

Unit 4: Transoceanic Interconnections Study Guide

c. 1450 - 1750

Topic 4.1 Technological Innovations from 1450 - 1750

Learning Objective

Explain how cross-cultural interactions resulted in the diffusion of technology and facilitated changes in patterns of trade and travel from 1450 to 1750.

Historical Developments

Knowledge, scientific learning, and technology from the Classical, Islamic, and Asian worlds spread, facilitating European technological developments and innovation.

The developments included the production of new tools, innovations in ship designs, and an improved understanding of regional wind and currents patterns—all of which made transoceanic travel and trade possible.

Innovations in ship design:

- Caravel
- Carrack
- Fluyt

European technological developments influenced by cross-cultural interactions with the Classical, Islamic, and Asian worlds:

- Lateen sail
- Compass
- Astronomical charts

1. Describe technological diffusions that occurred in the 1450-1750 time period. Name the technology, its origins, and where it diffused.

1. **Printing Press:** Originated in Germany in 1450, diffused to the rest of Europe and North America.

2. **Gunpowder:** Originated in China in the 9th century, diffused to Europe and then to the Americas.

3. **Navigation Instruments:** Originated in Portugal in the 15th century, diffused to Europe and then to the Americas.

4. **Gunsmiting:** Originated in Germany in the 15th century, diffused to Europe and then to the Americas.

5. **Steam Engine:** Originated in England in the 17th century, diffused to Europe and then to the Americas.

6. **Industrialization:** Originated in England in the 17th century, diffused to Europe and then to the Americas.

2. Describe new technologies of the 1450 - 1750 time period and specific examples of how they facilitated patterns of trade and travel from 1450 to 1750.

The 1450-1750 period was an era of significant technological advancements, which had a profound effect on the development of trade and travel.

One of the most important technologies of this time period was the invention of the caravel, a new type of sailing ship with lateen sails. Caravels allowed merchants to travel faster and further than ever before, facilitating the expansion of trade networks to new parts of the world. For example, in 1488, Portuguese explorer Bartolomeu Dias used a caravel to successfully reach the tip of Africa, opening up the route for the lucrative trade of African gold and slaves.

Another important technology of this time period was the invention of the compass, which allowed sailors to navigate more accurately than before. This enabled them to explore further and more confidently, and allowed for the growth of trade networks in

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Angus Maddison



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Resources in Education, 1982 Development Centre Studies The World Economy Historical Statistics Maddison Angus, 2003-09-25 Following on from his *The World Economy a Millennial Perspective* published by the OECD in 2001 in this book Angus Maddison offers a rare insight into the history and political influence of national accounts and national accounting *Yearbook of International Organizations 2014-2015 (Volume 4)* Union Of International Associations, Union of International Associations, 2014-09-17 The Yearbook of International Organizations provides the most extensive coverage of non profit international organizations currently available Detailed profiles of international non governmental and intergovernmental organizations IGO collected and documented by the Union of International Associations can be found here In addition to the history aims and activities of international organizations with their events publications and contact details the volumes of the Yearbook include networks between associations biographies of key people involved and extensive statistical data Providing both an international organizations and research bibliography Volume 4 cites over 46 000 publications and information resources supplied by international organizations and provides nearly 18 000 research citations under 40 subject headings This volume also includes a research bibliography on international organizations and transnational associations Development Centre Studies The World Economy Volume 1: A Millennial Perspective and Volume 2: Historical Statistics Maddison Angus, 2006-09-18 The World Economy brings together two reference works by Angus Maddison *The World Economy A Millennial Perspective* 2001 and *The World Economy Historical Statistics* 2003 This new edition contains Statlinks so that readers can access the underlying data in Excel format Forthcoming Books Rose Army, 2002-04 U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper Daniel Dzuring, Charles W. Wicks, Michael P. Poland, 1984 *Reader's Guide to the Social Sciences* Jonathan Michie, 2014-02-03 This 2 volume work includes approximately 1 200 entries in A Z order critically reviewing the literature on specific topics from abortion to world systems theory In addition nine major entries cover each of the major disciplines political economy management and business human geography politics sociology law psychology organizational behavior and the history and development of the social sciences in a broader sense

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