REPLACEMENT

I. DRAIN HYBRID TRANSAXLE FLUID



(a) Using a 10 mm hexagon socket wrench, remove the filler plug and gasket.

Text in Illustration

| *1 | Filler Plug | |
|----|-------------|--|
| *2 | Drain Plug | |

(b) Using a 10 mm hexagon socket wrench, remove the drain plug and gasket.

(c) Using a 10 mm hexagon socket wrench, install the drain plug, and a new gasket.

Torque: 39 N·m (398 kgf·cm, 29ft·lbf)

2. ADD HYBRID TRANSAXLE FLUID

(a) Add transaxle fluid until the fluid level is between 0 to 10 mm (0 to 0.394 in.) from the bottom lip of the filler plug opening.





 Insufficient or excessive amounts of transaxle fluid may be the cause of some trouble.

Reference:

3.3 liters (3.5 US qts, 2.9 lmp.qts)

3. INSPECT HYBRID TRANSAXLE FLUID



(a) Check that the fluid level is between 0 to 10 mm (0 to 0.394 in.) from the lowest position of the inner surface of the transaxle filler plug opening.

- Stop the vehicle on a flat road.
- Recheck the transaxle fluid level after driving when exchanging fluid.
- Insufficient or excessive amounts of transaxle fluid may be the cause of some trouble.

(b) Check for leaks if the quantity of transaxle fluid is low.

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Electric & Hybrid Car Tuning and Maintenance Mohammed Hamed Ahmed Soliman, 2025-09-25 Modern Automotive Performance EV Hybrid Tuning and Maintenance bridges the gap between traditional car tuning and the emerging world of electric and hybrid vehicles Whether you are an enthusiast a professional mechanic or a technically curious driver this book offers a comprehensive guide to understanding maintaining and optimizing modern automotive powertrains This book complements my earlier works on car tuning and automotive maintenance Autonomous Car Maintenance and Complete Car Tuning and Performance Guide but it also serves as the foundation of a new series dedicated to the future of cars hybrids and EVs Inside you will explore The global shift toward electric and hybrid vehicles and what it means for automotive enthusiasts Fundamentals of EV powertrains and hybrid systems including battery packs electric motors inverters and regenerative braking Maintenance principles for EVs and hybrids from battery health and cooling systems to high voltage safety practices Performance tuning techniques specific to electric and hybrid vehicles including motor torque optimization ECU VCU remapping and battery upgrades Charging systems infrastructure considerations and smart charging strategies Safety reliability and preventive maintenance guidance to keep your EV or hybrid running at peak efficiency Case studies including Tesla Nissan Leaf and Toyota Prius showcasing real world applications and upgrades With detailed appendices checklists and professional insights this book equips you with the knowledge to enhance performance ensure reliability and stay ahead in the rapidly evolving automotive world Author Eng Mohammed Hamed Ahmed Soliman holds a robust background in Mechanical Engineering and have expanded his expertise into Industrial Engineering and Systems serving as a lecturer at a leading university This combination of hands on experience and formal academic training allows him to approach vehicle performance and maintenance with both rigor and practicality Fundamentals of Automotive Maintenance and Light Repair Kirk VanGelder, 2019-01-21 Designed to prepare new technicians for ASE G1 Certification Fundamentals of Automotive Maintenance and Light Repair Second Edition covers the foundational theory and skills necessary to prepare entry level technicians to maintain and repair today s light duty vehicles Hybrid Vehicles BADIN François, 2013-07-04 The fast growth in world population and the associated energy requirements the announced depletion of fossil fuel resources the continuing rise in greenhouse gas GHG emissions with the induced climatic changes represent some of the major challenges to be taken up in the coming years and decades Hybridization therefore typically represents a transition technology which can significantly improve the energy and environmental performance of current vehicles without radically changing their use typologies while opening the way to new propulsion modes for the longer term It is nevertheless a complex subject requiring a multidisciplinary approach This book which is intended to be exhaustive considers the vehicle its components their association and their control as well as the global balances determined over the vehicle lifetime It starts with a general presentation of the various conditions of use of vehicles to give readers an understanding of the stakes related to the

development of hybrid vehicles and the methods used to compare the performance of the various solutions. The principles and the various types of internal combustion engine and electrical drives onboard energy storage systems principles architectures specific components and operation of hybrid drivetrains as well as the energy management in these vehicles are developed A global analysis of the various drivetrains life cycle assessment LCA total costs and availability of sensitive materials is also provided This book is intended for everyone involved in the design manufacture and implementation of hybrid drive vehicles and their components. It will also be of interest to students teachers and researchers wishing to acquire or further their knowledge in all fields impacted by drivetrain electrification. More globally after consulting this book readers will be in a position to evaluate the technologies related to the concept of drivetrain hybridization their implementation balances and generalization conditions. This book is available in French Under the title V hicules hybrides Contents 1 Vehicle use 2 Internal combustion engines 3 Electric drivetrain 4 On board energy storage systems 5 Hybridization 6 Control of hybrid vehicles 7 Comparative study of hybrid vehicles greenhouse gas emissions energy consumption and cost Appendixes

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