Zheng He

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China and the Oceans in the Early Ming Dynasty: 1405–1433

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Zheng He Edward L. Dreyer, 2007 This new biography part of Longman's World Biography series of the Chinese explorer Zheng He sheds new light on one of the most important what if questions of early modern history why a technically advanced China did not follow the same path of development as the major European powers Written by China scholar Edward L Dreyer Zheng He outlines what is known of the eunuch Zheng He s life and describes and analyzes the early 15th century voyages on the basis of the Chinese evidence Locating the voyages firmly within the context of early Ming history itaddresses the political motives of Zheng He s voyages and how they affected China s exclusive attitude to the outside world in subsequent **China's Second Capital - Nanjing under the Ming, 1368-1644** Jun Fang, 2014-05-23 This book is a study of centuries the dual capital system of Ming dynasty China 1368 1644 with a focus on the administrative functions of the auxiliary Southern Capital Nanjing It argues that the immense geographical expanse of the Chinese empire and the poor communication infrastructure of pre modern times necessitated the establishment of an additional capital administration for effective control of the Ming realm The existence of the Southern Capital which has been dismissed by scholars as redundant and insignificant was the author argues justified by its ability to assist the primary Northern Capital better control the southern part of the imperial land The practice of maintaining auxiliary capitals where the bureaucratic structures of the primary capital were replicated in varying degrees was a unique and valuable approach to effecting bureaucratic control over vast territory in pre modern conditions Nanjing translates into English as Southern Capital and Beijing as Northern Capital

The Treasures Ships. Ming China on the seas: history of the Fleet that could conquer the world and vanished into thin air Stefano Cariolato, 2017-12-18 In 1400 an immense Chinese fleet of hundreds of ships and tens of thousands of men sailed through the seas reaching Indonesia India Persia Arabia and Africa sent by a proud emperor to bring to the world the glory and the power of the Ming was commanded by the most famous of the Chinese admirals an eunuch named Zheng He The ships carried valuable books precious fabrics delicate and beautiful ceramics in addition to gold and silver destined for the princes of the visited countries and were taking back in China exotic merchandise to show at court with the ambassadors of the Asian world who prostrated themselves in submission for this reason they were called Treasures Ships The history and descriptions of the peoples met are presented based on the news collected by previous and following travellers as well as by the chroniclers who followed the fleet leaving a testimony of the voyages that had been accomplished Despite the fact that the surviving information is very limited this book narrates the missions of the Fleet of the Treasures between 1405 and 1433 attempting to reconstruct the routes likely to have been followed on the basis of the sea and wind conditions phased by the monsoon cycle and detected today with precision by the satellites After a thirty year long endeavour the Chinese retired from the sea cancelled the travels reports destroyed the ships renouncing to sail and remained helpless in face of the penetration of European Navies before and of the Japanese aggression afterward Today China is currently rebuilding a large fleet that is

already carrying its weight in home and neighbouring waters and its flag in the oceans retracing the endeavour accomplished 600 years ago Zheng He's Art of Collaboration Hum Sin Hoon, 2012 Know your enemies know yourself advised Sun Zi in his famous Art of War AoW In contrast the legendary Admiral Zheng He would have said Know your collaborators know yourself and this would be the essence of his Art of Collaboration AoC This book offers a fresh new approach to doing business and providing leadership in the twenty first century where Zheng He s peaceful and win win collaborative paradigm present in his AoC provides an alternative to the aggressive and antagonistic mindset inherent in Sun Zi s AoW The author has culled from the existing literature on the historical cultural diplomatic and maritime oriented Zheng He connected the dots of his discovery of a managerial Zheng He and wrote this book to present both the big message of Zheng He s Art of Collaboration as well as an understanding of Zheng He s specific work as a leader and manager History of the Pacific Ocean: Volume 1, The Pacific Ocean to 1800 Ryan Tucker Jones, Matt K. Matsuda, 2023-01-05 Volume I of The Cambridge History of the Pacific Ocean provides a wide ranging survey of Pacific history to 1800 It focuses on varied concepts of the Pacific environment and its impact on human history as well as tracing the early exploration and colonization of the Pacific the evolution of Indigenous maritime cultures after colonization and the disruptive arrival of Europeans Bringing together a diversity of subjects and viewpoints this volume introduces a broad variety of topics engaging fully with emerging environmental and political conflicts over Pacific Ocean spaces These essays emphasize the impact of the deep history of interactions on and across the Pacific to the present day The US Strategic Pivot to Asia and **Cross-Strait Relations** P. Chow, 2014-09-11 Providing a coherent and current account of how the U S manages to pivot to Asia amid a rising China this book provides an insightful glimpse into China US relations and the complexities of the two nations economic and defense issues as China asserts is financial and military might in Asia and beyond **Antiquarianism** and Intellectual Life in Europe and China, 1500-1800 Peter N. Miller, Francois Louis, 2012-06-13 This book is a project in comparative history but along two distinct axes one historical and the other historiographical Its purpose is to constructively juxtapose the early modern European and Chinese approaches to historical study that have been called antiquarian As an exercise in historical recovery the essays in this volume amass new information about the range of antiquarian type scholarship on the past on nature and on peoples undertaken at either end of the Eurasian landmass between 1500 and 1800 As a historiographical project the book challenges the received and often very much under conceptualized use of the term antiquarian in both European and Chinese contexts Readers will not only learn more about the range of European and Chinese scholarship on the past and especially the material past but they will also be able to integrate some of the historiographical observations and corrections into new ways of conceiving of the history of historical scholarship in Europe since the Renaissance and to reflect on the impact of these European terms on Chinese approaches to the Chinese past This comparison is a two way street with the European tradition clarified by knowledge of Chinese practices

and Chinese approaches better understood when placed alongside the European ones Martial Spectacles of the Ming **Court** David M. Robinson, 2020-10-26 Like most empires the Ming court sponsored grand displays of dynastic strength and military prowess Covering the first two centuries of the Ming dynasty 1368 1644 Martial Spectacles of the Ming Court explores how the royal hunt polo matches archery contests equestrian demonstrations and the imperial menagerie were represented in poetry prose and portraiture This study reveals that martial spectacles were highly charged sites of contestation where Ming emperors and senior court ministers staked claims about rulership ruler minister relations and the role of the military in the polity Simultaneously colorful entertainment prestigious social events and statements of power martial spectacles were intended to make manifest the ruler's personal generosity keen discernment and respect for family tradition They were however subject to competing interpretations that were often beyond the emperor s control or even knowledge By situating Ming martial spectacles in the wider context of Eurasia David Robinson brings to light the commensurability of the Ming court with both the Mongols and Manchus but more broadly with other early modern courts such as the Timurids the Mughals and the Ottomans The Shenzhen Experiment Juan Du, 2020-01-07 A rural borderland just forty years ago today Shenzhen is a city of twenty million and a technology hub This success is attributed to its status as a Special Economic Zone but no other SEZs compare Juan Du looks to the past to understand why It turns out that Shenzhen is no prefab instant city but a place influenced by deep local history **Comparative Grand Strategy** Thierry Balzacq, Peter Dombrowski, Simon Reich, 2019-05-28 This book develops a new approach in explaining how a nation s Grand Strategy is constituted how to assess its merits and how grand strategies may be comparatively evaluated within a broader framework The volume responds to three key problems common to both academia and policymaking First the literature on the concept of grand strategy generally focuses on the United States offering no framework for comparative analysis Indeed many proponents of US grand strategy suggest that the concept can only be applied at most to a very few great powers such as China and Russia Second characteristically it remains prescriptive rather than explanatory ignoring the central conundrum of why differing countries respond in contrasting ways to similar pressures Third it often understates the significance of domestic politics and policymaking in the formulation of grand strategies emphasizing mainly systemic pressures This book addresses these problems It seeks to analyze and explain grand strategies through the intersection of domestic and international politics in ten countries grouped distinctively as great powers The G5 regional powers Brazil and India and pivotal powers hostile to each other who are able to destabilize the global system Iran Israel and Saudi Arabia The book thus employs a comparative framework that describes and explains why and how domestic actors and mechanisms coupled with external pressures create specific national strategies Overall the book aims to fashion a valid cross contextual framework for an emerging research program on grand strategic analysis Iran and Persianate Culture in the Indian Ocean World Andrew Peacock, 2025-02-06 The first interdisciplinary study of the history of contact between Iranians and the

peoples and polities of the Indian Ocean Most of the historiography of the Iranian world focuses on interactions and migrations between Iran Central Asia and India Nonetheless this Iranian world was also closely connected to the maritime one of the Indian Ocean While scholarship has drawn attention to diverse elements of these latter interactions ranging from the claims to Shirazi descent of East African communities to Persian elements in Malay literature and Iranian communities of merchants in China such studies have remained largely isolated from one another The consensus of historiography on the Indian Ocean presents it as an Arabic cosmopolis or in earlier times a Sanskrit one The aim of this book is thus to bring together scholars working on disparate aspects of Persianate interactions with the Indian Ocean world from antiquity to modern times to provide a more rounded picture of both the history of the Persianate world broadly conceived and that of the Indian Ocean The book brings together a collection of internationally renowned scholars from a variety of disciplines including archaeology history literature linguistics art history and covers interactions in Iran s political and commercial relations with the Indian Ocean world in history Persian speaking communities in the Indian Ocean world Persian ate elements in Indian Ocean languages and literatures Persian texts dealing with the Indian Ocean and connections in material culture The Oxford World History of Empire Peter Fibiger Bang, C. A. Bayly, Walter Scheidel, 2020-12-02 This is the first world history of empire reaching from the third millennium BCE to the present By combining synthetic surveys thematic comparative essays and numerous chapters on specific empires its two volumes provide unparalleled coverage of imperialism throughout history and across continents from Asia to Europe and from Africa to the Americas Only a few decades ago empire was believed to be a thing of the past now it is clear that it has been and remains one of the most enduring forms of political organization and power We cannot understand the dynamics and resilience of empire without moving decisively beyond the study of individual cases or particular periods such as the relatively short age of European colonialism The history of empire as these volumes amply demonstrate needs to be drawn on the much broader canvas of global history Volume Two The History of Empires tracks the protean history of political domination from the very beginnings of state formation in the Bronze Age up to the present Case studies deal with the full range of the historical experience of empire from the realms of the Achaemenids and Asoka to the empires of Mali and Songhay and from ancient Rome and China to the Mughals American settler colonialism and the Soviet Union Forty five chapters detailing the history of individual empires are tied together by a set of global synthesizing surveys that structure the world history of empire into eight chronological phases War in Modern China Harold M Tanner, 2025-09-30 This book offers comprehensive coverage of China's military history from the Qing dynasty 1644 1912 to present China has become one of the great world powers of the twenty first century As a result Chinese leaders and observers outside of China alike seek to explain China's strategic thought and action In doing so they routinely refer to China's military history. This volume examines this history beginning with the Qing dynasty s era of imperial expansion and subsequent decline continuing with the wars against foreign aggression and internal

uprisings of the nineteenth century the revolutionary overthrow of the Qing in 1911 and seemingly constant wars of the first half of the twentieth century and concluding with the Chinese Communist Party's use of military power from 1950 to present This history is generally presented as a narrative of imperial greatness followed by a century of national humiliation followed by a recovery of national wealth and power under Communist Party leadership While acknowledging this narrative Harold Tanner digs deeper to reveal a fundamental continuity of interests underlying Chinese strategic thinking from the Qing to the present while also showing how the theory and practice of war in China changed over time as Chinese political and military leaders wrestled with tremendous challenges drawing on foreign sources as well as their own cultural heritage to seek new solutions Both engaging and timely War in Modern China A Military History is essential reading for students scholars and enthusiasts of Chinese and global military history **The East Asian War, 1592-1598** James B. Lewis, 2014-12-05 As East Asia regains its historical position as a world centre information on the history of regional relations becomes ever more critical Astonishingly Northeast Asia enjoyed five centuries of international peace from 1400 to 1894 broken only by one major international war the invasion of Korea in the 1590s by Japan's ruler Hideyoshi This war involved Koreans Japanese Chinese Southeast Asians and Europeans it saw the largest overseas landing in world history up to that time and devastated Korea It also highlighted the nature of the strategic balance in the region presenting China's Ming dynasty with a serious threat that perhaps foreshadowed the dynasty's subsequent overthrow by the Manchus played a major part in the establishment of the Tokugawa regime with its policy of peace and controlled access to seventeenth and eighteenth century Japan and demonstrated the importance for regional stability of the subtle relationship of Korea to both China and Japan This book presents a comprehensive analysis of the war and its aftermath in all its aspects military political social economic and cultural As such it deepens understanding of East Asian international relations and provides important insights into the strategic concerns that continue to operate in the region at present Foreign Devils and Philosophers Thijs Weststeijn, 2020-02-10 What was the cultural impact of early meetings between Chinese and Europeans This book explores visual literary and scholarly representations of the Celestial Empire and Western countries against the backdrop of actual encounters Based on rare Chinese and correspondingly European especially Dutch sources and archival documents the volume covers a range of cultural expressions from the applied arts to philosophy Special attention goes to the ideals and realities of trade and diplomacy of the Dutch East India Company in China Foreign Devils and Philosophers approaches global history from a cultural perspective and illuminates the reciprocal dynamic of aversion and admiration Chinese and Westerners could appear as sages or savages in each other s eyes **Asian Expansions** Geoff Wade, 2014-10-17 Asia as we know it today is the product of a wide range of polity expansions over time Recognising the territorial expansions of Asian polities large and small through the last several millennia helps rectify the fallacy long held and deeply entrenched that Asian polities have been interested only in the control of populations not in expanding their command of territory In countering this misapprehension this book suggests that Asian polities have indeed been concerned with territorial control and expansion over time whether for political or strategic advantage trade purposes defence needs agricultural expansion or increased income through taxation The book explores the historical experiences of a set of polity expansions within Asia specifically in East and Southeast Asia and by examining the motivations mechanisms processes validations and limitations of these Asian territorial expansions reveals the diverse avenues by which Asian polities have grown The chapters draw on these historical examples to highlight the connections between Asian polity expansion and centralised political structures and this aids in a broader and more comprehensive understanding of Asian political practice both past and present Through these chapter studies and the integrative introduction the book interrogates key concepts such as imperialism and colonialism and the applicability and relevance of such terminology in Asian contexts both historical and contemporary Comparisons and contrasts with European historical expansions are also suggested This book will be welcomed by students and scholars of Asian history as well as by those with an interest in Asian interactions international relations polity expansion Asia Europe historical comparisons and globalisation Chapter 8 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at http www taylorfrancis com under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license

The Blacks of Premodern China Don J. Wyatt, 2010 The Blacks of Premodern China describes the earliest Chinese encounters with peoples regarded as black It focuses on the first exposure of Chinese to blacks hailing from East Africa chiefly from today s Somalia Kenya and Tanzania who arrived in China as slaves between the seventh and seventeenth centuries C E Harmony and War Yuan-kang Wang, 2010-12-15 Confucianism has shaped a certain perception of Chinese security strategy symbolized by the defensive nonaggressive Great Wall Many believe China is antimilitary and reluctant to use force against its enemies It practices pacifism and refrains from expanding its boundaries even when nationally strong In a path breaking study traversing six centuries of Chinese history Yuan kang Wang resoundingly discredits this notion recasting China as a practitioner of realpolitik and a ruthless purveyor of expansive grand strategies Leaders of the Song Dynasty 960 1279 and Ming Dynasty 1368 1644 prized military force and shrewdly assessed the capabilities of China s adversaries They adopted defensive strategies when their country was weak and pursued expansive goals such as territorial acquisition enemy destruction and total military victory when their country was strong Despite the dominance of an antimilitarist Confucian culture warfare was not uncommon in the bulk of Chinese history Grounding his research in primary Chinese sources Wang outlines a politics of power that are crucial to understanding China's strategies today especially its policy of peaceful development which he argues the nation has adopted mainly because of its military economic and technological weakness in relation to the United States China's New Imperialism Yu-Ping Chang, 2023-02-14 This book discusses the nature of China's current international reassertion of itself and the thinking and attitudes which lie behind it It argues that the Chinese leadership has a strongly held view of its own high moral authority which emphasizes inclusion

equality and mutual benefits and that this sense of morality underpins the driving forces for China's foreign policies rationalization of China's overseas activities the overall Chinese worldview and China's vision of a Chinese world order It highlights how the country's outward expansion has been characterized mainly by spreading influence through non use of force and strategies of co operation and managed conflict under the umbrella of winning without fighting A set of Chinese geo strategic reasoning that addresses how the possession of capabilities in land power and sea power will interact to produce favorable balance of power corresponds to the country's pattern of overseas activities. The book approaches the subject empirically based on original research into both writings for policy making purposes which indicate realistic assessments of world politics and of China's international capacity and also narratives for public consumption which have less emphasis on selfinterest and realpolitik. The book concludes that Beijing's self privileging high morality might have the unfortunate consequence of reinforcing its own behavior which defies international order and which others disapprove of thereby increasing the likelihood of non armed and armed conflicts. *Mapping the Chinese and Islamic Worlds* Hyunhee Park, 2012-08-27. This book documents the relationship and wisdom of Asian cartographers in the Islamic and Chinese worlds before the Europeans arrived

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