

Jan Vymazal
Lenka Kröpfelová

ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION 14

Wastewater Treatment in Constructed Wetlands with Horizontal Sub-Surface Flow



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Wastewater Treatment In Constructed Wetlands With Horizontal Sub Surface Flow Environmental Pollution

Ü Mander, P. D. Jenssen



Wastewater Treatment In Constructed Wetlands With Horizontal Sub Surface Flow Environmental Pollution:

Wastewater Treatment in Constructed Wetlands with Horizontal Sub-Surface Flow Jan Vymazal, Lenka Kröpfelová, 2008-07-15 Wetlands have been used for uncontrolled wastewater disposal for centuries. However, the change in attitude towards wetlands during the 1950s and 1960s caused the minimization of the use of natural wetlands for wastewater treatment at least in developed countries. Constructed wetlands have been used for wastewater treatment for about forty years. Constructed wetland treatment systems are engineered systems that have been designed and constructed to utilize the natural processes for removal of pollutants. They are designed to take advantage of many of the same processes that occur in natural wetlands but do so within a more controlled environment. The aim of this book is to summarize the knowledge on horizontal surface flow constructed wetlands (HF CWs) and objectively evaluate their treatment efficiency under various conditions. The information on this type of wastewater treatment technology is scattered in many publications but a comprehensive summary based on world wide experience has been lacking. The book provides an extensive overview of this treatment technology around the world including examples from more than 50 countries and examples of various types of wastewater treated in HF CWs.

Constructed Subsurface Wetlands Abdel Razik Ahmed Zidan, Mohammed Ahmed Abdel Hady, 2018-01-03 With a sharp focus on environmental pollution and its impact on life and nature, scientists and engineers have studied the water treatment effect of natural wetlands for many years, resulting in the development of constructed wetlands (CWs) for treating wastewater. This informative new book provides current information and guidance on the construction, performance, operation, and maintenance of subsurface flow constructed wetlands of domestic and municipal wastewater. The focus of the volume is to evaluate the performance of horizontal subsurface flow constructed wetlands in treating domestic wastewater to establish the limit that can be safely discharged to agricultural drains. Two step procedures were used for the preparation of this book. Using modeling and statistical analyses of treated water samples showed a significant difference between different media for the treatment of most pollutants. The authors went on to design artificial neural network models (ANNs) using Matlab software to simulate some of the experimental data and to anticipate the parameters of output concentration. The wetland systems have the ability to deal with various pollutants with different concentrations and to decrease the treated water to the standard limits. This volume presents the main role of emergent plants for treatment performance in the constructed wetlands and will be a very important resource for engineers in this field as well as for both undergraduate and graduate students.

Experimental and Modeling Studies of Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands Treating Domestic Wastewater Njenga Mburu, 2014-01-10 Sustainable sanitation and water pollution control calls for adoption of affordable and efficient wastewater treatment technologies. In the developing countries, the safe management of wastewater is not widespread. There is therefore a need for an appropriate technology that can reliably achieve acceptable effluent quality for discharge to the environment at minimal cost. Constructed wetland (CW)

systems have been used as a cost effective alternative to conventional methods of wastewater treatment However the mechanistic understanding of the CW has not matured while performance data that can guide design and operation of CW under tropical climate are scarce This study explores the treatment of domestic wastewater with subsurface constructed wetlands in order to provide performance data that can influence design and operation of CW under tropical conditions and to evaluate the processes involved with the transformation and degradation of organic matter and nutrients The thesis contributes to performance data and getting a better mechanistic understanding about the factors influencing the performance of horizontal subsurface flow constructed wetland HSSF CW treating real domestic wastewater under tropical conditions The findings obtained in this research may prove useful towards the wider application of the constructed wetland wastewater treatment technology and the optimization of full scale HSSF CW

Environmental Pollutants and their Bioremediation Approaches Ram Naresh Bharagava, 2017-07-06 This book is a compilation of detailed and latest knowledge on the various types of environmental pollutants released from various natural as well as anthropogenic sources their toxicological effects in environments humans animals and plants as well as various bioremediation approaches for their safe disposal into the environments In this book an extensive focus has been made on the various types of environmental pollutants discharged from various sources their toxicological effects in environments humans animals and plants as well as their biodegradation and bioremediation approaches for environmental cleanup

Phytoremediation of Environmental Pollutants Ram Chandra, N.K. Dubey, Vineet Kumar, 2017-12-14 Phytoremediation aids to augment bioremediation as it uses broad range plants to remediate soil sediment surface water and ground water that have been contaminated with toxic metals organic pesticides and radionuclides This book serves to disseminate detailed up to date knowledge regarding the various aspects of phytoremediation and plant microbe interaction The book highlights process and molecular mechanisms for industrial waste detoxification during phytoremediation in wetland plants role of endophytic bacteria for phytoremediation of environmental pollutants constructed wetland treatment system for treatment and recycling of hazardous wastewater amongst other relevant topics Key Features Focuses on phytoremediation process for different pollutants mainly heavy metal detoxification in the presence of other co pollutants Includes plant soil microbe interactions in phytoremediations and remediation of contaminated water Explores life cycle assessment of industrial waste contaminated site with organic pollutants Discusses hyperaccumulator versus non hyperaccumulator plants for environmental waste management Includes bacterial assisted phytoremediation and siderophore formation in specific environmental conditions

Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands for the Treatment of Domestic Wastewater Tanveer Ferdous Saeed, 2010 This thesis describes in detail the background methods results and conclusions of a three year PhD research project subsurface flow constructed wetlands for the treatment of domestic wastewater which was undertaken at Monash University between April 2008 and December 2010 The overall objective of the research was to discover the efficiencies of key pollutant

removals organics nutrients solids and coliforms when a medium strength wastewater is treated in different types of subsurface flow wetlands and how the pollutant removal should be modelled to reflect the biodegradation kinetics of the pollutants The research was designed and carried out in four phases In phase 1 a comparative experiment was carried out to understand how wetland media may affect the removal of organics and nitrogen special focus was on studying the nitrification denitrification process in hybrid wetland systems with an unconventional organic containing wetland media wood mulch The results indicated simultaneous nitrification denitrification in vertical flow wetlands with organic mulch media primarily due to greater oxygen flux in the wetland matrix and the supply of organic carbon from the media In contrast this unconventional media was found to be inefficient when it is applied in horizontal flow wetlands as anoxic conditions caused excessive leaching of organics from the media The monitoring of the performances of different wetland units during this phase allowed the selection of an effective hybrid wetland system for further experiments to monitor pollutant removal stability in the next phase In phase 2 experiments were carried out in three hybrid wetland systems that had identical configurations plants *Phragmites australis* and media including gravel wood mulch and zeolite The three systems were operated under different pollutant and hydraulic loadings to monitor the removal of nitrogen and organics The results demonstrated stable nitrogen and organics removal efficiencies within the range of hydraulic and pollutant loading variations The media of wood mulch and zeolite were found or further confirmed to enhance nitrogen removal in vertical flow wetlands by enhancing simultaneous nitrification denitrification and adsorption of ammonia Horizontal flow wetlands with the traditional gravel media showed abilities to remove nitrate and the excess organics that was leached into the wastewater from wood mulch media and within the experiment range the mass removals of nitrate and COD in the horizontal flow wetlands were found to increase with their loadings In phase 3 kinetic models were developed to describe the biodegradation of nitrogen and organics removal in wetland systems Reaction kinetics that were considered in the model development included first order Monod and multiple Monod kinetics these kinetics were combined with continuous stirred tank reactor CSTR or plug flow pattern to produce equations that link the inlet and outlet concentrations of each key pollutants across a single wetland Using three statistical parameters a critical evaluation was made to evaluate the suitability of five potential models for describing pollutant removals in vertical and horizontal flow wetlands The results recommended the models that were derived from Monod kinetics for nitrogen and organics removal in both vertical and horizontal flow wetland systems Finally in phase 4 a simple MATLAB programme was established based on the model studies in the previous phase to provide a potential design tool for determining the surface area of a single subsurface vertical or horizontal flow wetland when it is required to achieve a given pollutant removal target The MATLAB programme can also be used to predict the performances of existing wetland systems In order to assist readers to track the results of four phases of this research in its logic sequence the thesis has been arranged to contain seven chapters Chapters 1 2 describe the scope and objectives of the research and a

literature survey on the technical development of subsurface flow wetlands for wastewater treatment Chapters 3-6 describe in sequence the detailed methods and results of the four phases of the research Overall conclusions are presented in Chapter 7 Four publications including three ISI journal papers and one international conference paper have been produced as a direct result of the research The papers are attached in Appendix I and all the original experiment records are attached in Appendix II Overall this research improved the current understanding of the removal of ammonia nitrate COD and BOD in vertical and horizontal flow wetlands In addition it produced kinetic models to describe the removal of these pollutants potentially allowing model based design of vertical and horizontal flow constructed wetlands for the direct treatment and reclamation of medium strength wastewater

Encyclopedia of Environmental Management, Four Volume Set Sven Erik Jorgensen, 2012-12-13 Winner of an Outstanding Academic Title Award from CHOICE Magazine Encyclopedia of Environmental Management gives a comprehensive overview of environmental problems their sources their assessment and their solutions Through in depth entries and a topical table of contents readers will quickly find answers to questions about specific pollution and management issues Edited by the esteemed Sven Erik Jorgensen and an advisory board of renowned specialists this four volume set shares insights from more than 500 contributors all experts in their fields The encyclopedia provides basic knowledge for an integrated and ecologically sound management system Nearly 400 alphabetical entries cover everything from air soil and water pollution to agriculture energy global pollution toxic substances and general pollution problems Using a topical table of contents readers can also search for entries according to the type of problem and the methodology This allows readers to see the overall picture at a glance and find answers to the core questions What is the pollution problem and what are its sources What is the big picture or what background knowledge do we need How can we diagnose the problem both qualitatively and quantitatively using monitoring and ecological models indicators and services How can we solve the problem with environmental technology ecotechnology cleaner technology and environmental legislation How do we address the problem as part of an integrated management strategy This accessible encyclopedia examines the entire spectrum of tools available for environmental management An indispensable resource it guides environmental managers to find the best possible solutions to the myriad pollution problems they face Also Available Online This Taylor Francis encyclopedia is also available through online subscription offering a variety of extra benefits for researchers students and librarians including Citation tracking and alerts Active reference linking Saved searches and marked lists HTML and PDF format options Contact us to inquire about subscription options and print online combination packages US Tel 1 888 318 2367 email e reference taylorandfrancis com International Tel 44 0 20 7017 6062 email online sales tandf co uk

Constructed Wetlands for Industrial Wastewater Treatment Alexandros I. Stefanakis, 2018-06-26 A groundbreaking book on the application of the economic and environmentally effective treatment of industrial wastewater Constructed Wetlands for Industrial Wastewater Treatment contains a review of the state of the art applications of

constructed wetland technology for industrial wastewater treatment This green technology offers many economic environmental and societal advantages The text examines the many unique uses and the effectiveness of constructed wetlands for the treatment of complex and heavily polluted wastewater from various industrial sources The editor a noted expert in the field and the international author team 93 authors from 22 countries present vivid examples of the current state of constructed wetlands in the industrial sector The text is filled with international case studies and research outcomes and covers a wide range of applications of these sustainable systems including facilities such as the oil and gas industry agro industries paper mills pharmaceutical industry textile industry winery brewery sludge treatment and much more The book reviews the many system setups examines the different removal and or transformational processes of the various pollutants and explores the overall effectiveness of this burgeoning technology This important resource Offers the first groundbreaking text on constructed wetlands use for industrial wastewater treatment Provides a single reference with summarized information and the state of the art knowledge of the use of Constructed Wetlands in the industrial sector through case studies research outcomes and review chapters Covers a range of industrial applications such as hydrocarbons oil and gas industry food and beverage wood and leather processing agro industries pharmaceuticals and many others Includes best practices drawn by a collection of international case studies Presents the latest technological developments in the industry Written for civil and environmental engineers sustainable wastewater water managers in industry and government Constructed Wetlands for Industrial Wastewater Treatment is the first book to offer a comprehensive review of the set up and effectiveness of constructed wetlands for a wide range of industrial applications to highlight the diverse economic and environmental benefits this technology brings to the industry Electromicrobiology - From Electrons To Ecosystems, Volume II Nils Risgaard-Petersen,Amelia-Elena Rotaru,2023-08-15 This Research Topic is part of the Electromicrobiology From Electrons To Ecosystems Electromicrobiology From Electrons To Ecosystems Electromicrobiology is a rapidly evolving multidisciplinary research area dealing with extracellular electron transport ETC in various microbes Microorganisms from different environments have evolved the capacity for extracellular electron exchange beyond the outer membrane and even through a periplasmic continuum in multicellular bacteria like cable bacteria This capacity allows them to exchange electrons with one another and to exploit electron acceptors and donors that are distantly located or cannot pass the cell envelope

Constructed Wetlands and Sustainable Development Gary Austin,Kongjian Yu,2016-08-25 This book explains how with careful planning and design the functions and performance of constructed wetlands can provide a huge range of benefits to humans and the environment It documents the current designs and specifications for free water surface wetlands horizontal and vertical subsurface flow wetlands hybrid wetlands and bio retention basins and explores how to plan engineer design and monitor these natural systems Sections address resource management landscape planning technical issues environmental engineering and botany recreation and physical design landscape architecture and biological systems ecology

Site and municipal scale strategies for flood management storm water treatment and green infrastructure are illustrated with case studies from the USA Europe and China which show how these principles have been put into practice Written for upper level students and practitioners this highly illustrated book provides designers with the tools they need to ensure constructed wetlands are sustainably created and well manage

Treatment of Petroleum Refinery Wastewater with Constructed Wetlands Hassana Mustapha, 2018-07-11 Pollution of waterbodies and the environment by petroleum industry is of particular concern in Nigeria This problem can be addressed by the application of constructed wetlands CWs which is a nature based system that is simple to construct have low operational and maintenance costs in terms of supply of energy and its periodic maintenance The application of CWs in Nigeria for polishing of petroleum refinery wastewater is an unprecedented research This PhD thesis focused on some specific objectives which were characterization of treated secondary refinery wastewater design construction operation and monitoring of planted *T latifolia* *C alternifolius* and *C dactylon* and unplanted vertical subsurface flow horizontal subsurface flow and hybrid CWs for the removal of suspended solids nutrients heavy metals organic matter and organic pollutants The CWs effectively treated the petroleum contaminated wastewater to effluent compliance limits In this study *T latifolia* planted CWs had consistently higher removal efficiencies for all the measured parameters than *C alternifolius* and *C dactylon* planted CW systems Therefore in order to improve the wastewater quality discharged by Kaduna Refining and Petrochemical Company KRPC Nigeria meet stringent guidelines and protect the recipient streams installation of CWs at the effluent discharge point of KRPC is strongly recommended

Water Sustainability Harry X. Zhang, 2023-07-27 This newly updated Water Sustainability volume of the Encyclopedia of Sustainability Science and Technology ESST takes a holistic view of full water cycle and integrates the water themes into sustainability science and technology With the increasing pressures of population growth water scarcity flooding water pollution climate impacts and competition of water uses among municipal agricultural industrial sectors and ecosystem there is a growing trend in promoting Integrated Water Management and One Water concept worldwide This reference volume covers multi disciplinary sustainability topics from the perspective of integrated water management which includes drinking water wastewater stormwater reclaimed water and groundwater It also spans cross cutting themes of the water energy food nexus showing how all of these sectors are inextricably linked Water Sustainability is a comprehensive resource for a broad audience of scientists and engineers researchers and practitioners and decision makers whose objective is to advance sustainable water management

Water and Nutrient Management in Natural and Constructed Wetlands Jan Vymazal, 2010-09-23 Natural and constructed wetlands play a very important role within the landscape and their ecological services are highly valuable Water management including flood water retention biomass production carbon sequestration wastewater treatment and as a biodiversity source are among the most important ecological services of wetlands In order to provide these services wetlands need to be properly evaluated protected and maintained This book provides results of the

latest research in wetland science around the world Chapters deal with such topics as the use of constructed wetlands for treatment of various types of wastewater use of constructed wetlands in agroforestry wetland hydrology and evapotranspiration the effect of wetlands on landscape temperature and chemical properties of wetland soils Wetland Systems in Water Pollution Control H. J. Bavor, D. S. Mitchell, 1994 This volume covers the basic principles of wetland treatment engineering design and hydraulics the wetland plants the treatment of urban and agricultural runoff municipal effluents mining and industrial effluents systems management and performance studies It also features case studies

International Journal of Ecohydrology & Hydrobiology, 2006 **Constructed Wetlands for Wastewater Treatment in Cold Climates** Ü Mander, P. D. Jenssen, 2003 This volume presents 17 contributions focusing on the potential and use of constructed wetlands for wastewater treatment in cold climate areas The central issues examined are the long term experiences of such wetlands optimum design to improve purification efficiency the intensity of the critical processes of organic matter mineralization and nutrient retention during winter and constructed wetland use for multiple purposes

Artificial or Constructed Wetlands María del Carmen Durán-Domínguez-de-Bazúa, Amado Enrique Navarro-Frómeta, Josep M. Bayona, 2018-06-15 Artificial or constructed wetlands are an emerging technology particularly for tropical areas with water scarcity For big cities the sustainable management of water resources taking into account proper use is always challenging The book presents case studies illustrating the above As plants and microorganisms are a fundamental part of the correct functioning of these systems their contribution to the degradation of the organic matter and to the removal and transformation of the pollutant compounds present in the wastewaters is also a highlight of this book The Role of Natural and Constructed Wetlands in Nutrient Cycling and Retention on the Landscape Jan Vymazal, 2014-09-26 Natural and constructed wetlands play a very important role on the landscape and their ecological services are highly valuable In fact some wetland types are regarded as one of the most valuable ecosystems on the Earth Water management including flood water retention biomass production carbon sequestration wastewater treatment and biodiversity sources are among the most important ecological services of wetlands The book is aimed at the use of constructed wetlands for wastewater treatment and for the evaluation of various ecosystem services of natural wetlands Special attention is paid to the role and potential use of wetlands on the agricultural landscape The book presents up to date results of ongoing research and the content of the book could be used by wetland scientists researchers engineers designers regulators decision makers universities teachers landscape engineers and landscape planners as well as by water authorities water regulatory offices or wastewater treatment research institutions *Wetland Systems for Water Pollution Control 2000* K. R. Reddy, Robert H. Kadlec, 2001-12 Selected proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Wetland Systems for Water Pollution Control held in Lake Buena Vista Florida USA 11-16 November 2000 Wetlands are now considered as a widely applicable low cost alternative for treating municipal industrial and agricultural effluents Increasing numbers of wetland projects have come into operation over the last

decade notably those in Florida IWA's 7th Wetlands conference provided a forum for the synthesis and interpretation of the current status of treatment wetlands. The conference reflected the interdisciplinary nature of the topic with a diversity of delegates from scientific and engineering disciplines contributing. It addressed research information on current understanding of treatment wetlands and the need to transfer basic research information to managers involved in solving applied problems and identified future directions for design and management of treatment wetlands. From a very large programme of over 200 oral and poster presentations 86 papers have been selected for these proceedings. As well as authoritative keynote presentations there are papers on phosphorus removal and transformations, nitrogen removal and transformations, pathogen removal, optimisation and modelling, ecological considerations, subsurface flow wetlands, surface flow wetlands, industrial wastewaters, agricultural wastewaters and stormwater. They constitute an outstanding summary of our current knowledge of wetland systems in management of the water environment.

Constructed Wetlands for Wastewater Treatment in Hot and Arid Climates Alexandros Stefanakis, 2022-10-11. This edited book presents the first collection of case studies and research projects on the sustainable technology of constructed wetlands for wastewater management under hot and arid climates. It is the first such work that summarizes in a single reference the current international experiences and knowledge on the implementation of this nature-based solution under these diverse and often harsh climatic conditions. It covers the relevant gap in the fragmented and limited literature by providing integrated information and documentation on the feasibility of this green technology. The book presents the treatment efficiency of constructed wetland facilities and the research output from 29 different countries across South America, Africa, Asia and Oceania while it covers various applications such as domestic and municipal wastewater, various industrial effluents and municipal sludge. Many examples and case studies further demonstrate the potential of this technology to contribute to better address the issues of water scarcity and limited fresh water resources through circular management of treated effluents e.g. reuse in irrigation. It also discusses the various challenges and technical aspects that should be considered in such climates along with the environmental, financial and social benefits of this technology. This work is a useful handbook and guide for professional engineers, practitioners, academics, researchers, students and water authorities who wish to get a better understanding and first-hand information on the potential of constructed wetlands for cost-effective and sustainable wastewater management in countries with hot and arid climates.

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Wastewater Treatment In Constructed Wetlands With Horizontal Sub Surface Flow Environmental Pollution Introduction

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