

Tommas Wawrzyniak

Veterans, Victims, and Memory

The Politics of the Second World War
in Communist Poland



PETER LANG
EDITION

Veterans Victims Memory Communist Contemporary

**Joachim von Puttkamer, Włodzimierz
Borodziej, Stanislav Holubec**

Veterans Victims Memory Communist Contemporary:

Memory and Representation in Contemporary Europe Siobhan Kattago, 2016-04-22 Why do certain places and not others symbolically capture the past and freeze time Likewise why does the process of memory as a fluid and changing activity seem to prevent its own solidification Memory and Representation in Contemporary Europe reflects not only on the persistence of the past as a theme linked to modernity media and time but also discusses the politics of memory within a changing Europe Drawing on the theoretical work of Hannah Arendt Isaiah Berlin and Zygmunt Bauman Siobhan Kattago uses examples from both Germany and Estonia in order to address the multiple layers of Europe's totalitarian past Through reflecting on the legacy of totalitarianism and the revolutions of 1989 it becomes clear that the issue is less of whether one should remember but rather how to internalize the various lessons of the past for the future of Europe Memory and Representation in Contemporary Europe thus offers the reader occasions upon which to take stock of different but overlapping contours of past and present in contemporary Europe

The Routledge Handbook of Memory Activism Yifat Gutman, Jenny Wüstenberg, 2023-02-15 This Handbook is the first systematic effort to map the fast growing phenomenon of memory activism and to delineate a new field of research that lies at the intersection of memory and social movement studies From Charlottesville to Cape Town from Santiago to Sydney we have recently witnessed protesters demanding that symbols of racist or colonial pasts be dismantled and that we talk about histories that have long been silenced But such events are only the most visible instances of grassroots efforts to influence the meaning of the past in the present Made up of more than 80 chapters that encapsulate the rich diversity of scholarship and practice of memory activism by assembling different disciplinary traditions methodological approaches and empirical evidence from across the globe this Handbook establishes important questions and their theoretical implications arising from the social political and economic reality of memory activism Memory activism is multifaceted takes place in a variety of settings and has diverse outcomes but it is always crucial to understanding the constitution and transformation of our societies past and present This volume will serve as a guide and establish new analytic frameworks for scholars students policymakers journalists and activists alike

The Politics of Memory of the Second World War in Contemporary Serbia Jelena Đureinović, 2019-11-19 Exploring the concepts of collaboration resistance and postwar retribution and focusing on the Chetnik movement this book analyses the politics of memory Since the overthrow of Slobodan Milošević in 2000 memory politics in Serbia has undergone drastic changes in the way in which the Second World War and its aftermath is understood and interpreted The glorification and romanticisation of the Yugoslav Army in the Homeland more commonly referred to as the Chetnik movement has become the central theme of Serbia's memory politics during this period The book traces their construction as a national antifascist movement equal to the communist led Partisans and as victims of communism showing the parallel justification and denial of their wartime activities of collaboration and mass atrocities The multifaceted approach of this book combines a diachronic perspective that

illuminates the continuities and ruptures of narratives actors and practices with in depth analysis of contemporary Serbia rooted in ethnographic fieldwork and exploring multiple levels of memory work and their interactions It will appeal to students and academics working on contemporary history of the region memory studies sociology public history transitional justice human rights and Southeast and East European Studies *The August Trials* Andrew Kornbluth,2021-03-02 Andrew Kornbluth offers the first account of the August Trials Poland s halting judicial reckoning with wartime collaboration As evidence of popular participation in the Holocaust mounted the government judiciary and citizenry turned the trials into a vehicle for salvaging a heroic vision of the past **Decolonizing Colonial Heritage** Britta Timm Knudsen,John Oldfield,Elizabeth Buettner,Elvan Zabunyan,2021-09-29 Decolonizing Colonial Heritage explores how different agents practice the decolonization of European colonial heritage at European and extra European locations Assessing the impact of these practices the book also explores what a new vision of Europe in the postcolonial present could look like Including contributions from academics artists and heritage practitioners the volume explores decolonial heritage practices in politics contemporary history diplomacy museum practice the visual arts and self generated memorial expressions in public spaces The comparative focus of the chapters includes examples of internal colonization in Europe and extends to former European colonies among them Shanghai Cape Town and Rio de Janeiro Examining practices in a range of different contexts the book pays particular attention to sub national actors whose work is opening up new futures through their engagement with decolonial heritage practices in the present The volume also considers the challenges posed by applying decolonial thinking to existing understandings of colonial heritage Decolonizing Colonial Heritage examines the role of colonial heritage in European memory politics and heritage diplomacy It will be of interest to academics and students working in the fields of heritage and memory studies colonial and imperial history European studies sociology cultural studies development studies museum studies and contemporary art The Open Access version of this book available at www.taylorfrancis.com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license *Veterans, Victims, and Memory* Joanna Wawrzyniak,2015-12-15 In the vast literature on how the Second World War has been remembered in Europe research into what happened in communist Poland a country most affected by the war is surprisingly scarce The long gestation of Polish narratives of heroism and sacrifice explored in this book might help to understand why the country still finds itself in a mnemonic standoff with Western Europe which tends to favour imagining the war in a civil post Holocaust human rights oriented way The specific focus of this book is the organized movement of war veterans and former prisoners of Nazi camps from the 1940s until the end of the 1960s when the core narratives of war became well established *Traitors, Collaborators and Deserters in Contemporary European Politics of Memory* Gelinada Grinchenko,Eleonora Narvselius,2017-12-01 This volume offers a multidisciplinary approach to shaping and imposition of formulas for betrayal as a result of changing memory politics in post war Europe The contributors who specialize in history sociology anthropology

memory studies media studies and cultural studies discuss the exertion of political control over memory including the selection imposition silencing or ideological twisting of facts the usage of formulas for betrayal in various cultural political contexts and the discursive framing of the betraying subject for the purpose of legitimizing various memory regimes and ideologies

Ontological Insecurities and the Politics of Contemporary Populism Brent J. Steele, Alexandra Homolar, 2023-05-31 This book explores contemporary populist politics through the lens of ontological security theory It shows that the divisionary politics of populism is fostered by narratives of crisis and insecurity surrounding the imagined Self that gives shape to the people that populism claims to represent The loss of faith in mainstream political parties and moderate electoral candidates seems characteristic of the Zeitgeist in much of the Western world and beyond Politicians and agendas propped up by a discourse that antagonizes established political elites on behalf of a reified and homogenized people has become a trend in the politics of several countries This book has brought together a team of worldwide renowned specialists on ontological security to grapple with the contemporary populist challenge through the conceptual lens of ontological security theory From crises of democracy in the West to backlashes against democratization in the Global South this collection not only unveils fundamental structures underpinning these significant and current phenomena It also provides us with the analytical tools to understand other occurrences of populist politics that are gaining traction across the globe This book will be of great interest to upper level students researchers and academics in Politics International Relations and Security The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of Cambridge Review of International Affairs

Poland under German Occupation, 1939-1945 Jonathan Huener, Andrea Löw, 2024-01-05 As a unique and innovative addition to the scholarship on Nazi Germany the Holocaust and modern Polish history this volume provides fresh analysis on the Nazi occupation of Poland Through new questions and engaging untapped sources the leading historians who have contributed to this volume provide original scholarship to steer debates and expand the historiography surrounding Nazi racial and occupation policies Polish and Jewish responses to them persecution police terror resistance and complicity

World War II Memory and Contested Commemorations in Europe and Russia Jennifer A. Yoder, 2024 Instrumentalization of the wartime past for political gain is the subject of this study of eleven World War II commemorations Using a comparative conceptually original approach Yoder identifies the actors who manipulate memory surrounding wartime anniversaries such as the bombing of Dresden and ceremonies to honor fallen soldiers and fascist collaborators The cases of memory contestation span three geographic regions Western Europe Eastern Europe and Russia recognizing that each developed distinctive interpretations of the war and different patterns of memory politics This empirically rich study reveals the grievances that motivate memory challengers and their strategies for shaping the commemoration discourses and rituals The memory challengers toolkit includes varieties of emotional manipulation subtle distortion revisionism and full scale denial The study finds that while there are differences in context and strategy across cases and regions there are also areas of

convergence Moreover a memory challenge in one country can spill over into others with serious consequences for foreign relations While World War II Memory and Contested Commemorations in Europe and Russia deals with debates and narratives about events in the last century its focus is on power persuasion and identity in the present *Memory Politics in Contemporary Russia* Mariëlle Wijermars, 2018-07-11 This book examines the societal dynamics of memory politics in Russia Since Vladimir Putin became president the Russian central government has increasingly actively employed cultural memory to claim political legitimacy and discredit all forms of political opposition The rhetorical use of the past has become a defining characteristic of Russian politics creating a historical foundation for the regime s emphasis on a strong state and centralised leadership Exploring memory politics this book analyses a wide range of actors from the central government and the Russian Orthodox Church to filmmaker and cultural heavyweight Nikita Mikhalkov and radical thinkers such as Aleksandr Dugin In addition in view of the steady decline in media freedom since 2000 it critically examines the role of cinema and television in shaping and spreading these narratives Thus this book aims to gain a better understanding of the various means through which the Russian government practices its memory politics e g the role of state media and on the other hand to sufficiently value the existence of alternative and critical voices and criticism that existing studies tend to overlook Contributing to current debates in the field of memory studies and of current affairs in Russia and Eastern Europe this book will be of interest to scholars working in the fields of Russian Studies Cultural Memory Studies Nationalism and National Identity Political Communication Film Television and Media Studies **Resurrecting the Jew** Geneviève Zubrzycki, 2022-09-27 An in depth look at why non Jewish Poles are trying to bring Jewish culture back to life in Poland today Since the early 2000s Poland has experienced a remarkable Jewish revival largely driven by non Jewish Poles with a passionate new interest in all things Jewish Klezmer music Jewish style restaurants kosher vodka and festivals of Jewish culture have become popular while new museums memorials Jewish studies programs and Holocaust research centers reflect soul searching about Polish Jewish relations before during and after the Holocaust In *Resurrecting the Jew* Geneviève Zubrzycki examines this revival and asks what it means to try to bring Jewish culture back to life in a country where 3 million Jews were murdered and where only about 10 000 Jews now live Drawing on a decade of participant observation in Jewish and Jewish related organizations in Poland a Birthright trip to Israel with young Polish Jews and more than a hundred interviews with Jewish and non Jewish Poles engaged in the Jewish revival *Resurrecting the Jew* presents an in depth look at Jewish life in Poland today The book shows how the revival has been spurred by progressive Poles who want to break the association between Polishness and Catholicism promote the idea of a multicultural Poland and resist the Far Right government The book also raises urgent questions relevant far beyond Poland about the limits of performative solidarity and empathetic forms of cultural appropriation **Three Revolutions: Mobilization and Change in Contemporary Ukraine I** Pawel Mink, Georges Reichardt, Iwona Kowal, 2019-10-31 Volume One of *Three Revolutions* presents the overall research and discussions on topics

related to the revolutionary events that have unfolded in Ukraine since 1990 The three revolutions referred to in this project include the Revolution on Granite 1990 the Orange Revolution 2004 2005 and the Euromaidan Revolution 2013 2014 The project s overall goal was to determine the extent to which we have the right to use the term revolution in relation to these events Moreover the research also uncovered the methodological problems associated with this task Lastly the project investigated to what extent the three revolutions are connected to each other and to what extent they are detached Hence the research in this volume not only discusses the theoretical aspects but also provides new analyses on such issues as religion memory and identity in Ukraine

Pathways to Agonism ,2025-07-28 This book focuses on managing competing memories of disputed territories in Eastern and Central Europe the Caucasus and South Asia Through an empirical practice oriented approach it explores memory work undertaken by institutions and social actors in different cultural and national settings The book identifies examples of agonistic engagement with the memory of disputed territories that have the potential to build trust based relationships between divided communities and overcome antagonistic separation through mutually beneficial joint enterprises The volume also highlights blind spots and shortcomings of the agonistic approach by focusing on socio political conditions that might hinder or prevent the broader dissemination of this memory mode

Unsettled Heritage Yechiel Weizman,2022-02-15 In *Unsettled Heritage* Yechiel Weizman explores what happened to the thousands of abandoned Jewish cemeteries and places of worship that remained in Poland after the Holocaust asking how postwar society in small provincial towns perceived experienced and interacted with the physical traces of former Jewish neighbors After the war with few if any Jews remaining numerous deserted graveyards and dilapidated synagogues became mute witnesses to the Jewish tragedy leaving Poles with the complicated task of contending with these ruins and deciding on their future upkeep Combining archival research into hitherto unexamined sources anthropological field work and cultural and linguistic analysis Weizman uncovers the concrete and symbolic fate of sacral Jewish sites in Poland s provincial towns from the end of the Second World War until the fall of the communist regime His book weaves a complex tale whose main protagonists are the municipal officials local activists and ordinary Polish citizens who lived alongside the material reminders of their murdered fellow nationals *Unsettled Heritage* shows the extent to which debating the status and future of the material Jewish remains was never a neutral undertaking for Poles nor was interacting with their disturbing and haunting presence Indeed it became one of the most urgent municipal concerns of the communist era and the main vehicle through which Polish society was confronted with the memory of the Jews and their annihilation

Commemorating the Children of World War II in Poland Ewa Stańczyk,2019-11-02 This book explores contemporary debates surrounding Poland s war children that is the young victims participants and survivors of the Second World War It focuses on the period after 2001 which saw the emergence of the two main political parties that were to dictate the tone of the politics of memory for more than a decade The book shows that 2001 marked a caesura in Poland s post Communist history as this was when the past

took center stage in Polish political life. It argues that during this period a distinct culture of commemoration emerged in Poland, one that was not only governed by what the electorate wanted to hear and see but also fueled by emotions. The Country of Memory Hue-Tam Ho Tai, 2001-10 Hue Tam Ho Tai's masterful collection of essays that explore how the past is being remade in contemporary Vietnam constitutes a welcome addition to the study of the larger problem of engineering memory especially in political cultures where the identity of the nation state is in a considerable state of flux. This book also suggests that the commemorative fever that is sweeping Vietnam is about more than Vietnam's history. It also has a great deal to do with the problems premodern cultures presented to those who promoted the creation of contemporary states. In this regard both Vietnam and this book offer all scholars of nationalism and remembering in the West a fascinating perspective on their own nations. John Bodnar, Chancellor's Professor of History at Indiana University, from the Foreword.

From Revolution to Uncertainty Joachim von Puttkamer, Włodzimierz Borodziej, Stanislav Holubec, 2019-06-05 Throughout Eastern Europe the unexpected and irrevocable fall of communism that began in the late 1980s presented enormous challenges in the spheres of politics and society as well as at the level of individual experience. Excitement, uncertainty, and fear predicated the shaping of a new order, the outcome of which was anything but predetermined. Recent studies have focused on the ambivalent impact of capitalism. Yet at the time parliamentary democracy had equally few traditions to return to, and membership in the European Union was a distant dream at best. Nowadays as new threats arise, Europe's current political crises prompt us to reconsider how liberal democracy in Eastern Europe came about in the first place. This book undertakes an analysis of the year 1990 in several countries throughout Europe to consider the role of uncertainty and change in shaping political nations.

Antifascism After Hitler Catherine Plum, 2015-02-20 *Antifascism After Hitler* investigates the antifascist stories, memory sites, and youth reception that were critical to the success of political education in East German schools and extracurricular activities. As the German Democratic Republic (GDR) promoted national identity and socialist consciousness, two of the most potent historical narratives to permeate youth education became tales of communist resisters who fought against fascism and the heroic deeds of the Red Army in World War II. These stories and iconic images illustrate the message that was presented to school-age children and adolescents in stages as they advanced through school and participated in the official communist youth organizations and other activities. This text delivers the first comprehensive study of youth antifascism in the GDR, extending scholarship beyond the level of the state to consider the everyday contributions of local institutions and youth mentors responsible for conveying stories and commemorative practices to generations born during WWII and after the defeat of fascism. While the government sought to use educators and former resistance fighters as ideological shock troops, it could not completely dictate how these stories would be told, with memory intermediaries altering at times the narrative and message. Using a variety of primary sources, including oral history interviews, the author also assesses how students viewed antifascism with reactions ranging from strong identification to

indifference and dissent Antifascist education and commemoration were never simply state prescribed and were not as participation less as some scholars and contemporary observers claim even as educators fought a losing battle to maintain enthusiasm

The Expulsion of Jews from Communist Poland Anat Plocker, 2022-03-01 In March 1968 against the background of the Six Day War a campaign of antisemitism and anti Zionism swept through Poland The Expulsion of Jews from Communist Poland is the first full length study of the events their precursors and the aftermath of this turbulent period Plocker offers a new framework for understanding how this antisemitic campaign was motivated by a genuine fear of Jewish influence and international power She sheds new light on the internal dynamics of the communist regime in Poland stressing the importance of middle level functionaries whose dislike and fear of Jews had an unmistakable impact on the evolution of party policy The Expulsion of Jews from Communist Poland examines how Communist Party leader Wladyslaw Gomulka s anti Zionist rhetoric spiraled out of hand and opened up a fraught Pandora s box of old assertions that Jews controlled the Communist Party the revival of nationalist chauvinism and a witch hunt in universities and workplaces that conjured up ugly memories of Nazi Germany

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Overview of "**Veterans Victims Memory Communist Contemporary**"

In a world defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is really awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Veterans Victims Memory Communist Contemporary**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by way of a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound effect on the souls of its readers.

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