



WARLORDS

STRONG-ARM BROKERS IN WEAK STATES

KIMBERLY MARTEN

Warlords Strong Arm Brokers In Weak States Cornell Studies In Security Affairs

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Warlords Kimberly Marten, 2012-06-10 Warlords are individuals who control small territories within weak states using a combination of force and patronage In this book Kimberly Marten shows why and how warlords undermine state sovereignty Unlike the feudal lords of a previous era warlords today are not state builders Instead they collude with cost conscious corrupt or frightened state officials to flout and undermine state capacity They thrive on illegality relying on private militias for support and often provoke violent resentment from those who are cut out of their networks Some act as middlemen for competing states helping to hollow out their own states from within Countries ranging from the United States to Russia have repeatedly chosen to ally with warlords but Marten argues that to do so is a dangerous proposition Drawing on interviews documents local press reports and in depth historical analysis Marten examines warlordism in the Pakistani tribal areas during the twentieth century in post Soviet Georgia and the Russian republic of Chechnya and among Sunni militias in the U S supported Anbar Awakening and Sons of Iraq programs In each case state leaders some domestic and others foreign created tolerated actively supported undermined or overthrew warlords and their militias Marten draws lessons from these experiences to generate new arguments about the relationship between states sovereignty local power brokers and stability and security in the modern world

Warlords Kimberly Marten, 2012-06-12 Warlords are individuals who control small territories within weak states using a combination of force and patronage In this book Kimberly Marten shows why and how warlords undermine state sovereignty Unlike the feudal lords of a previous era warlords today are not state builders Instead they collude with cost conscious corrupt or frightened state officials to flout and undermine state capacity They thrive on illegality relying on private militias for support and often provoke violent resentment from those who are cut out of their networks Some act as middlemen for competing states helping to hollow out their own states from within Countries ranging from the United States to Russia have repeatedly chosen to ally with warlords but Marten argues that to do so is a dangerous proposition Drawing on interviews documents local press reports and in depth historical analysis Marten examines warlordism in the Pakistani tribal areas during the twentieth century in post Soviet Georgia and the Russian republic of Chechnya and among Sunni militias in the U S supported Anbar Awakening and Sons of Iraq programs In each case state leaders some domestic and others foreign created tolerated actively supported undermined or overthrew warlords and their militias Marten draws lessons from these experiences to generate new arguments about the relationship between states sovereignty local power brokers and stability and security in the modern world

Warlords and Coalition Politics in Post-Soviet States Jesse Driscoll, 2015-07-02 This book presents an account of war settlement in Georgia and Tajikistan as local actors maneuvered in the shadow of a Russian led military intervention Combining ethnography and game theory and quantitative and qualitative methods this book presents a revisionist account of the post Soviet wars and their settlement

Armed Groups Peter G. Thompson, 2023-08-02 Armed Groups is the most comprehensive text to provide a framework for

categorizing the key actors that pose a threat to today's security arena: terrorists, mercenaries, insurgents, militias, and transnational criminal organizations and analyzing their characteristics to provide a thorough overview. Drawing on case studies, histories, and a rich yet underexplored theoretical literature, this study presents students with the tools to methodically examine these often overlooked but key drivers of violence in the international system. Additionally, globalization, the privatization of force, and the return of great power competition have altered the security landscape and enhanced armed group threats. These forces have also led to an increasing overlap between conflict and crime and a growth in the state use of armed group proxies. Coming to terms with armed groups, their objectives, strategies, internal composition, and the environment that fosters them remains a critical task for practitioners, scholars, and policy makers alike in understanding the changing nature of war. This second edition, updated throughout, includes new material on the importance of private military companies, the shift to sub-Saharan Africa as an important center of conflict, the return of great power politics, the increased use of social media and advanced technology, and the increasingly criminalized nature of armed groups.

The Return to War and Violence Jan Behrends, 2018-09-05 This volume includes five case studies on war and the military in the USSR, Russia, and Yugoslavia. It argues that the armed forces were at the core of socialist statehood and that their role and their change in late socialism and post-Communism are thus far understudied. Discussing the similarities as well as the differences between the Soviet, the Russian, and the Yugoslav case, the introduction seeks new explanations for war and military violence in these countries. Rather than pointing exclusively to ethnic mobilization and nationalism, it views the transformation and collapse of the Communist party state and its army as a precondition for violence and civil war. It places these cases using innovative methodological approaches to the research on physical violence, war, and military. These studies explore the experience and the representation of violence, army service, combat, and war in late socialism and scrutinize individual actors and their behaviour within violent spaces. In retrospect, the emerging wars in the post-Soviet space, from Chechnya to the Donbas and in Yugoslavia, are at least as crucial for the region as Gorbachev's reforms. They help to better understand the conflicts of the present in the post-Soviet space. This book was originally published as a special issue of *Nationalities Papers*.

Strong Commanders, Weak States Philip A. Martin, 2025-01-15 In *Strong Commanders, Weak States*, Philip A. Martin investigates a fundamental political challenge faced by post-conflict states: how to create obedient national militaries from the remnants of insurgent forces. When civil wars end, non-state armed groups often integrate into post-conflict militaries. Yet rebel military integration does not always happen smoothly. In some cases, former rebels cooperate with new leaders, forming powerful national armies that underpin postwar stability. In others, they resist the authority of new leaders, maintaining clandestine armed networks that disrupt centralized state building. Martin argues that how field commanders of non-state armed groups governed during the war explains this variation. Rebel commanders who build accountable governance systems gain strong social support from rebel-ruled communities, becoming locally embedded. Thanks to these community ties, which

persist after the war these embedded commanders have the leverage to push the central government for concessions resist directives to disarm fighters or even orchestrate coup d tats Conversely rebel commanders who governed coercively are less likely to sustain community ties Without the ability to mobilize collective action after the war these non embedded commanders have stronger incentives to cooperate with new regime leaders Wielding in depth evidence from C te d Ivoire and cases of rebel military integration elsewhere Martin shows that good governance during wartime can ironically lead to poor postwar state consolidation Rather than preparing insurgents to be successful state builders effective rebel governance can hinder post conflict state building As costly peace operations come under increasing scrutiny Strong Commanders Weak States offers fresh guidance on how transitions to peace can better succeed , *Great Power Politics in Greater Eurasia* Rahman Dag,Özgür Tüfekçi,2022-12-27 Great power politics is a practical reality of world politics and it happens on a daily basis regardless of which international system we witness This book seeks to emphasize the ways s these great power politics emerge within greater Eurasia Most researchers consider China becoming powerful enough to counterbalance the US and possible power dynamics among the rising powers such as China India China Russia and China Japan In this sense the book categorizes the battlegrounds in their power politics with three aspects national regional international conflicts institutions alliances and projects **Global Politics and Violent Non-state Actors** Natasha Ezrow,2017-03-13 Moving beyond terror groups to examine non state actors including warlords gangs and private security companies Violent Non State Actors Guides you through the core theories and concepts taking a multidisciplinary approach Examines different explanations for the emergence of violent non state actors as well as strategies for dealing with them Weaves in international case studies from groups including the Islamic State Los Zetas Hamas and Al Qaeda as well as discussion questions further reading and definitions of key terms A must read for upper level undergraduate and postgraduate students in politics international relations security and terrorism studies *The Oxford Handbook of Governance and Limited Statehood* Thomas Risse,Tanja A. Börzel,Anke Draude,2018-03-08 Unpacking the major debates this Oxford Handbook brings together leading authors of the field to provide a state of the art guide to governance in areas of limited statehood where state authorities lack the capacity to implement and enforce central decision and or to uphold the monopoly over the means of violence While areas of limited statehood can be found everywhere not just in the global South they are neither ungoverned nor ungovernable Rather a variety of actors maintain public order and safety as well as provide public goods and services While external state governors and their interventions in the global South have received special scholarly attention various non state actors from NGOs to business to violent armed groups have emerged that also engage in governance This evidence holds for diverse policy fields and historical cases The Handbook gives a comprehensive picture of the varieties of governance in areas of limited statehood from interdisciplinary perspectives including political science geography history law and economics 29 chapters review the academic scholarship and explore the conditions of effective and legitimate governance in areas of

limited statehood as well as its implications for world politics in the twenty first century The authors examine theoretical and methodological approaches as well as historical and spatial dimensions of areas of limited statehood and deal with the various governors as well as their modes of governance They cover a variety of issue areas and explore the implications for the international legal order for normative theory and for policies toward areas of limited statehood

Civil Action and the Dynamics of Violence Deborah Denise Avant, Marie E. Berry, Erica Chenoweth, 2019 Many view civil wars as violent contests between armed combatants But history shows that community groups businesses NGOs local governments and even armed groups can respond to war by engaging in civil action Characterized by a reluctance to resort to violence and a willingness to show enough respect to engage with others civil action can slow delay or prevent violent escalations This volume explores how people in conflict environments engage in civil action and the ways such action has affected violence dynamics in Syria Peru Kenya Northern Ireland Mexico Bosnia Afghanistan Spain and Colombia These cases highlight the critical and often neglected role that civil action plays in conflicts around the world

Building Security in Post-Conflict States Ursula Schroeder, 2017-10-02 Support for security and justice institutions has become a crucial instrument of international engagement in fragile and conflict affected states In attempts to shore up security as a precondition for sustainable peace international actors have become deeply engaged in reforming the security agencies and security governance institutions of states emerging from conflict But despite their increasing importance in the field of international peace and state building security sector reform SSR interventions remain both highly political and deeply contentious processes Expanding on this theme this edited volume identifies new directions in research on the domestic consequences of external support to security sector reform Both empirically and theoretically the focus lies on the so far neglected role of domestic actors interests and political power constellations in recipient states Based on a wide range of empirical cases the volume discusses how the often conflictual and asymmetric encounters between external and domestic actors with divergent interests and perceptions affect the consequences of international interventions By taking into account the plurality of state and non state security actors and institutions beyond classical models of Weberian statehood the contributions make the case for engaging more closely with the complexity of the domestic security governance configurations that can result from external engagement in the field of security sector reform This book was published as a special issue of International Peacekeeping

Non-State Challenges in a Re-Ordered World Stefano Ruzza, Anja P Jakobi, Charles Geisler, 2015-10-14 There is a sprawling scholarship on violence crime and corrupt state rule yet few have interpreted these challenges as transformative at the global scale and as a potential source of alternative non state legitimacy This volume challenges Westphalian conservatism in a provocative yet plausible manner shedding light at the ubiquity and diversity of unfolding non state agendas and at their effect on the imagined state community Focusing on civil war parties warlords commercial providers of security multinational companies and criminal organizations the book directs attention to theoretical questions

and policy challenges arising from non state armed expansion To accomplish this the contributors present a range of case studies and comparisons within three thematic sections the first takes stock of how when and in what measure state and state system legitimacy are challenged by non state violent or criminal activity the second addresses the nature effectiveness and side effects of different state mandated reaction to non state activities and third focuses on the recombination of state and non state actors contributing to processes of socio political transformation This volume provides a current analysis of different armed and violent actors encroaching on the state s monopoly of violence It seeks to spark debate about global political change and will be of interest to students and scholars of global governance global security and international relations

Routledge Handbook of Russian Security Roger E. Kanet, 2019-01-15 The Routledge Handbook of Russian Security offers a comprehensive collection of essays on all aspects of Russian security and foreign policy by international scholars from across the world The volume identifies key contemporary topics of research and debate and takes into account the changes that have occurred in the study of Russian security strategy since the end of the Cold War The handbook is organised into five sections The theory and nature of Russian security policy The domestic and foreign policy nexus Instruments used by Russia in pursuing its security Global and regional aspects of Russian security and foreign policy Case studies of Russian involvement in a series of security conflicts The book concludes with case studies of the major examples of Russian involvement and operations in a series of security conflicts including that in Georgia the intervention in Ukraine and occupation of Crimea and the ongoing Civil War in Syria This volume will be of great interest to students of Russian security strategic studies foreign policy European politics and International Relations in general

Extralegal Groups in Post-Conflict Liberia Christine Cheng, 2018-05-11 In the aftermath of the Liberian civil war groups of ex combatants seized control of natural resource enclaves in the rubber diamond and timber sectors With some of them threatening a return to war these groups were widely viewed as the most significant threats to Liberia s hard won peace Building on fieldwork and socio historical analysis this book shows how extralegal groups are driven to provide basic governance goods in their bid to create a stable commercial environment This is a story about how their livelihood strategies merged with the opportunities of Liberia s post war political economy But it is also a context specific story that is rooted in the country s geography its history of state making and its social and political practices This volume demonstrates that extralegal groups do not emerge in a vacuum In areas of limited statehood where the state is weak and political authority is contested where rule of law is corrupted and government distrust runs deep extralegal groups can provide order and dispute resolution forming the basic kernel of the state This logic counters the prevailing spoiler narrative forcing us to reimagine non state actors and recast their roles as incidental statebuilders in the evolutionary process of state making This leads to a broader argument it is trade rather than war that drives contemporary statebuilding Along the way this book poses some uncomfortable questions about what it means to be legitimately governed whether our trust in states is ultimately misplaced whether entrenched corruption

is the most likely post conflict outcome and whether our expectations of international peacebuilding and statebuilding are ultimately self defeating Crime, Security and Global Politics Anja P. Jakobi, 2020-03-04 This engaging new textbook presents a comprehensive nuanced and multidimensional perspective on global crime and its governance As global criminal activity becomes increasingly sophisticated and elusive so the means to counter it must adapt Every day our news media is dominated by incidents that span countries and continents often presented as an all encompassing threat orchestrated by societal outsiders If not in the news global crime is sensationalised in our film and television industry and it can be difficult to gain a true understanding of what global crime is and how it is combated Featuring the latest research and informed by a wide range of theoretical perspectives this text masterfully makes sense of a range of issues from global environmental crime and human trafficking to the global trade in drugs and cybercrime This pathbreaking text analyses why global crime is important the obstacles faced in countering it and accounts for the difficulties in securing cooperation across states Comprehensive and accessible this authoritative textbook is the perfect companion for students and scholars who are interested in the still evolving issue of international relations and global politics Illusions of Control Erica L. Gaston, 2024-08-06 Over the last two decades the United States has supported a range of militias rebels and other armed groups in Afghanistan Iraq and Syria Critics have argued that such partnerships have many perils from enabling human rights abuses to seeding future threats Policy makers however have sought to mitigate the risks of partnering with irregular armed groups Militia group leaders in far flung corners of these war torn countries were subjected to background checks and instructed about international law and human rights and their funding was cut when they crossed red lines To what extent have such mechanisms curbed the dangers of proxy warfare and what unforeseen consequences has this approach unleashed Drawing on a decade of field research and hundreds of interviews with stakeholders Erica L Gaston unpacks the dilemmas of attempting to control proxy forces She demonstrates that although the tools U S policy makers used to constrain partners behavior increased in number and sophistication they never fully addressed the range of political security and legal concerns surrounding these forces Moreover by shifting policy makers calculations the use of proxy forces introduced additional moral hazards and may have enabled riskier decision making Featuring substantial empirical detail and close analysis of key internal debates Illusions of Control offers new perspectives on some of the most significant and controversial elements of recent U S security policy In addition to nuanced insights about proxy relationships this book provides a novel analytical toolkit for exploring transnational bargaining and foreign policy deliberations in hybrid political environments

Sovereignty and Illicit Social Order Christopher Marc Lilyblad, 2020-07-08 Contesting conventional assumptions of the modern nation state this book challenges us to rethink the segmentation of the political realm and its underlying economic and social processes Cognizant of the historical context of systemic change Lilyblad reconstructs how illicit social order arises from agonistic competition over territory authority and institutions Immersive empirical investigation traces this

bottom up process in local conflict zones detailing how spontaneous configurations of violence socioeconomic resources and legitimacy transcend the divide between public and private Ultimately the analytical vantage of global governance assesses the sobering implications for sovereignty to more accurately reflect the world we have not the one we may want By showing how these inherently local illicit social orders develop apart from not below the state within a global anarchic society this book will be of interest to a wide range of scholars including political scientists economists sociologists geographers as well as researchers in interdisciplinary fields such as International Development International Political Economy and Global Governance

Global Criminal and Sovereign Free Economies and the Demise of the Western Democracies Robert J.

Bunker, Pamela Ligouri Bunker, 2014-09-15 Much has been written about the many economic benefits of globalization and the triumph and spread of democratic liberalism with the end of the Cold War following the demise of the Soviet Union This work takes issue with such wine and roses perspectives about the future of the Western democracies and their faith based views on the moral purity of a globalized marketplace It also questions many of the assumptions found in the status quo reinforcing discipline of international political economy IPE a discipline that focuses on the formal and legitimate economies and the faith they present that international relations and commerce is still dominated and dictated solely by the old Westphalian state centric system Having highlighted these concerns this book looks at two major themes The first theme focuses on the theoretical perception that a Dark Renaissance is taking place globally one in which the Western liberal democracies and its citizens are ill prepared to respond because it exists at the trans civilization level bridging the modern to the post modern world The second theme focuses on the actual process of state deconstruction that is taking place This process is leading to what may become the very undoing of the democracies Drawing together experts from a variety of backgrounds this work explores the increasing shift away from formal based capitalism and evaluates through case studies how different states are responding to the challenges they face This work will be of great interest to students and scholars of international political economy

The Development of Africa Olayinka Akanle, Jìmí Olálékan Adésìnà, 2017-10-25 This volume analyses many of the real development challenges confronting the African continent presenting fresh and current objective examinations narratives interpretations and pathways to the continent's development It interrogates and answers established critical current and pragmatic problems confronting Africa today and provides workable pathways out of the development problems so that scholarship policy and practice will be positively impacted This volume adds great depth and extended breadth to the knowledge base on development of Africa It provides excellent resources for academics scholars student policy makers and all those interested in issues affecting Africa's development

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longrightarrow text sea gull phytoplankton krill mackerel sea gull which of the following organisms is correctly paired with its role in the food chain choose 1 answer sea gull tertiary consumer a

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