

Thoughts on grammaticalization

3rd edition 2015

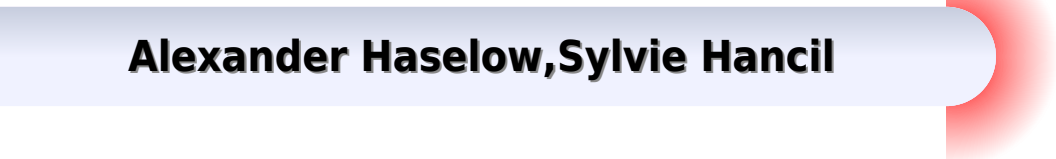
Christian Lehmann

Classics in Linguistics 1



Thoughts Grammaticalization Classics Linguistics 1

Alexander Haselow, Sylvie Hancil



Thoughts Grammaticalization Classics Linguistics 1:

Measurements of Grammaticalization David Correia Saavedra, 2021-10-25 Grammaticalization has often been described as a gradual phenomenon While many studies have discussed the quantitative aspects of grammaticalization there has been little to no work that has tried to propose a way of measuring degrees of grammaticalization This book addresses this gap by proposing a corpus based approach to the measurement of grammaticalization using binary logistic regression modelling Such an approach has theoretical benefits as it can provide empirical evidence for the gradience and gradualness of grammaticalization It can help substantiate observations that have been done on the basis of case studies so far such as the hypothesized unidirectionality of grammaticalization In addition as the methods proposed in this book rely on corpus based data only it offers a way of comparing grammaticalization across multiple languages which is currently a challenging endeavour What this book hopes to achieve is to start a discussion on the measurement of grammaticalization To draw a parallel the field of morphological productivity has greatly benefited from the discussions and disputes regarding how its object of study should be measured and I believe that so will the field of grammaticalization **Paradigms regained:**

Theoretical and empirical arguments for the reassessment of the notion of paradigm Gabriele Diewald, Katja Politt, 2022 The volume discusses the breadth of applications for an extended notion of paradigm Paradigms in this sense are not only tools of morphological description but constitute the inherent structure of grammar Grammatical paradigms are structural sets forming holistic semiotic structures with an informational value of their own We argue that as such paradigms are a part of speaker knowledge and provide necessary structuring for grammaticalization processes The papers discuss theoretical as well as conceptual questions and explore different domains of grammatical phenomena ranging from grammaticalization morphology and cognitive semantics to modality aiming to illustrate what the concept of grammatical paradigms can and cannot yet explain Ten Lectures on Grammaticalization Christian Lehmann, 2024-05-21 On the basis of analyzed examples from many languages basic concepts of grammaticalization theory are explained Grammaticalization is delimited against other types of variation and change Degrees of grammaticalization are assessed by well defined criteria and parameters Many well documented cases from different functional domains are analyzed in depth Issues of directionality are settled on a theoretical basis The cognitive bases of grammaticalization are identified Unity and diversity in grammaticalization scenarios Walter Bisang, Andrej Malchukov, 2017 The volume contains a selection of papers originally presented at the symposium on Areal patterns of grammaticalization and cross linguistic variation in grammaticalization scenarios held on 12-14 March 2015 at Johannes Gutenberg University of Mainz The papers written by leading scholars combining expertise in historical linguistics and grammaticalization research study variation in grammaticalization scenarios in a variety of language families Slavic Indo Aryan Tibeto Burman Bantu Mande Khoisan Siouan and Mayan The volume stands out in the vast literature on grammaticalization by focusing on variation in grammaticalization scenarios and areal

patterns in grammaticalization Apart from documenting new grammaticalization paths the volume makes a methodological contribution as it addresses an important question of how to reconcile universal outcomes of grammaticalization processes with the fact that the input to these processes is language specific and construction specific **The Rise of Discourse**

Markers Bernd Heine, Gunther Kaltenböck, Tania Kuteva, Haiping Long, 2021-06-24 This pioneering study highlights the importance in linguistic communication of discourse markers a previously neglected area of research **Extravagant**

Morphology Matthias Eitelmann, Dagmar Haumann, 2022-03-15 Taking extra vagans literally Lat wandering outside out of bounds this volume comprises nine case studies on extravagant morphology ranging from pattern extending derivational processes via theory challenging compounding processes to interface straddling morphosyntactic phenomena As a heuristic approach morphological extravagance captures word formation processes characterised by constraint violations interface phenomena as well as borderline phenomena not easily reconcilable with traditional postulates of morphological accounts In this regard the notion of extravagance allows for an exploration of rule bending language use both empirically and theoretically The volume makes a valuable contribution to studies on morphological variation which has only recently seen a renewed and growing interest in morphological phenomena that challenge morphological frameworks The volume is of interest to all researchers who seek to gain a broader understanding of the mechanisms and factors at work in morphological variation and who are interested in the reassessment of morphological theorising in light of empirical data *Cognitive*

Linguistics and Language Evolution Michael Pleyer, Stefan Hartmann, 2024-03-28 The evolution of language has developed into a large research field Two questions are particularly relevant for this strand of research firstly how did the human capacity for language emerge And secondly which processes of cultural evolution are involved both in the evolution of human language from non linguistic communication and in the continued evolution of human languages Much research on language evolution that addresses these two questions is highly compatible with the usage based approach to language pursued in cognitive linguistics Focusing on key topics such as comparing human language and animal communication experimental approaches to language evolution and evolutionary dynamics in language this Element gives an overview of the current state of the art of language evolution research and discusses how cognitive linguistics and research on the evolution of language can cross fertilise each other This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core **Morphological Variation**

Antje Dammel, Oliver Schallert, 2019-06-15 Morphological variation is a rather young yet fascinating topic to study in its own right because it offers challenging evidence both for the autonomy of morphology morphomic processes as well as for its tight interconnection with other grammatical domains notably phonology and syntax Covering a wide range of phenomena e g negation structures form function mismatches in the verbal and nominal domain loss of morphosyntactic feature values etc the contributions to this volume combine in depth empirical studies with the explanatory potential of modern theories of grammar as well as approaches for capturing and modelling microtypological diversity **The Routledge Handbook of**

North American Languages Daniel Siddiqi, Michael Barrie, Carrie Gillon, Jason Haugen, Eric Mathieu, 2019-09-25 The Routledge Handbook of North American Languages is a one stop reference for linguists on those topics that come up the most frequently in the study of the languages of North America including Mexico This handbook compiles a list of contributors from across many different theories and at different stages of their careers all of whom are well known experts in North American languages The volume comprises two distinct parts the first surveys some of the phenomena most frequently discussed in the study of North American languages and the second surveys some of the most frequently discussed language families of North America The consistent goal of each contribution is to couch the content of the chapter in contemporary theory so that the information is maximally relevant and accessible for a wide range of audiences including graduate students and young new scholars and even senior scholars who are looking for a crash course in the topics Empirically driven chapters provide fundamental knowledge needed to participate in contemporary theoretical discussions of these languages making this handbook an indispensable resource for linguistics scholars Modality and Diachronic Construction Grammar Martin Hilpert, Bert Cappelle, Ilse Depraetere, 2021-10-15 This volume explores how Diachronic Construction Grammar can shed new light on changes in a central and well researched domain of grammar namely modality Its main goal is to show how constructional analyses can help us address some of the long standing questions that have informed discussions of modal expressions and their development and to illustrate the processes that are involved in these developments on the basis of data from languages such as English Finnish French Galician German and Japanese The studies in this volume are organized around three interrelated topics The first of these concerns the organization of modal constructions in a network A second focus area of the studies in this volume concerns the developmental pathways that modal constructions follow diachronically The third topic that ties the contributions of this volume together is the contrast between constructionalization and constructional change Studies at the Grammar-Discourse Interface Alexander Haselow, Sylvie Hancil, 2021-06-15 This book investigates phenomena at the grammar discourse interface with a strong focus on discourse markers whose development and concrete uses in a given language tend to be based on a close interplay of grammatical and discourse related forces The topics range from the transition of linguistic signs out of sentence grammar and into the domain of discourse to differences between more grammatical vs more discourse pragmatic expressions in terms of structural behavior and cognitive processing and the different intricate ways in which the usage conditions and meanings of grammatical constituents or structural units are affected by the discourse context in which they are used The twelve studies in this book are based on fresh empirical data from languages such as English Basque Korean Japanese and French and involve the study of linguistic expressions and structures such as pragmatic markers and particles comment clauses expletives adverbial connectors and expressives Proper Names versus Common Nouns Javier Caro Reina, Johannes Helmbrecht, 2022-11-07 Recent research has shown that proper names morphosyntactically differ from common nouns in

many ways However little is known about the morphological and syntactic distributional differences between proper names and common nouns in less known Non Indo European languages This volume brings together contributions which explore morphosyntactic phenomena such as case marking gender assignment rules definiteness marking and possessive constructions from a synchronic diachronic and typological perspective The languages surveyed include Austronesian languages Basque English German Hebrew and Romance languages The volume contributes to a better understanding not only of the contrasts between proper names and common nouns but also of formal contrasts between different proper name classes such as personal names place names and others *Pragmaticalization* Elena Graf,Ulrich Schweier,2024-09-23 The present volume is dedicated to the phenomenon of pragmaticalization in the context of the theory of grammaticalization While in recent decades the growing interest in the analysis of pragmatic phenomena within grammaticalization research was triggered amongst others by studies in the field of subjectivity and intersubjectivity in language we still lack a model for a broad understanding of how changes on the discourse level come about and face a lack of information which provides a conclusive theoretical framework to systematically record the emergence of an entire layer of discourse units in language The book is one of the first comprehensive collections contributed to the topic of pragmaticalization and includes empirical studies on a wide range of languages from diachronic and synchronic perspectives Aiming to refine our understanding of pragmatic shifts which can be observed by several linguistic units the contributions discuss such issues as pros and cons of the concept of pragmaticalization the parameters of pragmaticalization the emergence of discourse markers and constructions with various pragmatic functions pathways of change including the influence of language contact

Exaptation and Language Change Muriel Norde,Freek Van de Velde,2016-02-24 This volume is the first collection of papers that is exclusively dedicated to the concept of exaptation a notion from evolutionary biology that was famously introduced into linguistics by Roger Lass in 1990 The past quarter century has seen a heated debate on the properties of linguistic exaptation its demarcation from other processes of linguistic change and indeed the question of whether it is a useful concept in historical linguistics at all The contributions in the present volume reflect these diverging points of view Along with a comprehensive introduction covering the history of the notion of exaptation from its conception in the field of biology to its adoption in linguistics the book offers extensive discussion of the concept from various theoretical perspectives detailed case studies as well as critical reviews of some stock examples The book will be of interest to scholars working in the fields of evolutionary linguistics historical linguistics and the history of linguistics **Syntactic Change in French** Sam Wolfe,2021 This book provides the most comprehensive and detailed formal account to date of the evolution of French syntax It covers syntactic variation and change across all periods of French and in standard and non standard varieties and explores phenomena such as subject positions and null subjects verb movement object placement and negation **Linguistic Theory and the Biblical Text** William A. Ross,Elizabeth Robar,2023-09-25 This volume is the result of the 2021 session of

the Linguistics and the Biblical Text research group of the Institute for Biblical Research which addresses the history relevance and prospects of broad theoretical linguistic frameworks in the field of biblical studies Cognitive Linguistics Functional Grammar generative linguistics historical linguistics complexity theory and computational analysis are each allotted a chapter outlining the key theoretical commitments of each approach their major concepts and or methods and their important contributions to contemporary study of the biblical text As academic disciplines and academic publishing proliferate and become more complex in a digital and global context synthesising volumes such as this one have taken on new importance for both specialists and generalists alike That is particularly the case in interdisciplinary areas of research This volume therefore sets out to make linguistic theory clearer and more accessible to biblical scholars in particular not only by careful explanation but also by specific illustration drawing upon ancient Hebrew Aramaic and Greek languages within the Christian biblical corpus The volume assists the reader in distinguishing the separate assumptions and scope of study for the separate theories recognising methods of approach that can be applied to any of the theories and the role of an umbrella theory to enable all the others to fruitfully interact The bibliographies provided are structured for the non specialist noting handbooks companions and glossaries general introductions and foundational texts In so doing this volume presents not only a fully up to date cross section of linguistic research in biblical scholarship but also an explicit path into the field while highlighting important avenues for continued investigation and collaboration

Current issues in Kurdish linguistics

Songül Gündoğdu, Ergin Öpengin, Geoffrey Haig, Erik Anonby, 2019-11-18 Current Issues in Kurdish Linguistics contains ten contributions which span the field of Kurdish linguistics both in terms of geography and in terms of the range of topics Along with several works on Kurmanji Northern Kurdish and Sorani Central Kurdish two chapters shed light on the lesser known Southern Kurdish language area Other studies are comparative and treat the Kurdish language area in its entirety The linguistic approaches of the authors are a mix of formal and typological perspectives and cover topics ranging from geographical distribution and variation to phonology morphosyntax discourse structure historical morphology and sociolinguistics The present volume is the first of its kind in bringing together contributions from a relatively large number of linguists working in a diverse range of frameworks and on different aspects and varieties of Kurdish As such it attests to the increasing breadth and sophistication now evident in Kurdish linguistics and is a worthy launch for the new series Bamberg Studies in Kurdish Linguistics BSKL

Headedness and/or grammatical anarchy? Ulrike Freywald, Horst J.

Simon, Stefan Müller, 2022-10-20 In most grammatical models hierarchical structuring and dependencies are considered as central features of grammatical structures an idea which is usually captured by the notion of head or headedness While in most models this notion is more or less taken for granted there is still much disagreement as to the precise properties of grammatical heads and the theoretical implications that arise of these properties Moreover there are quite a few linguistic structures that pose considerable challenges to the notion of headedness Linking to the seminal discussions led in Zwicky

1985 and Corbett Fraser Mc Glashan 1993 this volume intends to look more closely upon phenomena that are considered problematic for an analysis in terms of grammatical heads The aim of this book is to approach the concept of headedness from its margins Thus central questions of the volume relate to the nature of heads and the distinction between headed and non headed structures to the process of gaining and losing head status and to the thought provoking question as to whether grammar theory could do without heads at all The contributions in this volume provide new empirical findings bearing on phenomena that challenge the conception of grammatical heads and or discuss the notion of head headedness and its consequences for grammatical theory in a more abstract way The collected papers view the topic from diverse theoretical perspectives among others HPSG Generative Syntax Optimality Theory and different empirical angles covering typological and corpus linguistic accounts with a focus on data from German

Coordination and Subordination Sandra Pereira, Clara Pinto, Fernanda Pratas, 2016-06-22 Recent studies on the syntax and semantics of complex sentences have dealt with several challenges to the traditional boundaries between coordination and subordination Some constructions belong to one of the two types according to syntactic criteria but relate to the other type on semantic grounds whereas other constructions are not compatible with either the canonical syntactic or semantic tests traditionally employed to establish this distinction Other constructions by contrast seem to have evolved in such a way that they now cross the divide between both types The collection of papers in this volume delves further into the theoretical implications of previous analyses and focuses on a wide array of data from different languages taking those challenges as a point of departure to develop innovative perspectives and to advance thought provoking ideas

The empirical base of linguistics Carson T. Schütze, 2015-12-24 Throughout much of the history of linguistics grammaticality judgments intuitions about the well formedness of sentences have constituted most of the empirical base against which theoretical hypothesis have been tested Although such judgments often rest on subtle intuitions there is no systematic methodology for eliciting them and their apparent instability and unreliability have led many to conclude that they should be abandoned as a source of data Carson T Sch tze presents here a detailed critical overview of the vast literature on the nature and utility of grammaticality judgments and other linguistic intuitions and the ways they have been used in linguistic research He shows how variation in the judgment process can arise from factors such as biological cognitive and social differences among subjects the particular elicitation method used and extraneous features of the materials being judged He then assesses the status of judgments as reliable indicators of a speaker s grammar Integrating substantive and methodological findings Sch tze proposes a model in which grammaticality judgments result from interaction of linguistic competence with general cognitive processes He argues that this model provides the underpinning for empirical arguments to show that once extragrammatical variance is factored out universal grammar succumbs to a simpler more elegant analysis than judgment data initially lead us to expect Finally Sch tze offers numerous practical suggestions on how to collect better and more useful data The result is a work of vital importance that will be required

reading for linguists cognitive psychologists and philosophers of language alike

Reviewing **Thoughts Grammaticalization Classics Linguistics 1**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Thoughts Grammaticalization Classics Linguistics 1**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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