutions and policies and how it has also affected Turkish foreign policy toward regional and international powers The book addresses the many gaps and omissions in earlier studies of the AKP and posits that there have been a more complex set of circumstances impacting Turkish politics since 2002 and that it makes little sense to continue to view Turkish politics as just a clash between Islam and secularism Erdoğan's Turkey is a significant new contribution to the study of Turkish politics and politics in general and will be a great resource for academics researchers and advanced students of Political Science International Relations History Geography and Sociology The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of the journal Middle East Critique *Reproduction of Conservatism* Melek Zorlu,2025-06-10 This research investigates the development of conservatism in Turkey through a historical comparison focusing on the role of conservative intellectuals and their contributions to the reproduction and sustenance of conservative ideology during two key periods Specifically the study addresses the question How was the conservative ethos of the 1950s reproduced by intellectuals during the AKP's first decade One of the primary objectives is to uncover the factors that enabled the reproduction of conservatism in the 2000s with particular attention to the cultural struggle for hegemony embedded in this process The study also traces the origins of conservatism as an ideology especially in the context of the post Second World War period The outcomes of this research are structured across three dimensions A definition of limited conservatism within the analytical framework and its connection to Turkish conservatism The interplay between authoritarianism and the rise of conservatism in Turkey The relationship between conservative intellectuals and the hegemonic discourses of their respective eras By examining these dimensions the study provides a nuanced understanding of how conservative intellectuals have navigated and shaped Turkey's socio cultural transformations across distinct historical periods

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