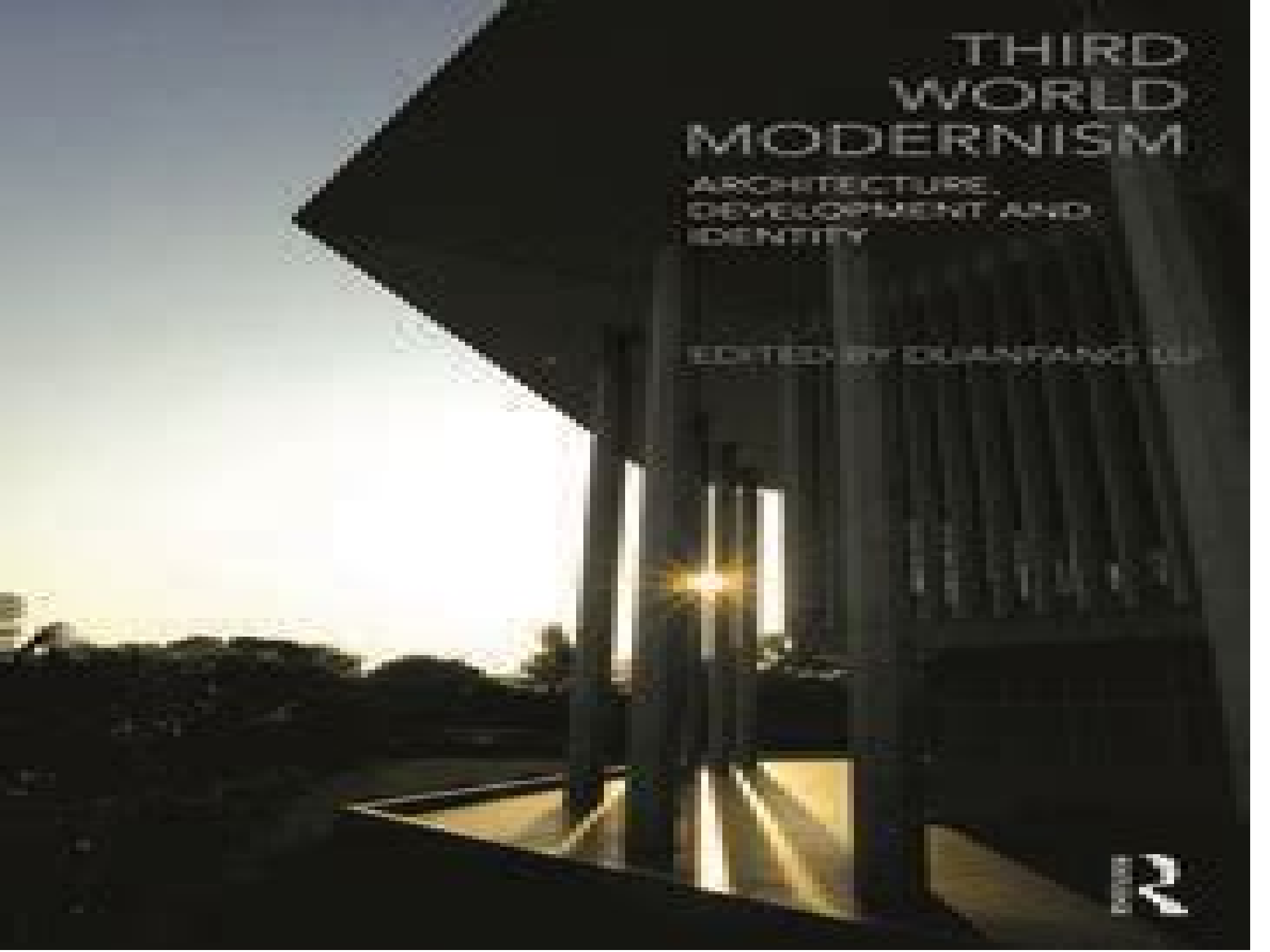




THIRD WORLD MODERNISM

ARCHITECTURE,
DEVELOPMENT AND
IDENTITY

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ROUTLEDGE

Third World Modernism Architecture Development And Identity

**Tom Avermaete, Maristella
Casciato, Mirko Zardini**



Third World Modernism Architecture Development And Identity:

Third World Modernism Duanfang Lu, 2010-11-02 This set of essays challenge interpretations of the development of modernist architecture in Third World countries during the Cold War The topics look at modernism s part in the transnational development of building technologies and the construction of national and cultural identity **Third World Modernism**

Duanfang Lu, 2010-11-02 This set of essays brings together studies that challenge interpretations of the development of modernist architecture in Third World countries during the Cold War The topics look at modernism s part in the transnational development of building technologies and the construction of national and cultural identity Architectural modernism is far more than another instance of Western expansionist aspirations it has been developed in cross cultural spaces and variously localized into nation building programs and social welfare projects The first volume to address countries right across the developing world this book has a key place in the historiography of modern architecture dealing with non Western traditions

Modern Middle-Class Housing in Tehran Rana Habibi, 2020-11-16 In Modern Middle Class Housing in Tehran Reproduction of an Archetype Rana Habibi offers an engaging analysis of the modern urban history of Tehran during the Cold War period 1945 1979 The book while arguing about the institutionalism of modernity in the form of modern middle class housing in Tehran shows how vernacular archetypes found their way into the construction of new neighborhoods The trajectory of ideal modernism towards popular modernism the introduction of modern taste to traditional society through architects while tracing the path of transnational models in local projects are all subjects extensively expounded by Rana Habibi through engaging graphical analyses and appealing theoretical interpretations involving five modern Tehran neighborhoods Modern Architecture and Climate Daniel A. Barber, 2023-04-11 How climate influenced the design strategies of modernist architects Modern Architecture and Climate explores how leading architects of the twentieth century incorporated climate mediating strategies into their designs and shows how regional approaches to climate adaptability were essential to the development of modern architecture Focusing on the period surrounding World War II before fossil fuel powered air conditioning became widely available Daniel Barber brings to light a vibrant and dynamic architectural discussion involving design materials and shading systems as means of interior climate control He looks at projects by well known architects such as Richard Neutra Le Corbusier Lcio Costa Mies van der Rohe and Skidmore Owings and Merrill and the work of climate focused architects such as MMM Roberto Olgyay and Olgyay and Cliff May Drawing on the editorial projects of James Marston Fitch Elizabeth Gordon and others he demonstrates how images and diagrams produced by architects helped conceptualize climate knowledge alongside the work of meteorologists physicists engineers and social scientists Barber describes how this novel type of environmental media catalyzed new ways of thinking about climate and architectural design Extensively illustrated with archival material Modern Architecture and Climate provides global perspectives on modern architecture and its evolving relationship with a changing climate showcasing designs from Latin

America Europe the United States the Middle East and Africa This timely and important book reconciles the cultural dynamism of architecture with the material realities of ever increasing carbon emissions from the mechanical cooling systems of buildings and offers a historical foundation for today's zero carbon design A Genealogy of Tropical Architecture Jiat-Hwee Chang, 2016-04-28 A Genealogy of Tropical Architecture traces the origins of tropical architecture to nineteenth century British colonial architectural knowledge and practices It uncovers how systematic knowledge and practices on building and environmental technologies in the tropics were linked to military technologies medical theories and sanitary practices and were manifested in colonial building types such as military barracks hospitals and housing It also explores the various ways these colonial knowledge and practices shaped post war techno scientific research and education in climatic design and modern tropical architecture Drawing on the interdisciplinary scholarships on postcolonial studies science studies and environmental history Jiat Hwee Chang argues that tropical architecture was inextricably entangled with the socio cultural constructions of tropical nature and the politics of colonial governance and postcolonial development in the British colonial and post colonial networks By bringing to light new historical materials through formidable research and tracing the history of tropical architecture beyond what is widely considered today as its founding moment in the mid twentieth century this important and original book revises our understanding of colonial built environment It also provides a new historical framework that significantly bears upon contemporary concerns with climatic design and sustainable architecture This book is an essential resource for understanding tropical architecture and its various contemporary manifestations Its in depth discussion and path breaking insights will be invaluable to specialists academics students and practitioners

Waste Works Brenda Chalfin, 2023-03-06 In Waste Works Brenda Chalfin examines Ghana's planned city of Tema theorizing about the formative role of waste infrastructure in urban politics and public life Chalfin argues that at Tema's midcentury founding a prime objective of governing authorities was to cultivate self contained citizens by means of tightly orchestrated domestic infrastructure and centralized control of bodily excrement to both develop and depoliticize the new nation Comparing infrastructural innovations across the city Chalfin excavates how Tema residents pursue novel approaches to urban waste and sanitation built on the ruins of the inherited order profoundly altering the urban public sphere Once decreed a private matter to be guaranteed by state authorities excrement becomes a public issue collectively managed by private persons Pushing self care into public space and extending domestic responsibility for public well being and bodily outputs popularly devised waste infrastructures are a decisive arena to make claims build coalitions and cultivate status Confounding high modernist ideals excremental infrastructures unlock bodily waste's diverse political potentials The History of Architectural Education in the Middle East and North Africa Farhan Karim, Mohammad Gharipour, 2024-12-31 The History of Architectural Education in the Middle East and North Africa explores the varied socio political landscapes within which different architectural programs and schools were established across Middle Eastern and North African countries It

addresses a significant gap in our understanding of the diverse strategies and paths through which architectural pedagogy underwent institutionalization and standardization during nineteenth and twentieth centuries This process of modernization was greatly influenced by rapidly evolving socio economic conditions and the interests of the real estate market Concurrently architectural educators and institutions responded to public demands for more inclusive urban environments shaping the social ambitions and expectations of emerging modern cities Karim and Gharipour present an interconnected and parallel history of these institutions through a series of case studies They argue that architectural pedagogy and its stakeholders didn't solely shape the technical discourse of the building industry Instead their activism and advocacy collectively ignited epistemological debates concerning the perception of modern urban society and its direction **The Routledge**

Companion to Contemporary Architectural History Duanfang Lu, 2023-07-31 The Routledge Companion to Contemporary Architectural History offers a comprehensive and up to date knowledge report on recent developments in architectural production and research Divided into three parts Practices Interrogations and Innovations this book charts diversity criticality and creativity in architectural interventions to meet challenges and enact changes in different parts of the world through featured exemplars and fresh theoretical orientations The collection features 29 chapters written by leading architectural scholars and highlights the reciprocity between the historical and the contemporary research and practice and disciplinary and professional knowledge Providing an essential map for navigating the complex currents of contemporary architecture the Companion will interest students academics and practitioners who wish to bolster their understanding of built environments **Modernism in Late-Mao China** Ke Song, 2023-04-28 This book investigates the architectural history of China in the Mao era 1949 1976 focusing on the rise of modernism in the last seven years of the Cultural Revolution from 1969 to 1976 It highlights the new architecture of this period exemplified by three clusters of buildings for foreign affairs namely buildings for foreign diplomacy in Beijing buildings for foreign trade in Guangzhou and China's foreign aid projects overseas The emergence of new architecture in the early 1970s is closely associated with China's political and diplomatic shift of the time from a radical emphasis on ideological struggle to a dynamic balance between leftist ideology and pragmatic concerns In this context China's relations with the West quickly improved culminating with American president Richard Nixon's visit to China in 1972 The increasing foreign affairs brought new opportunities to Chinese architects who referenced both Western modernism and Chinese architectural traditions to create a new version of Chinese modernism The book brings dimensions of form politics and knowledge to the analysis of architecture to construct an understanding of architectural design as an aesthetic political and intellectual practice Modernism in Late Mao China will be an enriching and useful reference for students and scholars who are interested in the global architectural history of the twentieth century especially Cold War modernism Transcultural Cities Jeffrey Hou, 2013 Transcultural Cities collects case studies of intercultural exchange and the urban transformations that have accompanied it Jeffrey Hou and a talented team of multidisciplinary

scholars argue for a more critical and open view of cities urban places and placemaking as vehicles for cross cultural understanding

Urban Modernity in the Contemporary Gulf Roberto Fabbri, Sultan Sooud Al-Qassemi, 2021-09-27

Urban Modernity in the Contemporary Gulf offers a timely and engaging discussion on architectural production in the modernization era in the Arabian Peninsula Focusing on the 20th century as a starting point the book explores the display of transnational architectural practices resulting in different notions of locality cosmopolitanism and modernity Contextually with an eye on the present the book reflects on the initiatives that recently re engaged with the once ville moderne which meanwhile lost its pivotal function and meaning A city within a bigger city the urban fabric produced during the modernization era has the potential to narrate the social growth East West dynamics and citizens memories of the recent past Reading obsolescence as an opportunity the book looks into this topic from a cross country perspective It maps reads and analyses the notion of modern heritage in relation to the contemporary city and looks beyond physical transformations to embrace cultural practices and strategies of urban re appropriation It interrogates the value of modern architecture in the non West examining how academic research is expanding the debate on Gulf urbanism and describes how practices of reuse could foster rethinking neglected areas also addressing land consumption in the GCC Presenting a diverse and geographically inclusive authorship which combines established and up and coming researchers in the field this is an important reference for academics and upper level students interested in heritage studies post colonial urbanism and architecture in the non West The Open Access version of this book available at www.taylorfrancis.com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license

A Companion to Modern Art Pam Meecham, 2018-02-13

A Companion to Modern Art presents a series of original essays by international and interdisciplinary authors who offer a comprehensive overview of the origins and evolution of artistic works movements approaches influences and legacies of Modern Art Presents a contemporary debate and dialogue rather than a seamless consensus on Modern Art Aims for reader accessibility by highlighting a plurality of approaches and voices in the field Presents Modern Art's foundational philosophic ideas and practices as well as the complexities of key artists such as Cezanne and Picasso and those who straddled the modern and contemporary Looks at the historical reception of Modern Art in addition to the latest insights of art historians curators and critics to artists educators and more

Design and Modernity in Asia Yunah Lee, Megha Rajguru, 2022-10-20

This new edited volume of critical essays examines designs for modern living in Asia between 1945 and 1990 Focusing particularly on the post World War II and postcolonial years this book advances multidisciplinary knowledge on approaches to and designs for modern living Developed from extensive primary research and case studies each essay illuminates commonalities and particularities of the trajectories of Modernism and notions of modernity their translation and manifestation in life across Asia through design Authors address everyday negotiations and experiences of being modern by studying exhibitions architecture modern interiors printed ephemera literary discourses

healthy living movements and transnational networks of modern designers They examine processes of exchange between people institutions and with governments in and across Asia as well as with the USA and countries in Western Europe This book highlights the ways in which the production and discourses of modern design were underscored by economic advancement and modernization processes and fuelled by aesthetic debates on modern design Critically exploring design for modern living in Asia this book offers fresh perspectives on Modernism to students and scholars

Coastal Architectures and Politics of Tourism Sibel Bozdoğan, Panayiota Pyla, Petros Phokaides, 2022-07-29 This volume offers a critical and complicated picture of how leisure tourism connected the world after the World War II transforming coastal lands traditional societies and national economies in new ways The 21 chapters in this book analyze selected case studies of architectures and landscapes around the world contextualizing them within economic geographies of national development the geopolitics of the Cold War the legacies of colonialism and the international dynamics of decolonization Postwar leisure tourism evokes a rich array of architectural spaces and altered coastal landscapes which is explored in this collection through discussions of tourism developments in the Mediterranean littoral such as Greece Turkey and southern France as well as compelling analyses of Soviet bloc seaside resorts along the Black Sea and Baltic coasts and in beachscapes and tourism architectures of western and eastern hemispheres from Southern California to Sri Lanka South Korea and Egypt This collection makes a compelling argument that leiscapes far from being supra ideological and apolitical spatial expressions of modernization development and progress have often concealed histories of conflict violence social inequalities and environmental degradation It will be of interest to architectural and urban historians architects and planners as well as urban geographers economic and environmental historians

Architecture and Nationalism in Sri Lanka Anoma Pieris, 2013 The role of the home the domestic sphere and the intimate ethno cultural identities that are cultivated within it are critical to understanding the polemical constructions of country and city tradition and modernity and regionalism and cosmopolitanism The home is fundamental to ideas of the homeland that give nationalism its imaginative form and its political trajectory This book explores positions that are vital to ideas of national belonging through the history of colonial bourgeois self fashioning and post colonial identity construction in Sri Lanka The country remains central to related architectural discourses due to its emergence as a critical site for regional architecture post independence Suggesting patterns of indigenous accommodation and resistance that are expressed through built form the book argues that the nation grows as an extension of an indigenous private sphere ostensibly uncontaminated by colonial influences domesticating institutions and appropriating rural geographies in the pursuit of its hegemonic ideals This ambitious comprehensive wide ranging book presents an abundance of new and original material and many imaginative insights into the history of architecture and nationalism from the mid nineteenth century to the present day

Latin American Modern Architectures Patricio del Real, Helen Gyger, 2013-06-03 Latin American Modern Architectures Ambiguous Territories has thirteen new essays from a range of

distinguished architectural historians to help you understand the region's rich and varied architecture. It will also introduce you to major projects that have not been written about in English. A foreword by historian Kenneth Frampton sets the stage for essays on well-known architects such as Lucio Costa and Félix Candela which will show you unfamiliar aspects of their work and for essays on the work of little-known figures such as Uruguayan architect Carlos Gómez Gavazzo and Peruvian architect and politician Fernando Belaúnde Terry. Covering urban and territorial histories from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries along with detailed building analyses, this book is your best source for historical and critical essays on a sampling of Latin America's diverse architecture providing much-needed information on key case studies. Contributors include Noem Adagio, Pedro Ignacio Alonso, Luis Castañeda Viviana, d'Auria, George F. Flaherty, María González Pendas, Cristina López Uribe, Hugo Mondragón, López Jorge, Nudelman, Blejwas, Hugo, Palmarola, Sagredo, Gaia, Piccarolo, Claudia, Schmidt, Daniel, Talesnik, and Paulo Tavares.

Landed Internationals Burak Erdim, 2020-07-08. *Landed Internationals* explores how postwar encounters in housing and planning helped transform the dynamics of international development and challenged American modernity.

Routledge Handbook of Chinese Architecture Jianfei Zhu, Chen Wei, Li Hua, 2022-11-30. This handbook representing the collaboration of 40 scholars provides a multi-faceted exploration of roughly 6,000 years of Chinese architecture from ancient times to the present. This volume combines a broad spectrum approach with a thematic framework for investigating Chinese architecture integrating previously fragmented topics and combining the scholarship of all major periods of Chinese history. By organizing its approach into five parts, this handbook traces the practices and traditions of ancient China from imperial authority to folk culture. Unveils a rich picture of early modern and republican China revealing that modernization was already beginning to emerge. Describes the social, intellectual, ideological, and formal enterprises of socialist architecture. Frames a window on a complex and changing contemporary China by focusing on autonomy, state practices, and geopolitics of design, ultimately identifying its still-evolving position on the world stage. Examines the existing cultural and political theories to highlight potential avenues for future transformations in Chinese architecture that also retain Chinese identity. Providing a pioneering combination of ancient and modern Chinese architecture in one coherent study, this book is a must-read for scholars, students, and educators of Chinese architecture, architectural history and theory, and the architecture of Asia.

Modernism in Africa Docomomo International, 2024-12-16. Many African countries are home to extraordinary architecture that is virtually unknown. There are interpretations of Art Deco, International Style, Brutalism, as well as of African vernacular architecture. Climate-responsive buildings with a fluidity of interior and exterior spaces play a large role. While many of these 20th-century architects were of European origin, they were deeply influenced by their surroundings and found original site-specific expressions, often in collaboration with African architects. A focus of the construction activities were educational buildings which played an important role for these young nations that mostly gained their independence in the 1960s. While some of the documented buildings have been restored, others are still awaiting reconstruction. Well-known contributors

include among others Uta Pottgiesser TH OWL TU Delft Ana Tost es Lisbon University Ola Uduku University of Liverpool The stunning photography by Jean Molitor takes the reader on a journey across the continent Documentation of over 60 buildings from eight countries with new drawings and photographs The Architecture of the Bight of Biafra Joseph Godlewski, 2024-03-06 The Architecture of the Bight of Biafra challenges linear assumptions about agency progress and domination in colonial and postcolonial cities adding an important sub Saharan case study to existing scholarship on globalization and modernity Intersected by small creeks rivulets and dotted with mangrove swamps the Bight of Biafra has a long history of decentralized political arrangements and intricate trading networks predating the emergence of the Atlantic world While indigenous merchants in the region were active participants in the transatlantic slave trading system they creatively resisted European settlement and maintained indigenous sovereignty until the middle of the nineteenth century Since few built artifacts still exist this study draws from a close reading of written sources travelers accounts slave traders diaries missionary memoirs colonial records and oral histories as well as contemporary fieldwork to trace transformations in the region s built environment from the sixteenth century to today With each chapter focusing on a particular spatial paradigm in this dynamic process this book uncovers the manifold and inventive ways in which actors strategically adapted the built environment to adjust to changing cultural and economic circumstances In parallel it highlights the ways that these spaces were rhetorically constructed and exploited by foreign observers and local agents Enmeshed in the history of slavery colonialism and the modern construction of race the spatial dynamics of the Biafran region have not been geographically delimited The central thesis of this volume is that these spaces of entanglement have been productive sites of Black identity formation involving competing and overlapping interests occupying multiple positions and temporalities and ensnaring real imagined and sometimes contradictory aims This book will be of interest to researchers and students of architecture architectural history urban geography African studies and Atlantic studies

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