

VOTING

ELECTORAL VIOLENCE IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

IN FEAR

DORINA A. BEKOE, editor



Voting In Fear Electoral Violence In Sub Saharan Africa

Pippa Norris



Voting In Fear Electoral Violence In Sub Saharan Africa:

Violence in African Elections Mimmi Söderberg Kovacs, Jesper Bjarnesen, 2018-04-15 Multiparty elections have become the bellwether by which all democracies are judged and the spread of these systems across Africa has been widely hailed as a sign of the continent's progress towards stability and prosperity. But such elections bring their own challenges, particularly the often intense internecine violence following disputed results. While the consequences of such violence can be profound, undermining the legitimacy of the democratic process and in some cases plunging countries into civil war or renewed dictatorship, little is known about the causes. By mapping, analysing and comparing instances of election violence in different localities across Africa, including Kenya, Ivory Coast and Uganda, this collection of detailed case studies sheds light on the underlying dynamics and sub-national causes behind electoral conflicts, revealing them to be the result of a complex interplay between democratisation and the older patronage-based system of Big Man politics. Essential for scholars and policymakers across the social sciences and humanities interested in democratisation, peace keeping and peace studies. *Violence in African Elections* provides important insights into why some communities prove more prone to electoral violence than others, offering practical suggestions for preventing violence through improved electoral monitoring, voter education and international assistance.

Electoral Violence, Corruption, and Political Order Sarah Birch, 2020-07-21 A comprehensive look at how violence has been used to manipulate competitive electoral processes around the world since World War II. Throughout their history, political elections have been threatened by conflict and the use of force has in the past several decades been an integral part of electoral processes in a significant number of contemporary states. However, the study of elections has yet to produce a comprehensive account of electoral violence. Drawing on cross-national data sets together with fourteen detailed case studies from around the world, *Electoral Violence, Corruption and Political Order* offers a global comparative analysis of violent electoral practices since the Second World War. Sarah Birch shows that the way power is structured in society largely explains why elections are at risk of violence in some contexts but not in others. Countries with high levels of corruption and weak democratic institutions are especially vulnerable to disruptions of electoral peace. She examines how corrupt actors use violence to back up other forms of electoral manipulation, including vote buying and ballot stuffing. In addition to investigating why electoral violence takes place, Birch considers what can be done to prevent it in the future, arguing that electoral authority and the quality of electoral governance are more important than the formal design of electoral institutions. Delving into a deeply influential aspect of political malpractice, *Electoral Violence, Corruption and Political Order* explores the circumstances in which individuals choose to employ violence as an electoral strategy.

Military, Politics and Democratization in Southern Africa Tendai Chari, Patrick Dzimiri, 2023-08-10 This book explores multiple challenges faced by democratization in Southern Africa. Applying a wider lens to the concept of political transition and employing a variety of theoretical and methodological approaches, the contributions gathered here explore residual political cultural practices that

hinder democratic consolidation in Southern Africa Presenting various case studies the book tackles themes such as the military political nexus leadership renewal constitutionalism electoral politics election violence marginalization of women civil society and political transition media framing and transitional justice Written from a multidisciplinary perspective and drawing on empirical data from multiple sources this edited volume challenges orthodox conceptualizations of political transition The book will be of interest to students and scholars of political science African studies and related fields as well as policy makers and professionals interested in the latest political developments in Southern Africa

Voting in Fear Dorina Akosua Oduraa Bekoe, 2012 Nine contributors offer pioneering work on the scope and nature of electoral violence in Africa investigate the forms electoral violence takes and analyze the factors that precipitate reduce and prevent violence The book breaks new ground with findings from the only known dataset of electoral violence in sub Saharan Africa spanning 1990 to 2008 Specific case studies of electoral violence in countries such as Ghana Kenya and Nigeria provide the context to further understanding the circumstances under which electoral violence takes place recedes or recurs

Strengthening Electoral Integrity Pippa Norris, 2017-08-29 Today a general mood of pessimism surrounds Western efforts to strengthen elections and democracy abroad If elections are often deeply flawed or even broken in many countries around the world can anything be done to fix them To counter the prevailing ethos Pippa Norris presents new evidence for why programs of international electoral assistance work She evaluates the effectiveness of several practical remedies including efforts designed to reform electoral laws strengthen women s representation build effective electoral management bodies promote balanced campaign communications regulate political money and improve voter registration Pippa Norris argues that it would be a tragedy to undermine progress by withdrawing from international engagement Instead the international community needs to learn the lessons of what works best to strengthen electoral integrity to focus activities and resources upon the most effective programs and to innovate after a quarter century of efforts to strengthen electoral integrity

Violence against Women in Politics Mona Lena Krook, 2020-07-16 This book provides the first comprehensive account of violence against women in politics Tracing its emergence as a concept Mona Lena Krook draws on research in multiple disciplines to theorize that this phenomenon is not simply a gendered extension of existing definitions of political violence privileging physical aggressions against rivals Rather it is a distinct phenomenon involving a broad range of harms to undermine women as political actors Adopting a global comparative approach Krook illustrates what this violence looks like in practice and catalogues emerging solutions around the world

Why Elections Fail Pippa Norris, 2015-07-08 This volume compares international and institutional accounts as alternative perspectives to explain why elections fail to meet international standards

Party Systems and Democracy in Africa R. Doorenspleet, L. Nijzink, 2014-12-02 Do party systems help or hinder democracy in Africa Drawing lessons from different types of party systems in six African countries this volume shows that party systems affect democracy in Africa in ways that are unexpectedly different from the relation between party systems and democracy

observed elsewhere **Ordering Violence** Paul Staniland, 2021-12-15 In *Ordering Violence* Paul Staniland advances a broad approach to armed politics bringing together governments insurgents militias and armed political parties in a shared framework to argue that governments perception of the ideological threats posed by armed groups drive their responses and interactions Staniland combines a unique new dataset of state group armed orders in India Pakistan Burma Myanmar and Sri Lanka with detailed case studies from the region to explore when and how this model of threat perception provides insight into patterns of repression collusion and mutual neglect across nearly seven decades Instead of straightforwardly responding to the material or organizational power of armed groups Staniland finds regimes assess how a group s politics align with their own ideological projects Explaining for example why governments often use extreme repression against weak groups even while working with or tolerating more powerful armed actors *Ordering Violence* provides a comprehensive overview of South Asia s complex armed politics embedded within an analytical framework that can also speak broadly beyond the subcontinent Conditionality & Coercion Isabela Mares, Lauren E. Young, 2019-10-17 In many recent democracies candidates compete for office using illegal strategies to influence voters In Hungary and Romania local actors including mayors and bureaucrats offer access to social policy benefits to voters who offer to support their preferred candidates and they threaten others with the loss of a range of policy and private benefits for voting the wrong way These quid pro quo exchanges are often called clientelism How can politicians and their accomplices get away with such illegal campaigning in otherwise democratic competitive elections When do they rely on the worst forms of clientelism that involve threatening voters and manipulating public benefits *Conditionality and Coercion Electoral Clientelism in Eastern Europe* uses a mixed method approach to understand how illegal forms of campaigning including vote buying and electoral coercion persist in two democratic countries in the European Union It argues that we must disaggregate clientelistic strategies based on whether they use public or private resources and whether they involve positive promises or negative threats and coercion We document that the type of clientelistic strategies that candidates and brokers use varies systematically across localities based on their underlying social coalitions We also show that voters assess and sanction different forms of clientelism in different ways Voters glean information about politicians personal characteristics and their policy preferences from the clientelistic strategies these candidates deploy Most voters judge candidates who use clientelism harshly So how does clientelism including its most odious coercive forms persist in democratic systems This book suggests that politicians can get away with clientelism by using forms of it that are in line with the policy preferences of constituencies whose votes they need Clientelistic and programmatic strategies are not as distinct as previous have argued *Oxford Studies in Democratization* is a series for scholars and students of comparative politics and related disciplines Volumes concentrate on the comparative study of the democratization process that accompanied the decline and termination of the cold war The geographical focus of the series is primarily Latin America the Caribbean Southern and Eastern Europe and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia

The series editor is Laurence Whitehead Senior Research Fellow Nuffield College University of Oxford *The State of Peacebuilding in Africa* Terence McNamee, Monde Muyangwa, 2020-11-02 This open access book on the state of peacebuilding in Africa brings together the work of distinguished scholars practitioners and decision makers to reflect on key experiences and lessons learned in peacebuilding in Africa over the past half century The core themes addressed by the contributors include conflict prevention mediation and management post conflict reconstruction justice and Disarmament Demobilization and Reintegration the role of women religion humanitarianism grassroots organizations and early warning systems and the impact of global regional and continental bodies The book s thematic chapters are complemented by six country region case studies The Democratic Republic of Congo Rwanda Sierra Leone Sudan South Sudan Mozambique and the Sahel Mali Each chapter concludes with a set of key lessons learned that could be used to inform the building of a more sustainable peace in Africa The State of Peacebuilding in Africa was born out of the activities of the Southern Voices Network for Peacebuilding SVNP a Carnegie funded continent wide network of African organizations that works with the Wilson Center to bring African knowledge and perspectives to U S African and international policy on peacebuilding in Africa The research for this book was made possible by a grant from Carnegie Corporation of New York **Why Electoral Integrity Matters** Pippa Norris, 2014-06-30 The book is the first in a planned trilogy by Pippa Norris on Challenges of Electoral Integrity to be published by Cambridge University Press Unfortunately too often elections around the globe are deeply flawed or even fail Why does this matter It is widely suspected that such contests will undermine confidence in elected authorities damage voting turnout trigger protests exacerbate conflict and occasionally lead to regime change Well run elections by themselves are insufficient for successful transitions to democracy But flawed or even failed contests are thought to wreck fragile progress Is there good evidence for these claims Under what circumstances do failed elections undermine legitimacy With a global perspective using new sources of data for mass and elite evidence this book provides fresh insights into these major issues Contentious Elections Pippa Norris, Richard W. Frank, Ferran Martínez i Coma, 2015-04-10 From Afghanistan to Zimbabwe the world has witnessed a rising tide of contentious elections ending in heated partisan debates court challenges street protests and legitimacy challenges In some cases disputes have been settled peacefully through legal appeals and electoral reforms In the worst cases however disputes have triggered bloodshed or government downfalls and military coups Contentious elections are characterized by major challenges with different degrees of severity to the legitimacy of electoral actors procedures or outcomes Despite growing concern until recently little research has studied this phenomenon The theory unfolded in this volume suggests that problems of electoral malpractice erode confidence in electoral authorities spur peaceful protests demonstrating against the outcome and in the most severe cases lead to outbreaks of conflict and violence Understanding this process is of vital concern for domestic reformers and the international community as well as attracting a growing new research agenda The editors from the Electoral Integrity Project bring

together scholars considering a range of fresh evidence analyzing public opinion surveys of confidence in elections and voter turnout within specific countries as well as expert perceptions of the existence of peaceful electoral demonstrations and survey and aggregate data monitoring outbreaks of electoral violence The book provides insights invaluable for studies in democracy and democratization comparative politics comparative elections peace and conflict studies comparative sociology international development comparative public opinion political behavior political institutions and public policy

Identity Politics in Sub-Saharan Africa Ishmael D. Norman, 2024-10-21 In the recent spate of military takeovers in Guinea Mali Chad Niger and Guinea Bissau in West Africa identity politics has been named as one of the motivations behind the military coups The concern surrounding the elimination or minimization of discrimination in governance and the distribution of national wealth is of particular importance This book promotes a sane approach to the sharing of the national cake to adopt pragmatism and the principles of the Rule of Law which are already enshrined in the respective constitutions of these nations This book fills a gap in the literature and promotes equal participation and distribution of opportunities in Sub Saharan Africa It will educate politicians ministries agencies and departments policy makers non governmental organizations engaged in development at the grass roots levels and academics and students of politics security religious studies and development

Aid and Authoritarianism in Africa Tobias Hagmann, Professor Filip Reyntjens, 2016-03-15 In 2013 almost half of Africa's top aid recipients were ruled by authoritarian regimes While the West may claim to promote democracy and human rights in practice major bilateral and international donors such as USAID DFID the World Bank and the European Commission have seen their aid policies become ever more entangled with the survival of their authoritarian protégés Local citizens thus find themselves at the receiving end of a compromise between aid agencies and government elites in which development policies are shaped in the interests of maintaining the status quo Aid and Authoritarianism in Africa sheds light on the political intricacies and moral dilemmas raised by the relationship between foreign aid and autocratic rule in Africa Through contributions by leading experts exploring the revival of authoritarian development politics in Ethiopia Uganda Rwanda Cameroon Mozambique and Angola the book exposes shifting donor interests and rhetoric as well as the impact of foreign aid on military assistance rural development electoral processes and domestic politics In the process it raises an urgent and too often neglected question to what extent are foreign aid programmes actually perpetuating authoritarian rule

Money for Votes Eric Kramon, 2018 This book explains why vote buying is common in low income democracies in Africa and examines its consequences for democratic accountability

Political Violence in Kenya Kathleen Klaus, 2020-05-28 Examining a key puzzle in the study of electoral violence this study asks how elites organize violence and why ordinary citizens participate While existing theories of electoral violence emphasize weak institutions ethnic cleavages and the strategic use of violence few specify how the political incentives of elites interact with the interests of ordinary citizens Providing a new theory of electoral violence Kathleen F Klaus analyzes violence as a process of mobilization that requires

coordination between elites and ordinary citizens Drawing on fifteen months of fieldwork in Kenya including hundreds of interviews and an original survey Political Violence in Kenya argues that where land shapes livelihood and identity and tenure institutions are weak land and narratives around land serve as a key device around which elites and citizens coordinate the use of violence By examining local level variation during Kenya s 2007 8 post election violence Klaus demonstrates how land struggles structure the dynamics of contentious politics and violence **Under the Gun** Niloufer A. Siddiqui, 2022-11-17 Political parties are integral to democracy and yet they frequently engage in anti democratic violent behaviour Parties can employ violence directly outsource violence to gangs and militias or form electoral alliances with non state armed actors When do parties engage in or facilitate violence What determines the strategies of violence that they employ Drawing on data from Pakistan Under the Gun argues that party violence is not a simple manifestation of weak state capacity but instead the intentional product of political incentives further complicating the process of democratization Using a rigorous multi method approach based on over a hundred interviews and numerous surveys the book demonstrates that a party s violence strategy depends on the incentives it faces in the subnational political landscape in which it operates the cost it incurs from its voters for violent acts and its organizational capacity for violence The Palgrave Handbook of Violence in Africa Obert Bernard Mlambo, Ezra Chitando, 2024-05-06 This handbook brings together global research on violence in Africa from academics practitioners and activists across a multitude of subjects It seeks to create the widest possible space for debate discussion and analysis of the broad range of issues and problems of violence It transcends disciplinary and geographic borders in order to create new ground in this space The chapters in this handbook cover diverse themes such as the topography of violence technologies of violence terrorism civil war and insurgent violence child soldiers and violence epistemic violence structural violence violence and memory violence and the law cultural mechanisms for creating sustaining resisting and mitigating violence political violence violence in moments of religious social and geo political transformation gender and violence violence against nature and violence and social media It centralises new meanings understandings and fresh ideas to the concept of violence broadening its scope and contributing to the debates that will shape Africa s common future It shines a light on key elements of African culture and the cultural mechanisms for creating sustaining resisting and mitigating violence in Africa It strives to be relevant to the needs and concerns of African societies by suggesting practical solutions for overcoming violence This book ties in with development initiatives in Africa such as Agenda 2063 for the Africa We Want and the 2030 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals SDGs **Electoral Politics in Africa since 1990** Jaimie Bleck, Nicolas van de Walle, 2019 First comprehensive analysis of electoral politics in Sub Saharan Africa since the democratic transitions of the early 1990s

Enjoying the Tune of Expression: An Emotional Symphony within **Voting In Fear Electoral Violence In Sub Saharan Africa**

In some sort of used by screens and the ceaseless chatter of quick transmission, the melodic elegance and emotional symphony developed by the written word usually disappear in to the background, eclipsed by the persistent sound and disturbances that permeate our lives. But, situated within the pages of **Voting In Fear Electoral Violence In Sub Saharan Africa** a charming fictional treasure brimming with raw emotions, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by a wonderful composer of language, this captivating masterpiece conducts visitors on a mental trip, well unraveling the concealed tunes and profound impact resonating within each cautiously constructed phrase. Within the depths with this moving analysis, we will discover the book is central harmonies, analyze its enthralling writing type, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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