

Michael E. O'Hanlon and Hassina Sherjan

# **Toughing It Out In Afghanistan**

**Marie Breen-Smyth** 

#### **Toughing It Out In Afghanistan:**

Toughing It Out in Afghanistan Michael E. O'Hanlon, Hassina Sherjan, 2010-06-01 Michael O Hanlon and Hassina Sherjan have written a superb analysis of the current strategy in Afghanistan It is an insightful work by two authors with exceptional knowledge and experience It is a must read for those who want a clear understanding of the situation the strategy and the path ahead in this crucial conflict General Anthony C Zinni USMC Retired In this unique collaboration between an American scholar and an Afghan American entrepreneur Toughing It Out in Afghanistan provides a succinct look at the current situation in Afghanistan with policy prescriptions for the future Drawing partly on personal experiences O Hanlon and Sherjan outline the tactics being used to protect the Afghan population and defeat the insurgents They discuss ongoing efforts to reform the Afghan police to run a better prison system for detainees to enlist the help of more of Afghanistan's tribes and to attack corruption They also discuss the Afghan resistance including an explanation of how the Taliban mounted a comeback and what it will take to defeat them The authors also seek to demolish common myths about Afghanistan such as the notion that somehow its people hate foreigners And they explain how to use metrics such as those in the Brookings Afghanistan Index to determine if the new strategy is succeeding in the course of 2010 and 2011 Included are policy suggestions to further increase the size and capabilities of the Afghan army and police to facilitate Afghan businesses involvement in economic recovery to expand the role of other Muslim nations in the effort and to create a strong international aid coordinator as a civilian counterpart to NATO s military leader Toughing it Out in Afghanistan Michael E. O'Hanlon, Hassina Sherjan, 2010 Michael O Hanlon and Hassina Sherjan have written a superb analysis of the current strategy in Afghanistan It is an insightful work by two authors with exceptional knowledge and experience It is a must read for those who want a clear understanding of the situation the strategy and the path ahead in this crucial conflict General Anthony C Zinni USMC Retired In this unique collaboration between an American scholar and an Afghan American entrepreneur Toughing It Out in Afghanistan provides a succinct look at the current situation in Afghanistan with policy prescriptions for the future Drawing partly on personal experiences O Hanlon and Sherjan outline the tactics being used to protect the Afghan population and defeat the insurgents They discuss ongoing efforts to reform the Afghan police to run a better prison system for detainees to enlist the help of more of Afghanistan's tribes and to attack corruption They also discuss the Afghan resistance including an explanation of how the Taliban mounted a comeback and what it will take to defeat them The authors also seek to demolish common myths about Afghanistan such as the notion that somehow its people hate foreigners And they explain how to use metrics such as those in the Brookings Afghanistan Index to determine if the new strategy is succeeding in the course of 2010 and 2011 Included are policy suggestions to further increase the size and capabilities of the Afghan army and police to facilitate Afghan businesses involvement in economic recovery to expand the role of other Muslim nations in the effort and to create a strong international aid coordinator as a civilian counterpart to

NATO s military leader **Afghanistan** Tim Bird, Alex Marshall, 2011-01-01 Examines why the West has failed to achieve its objectives in Afghanistan discussing the country's drug trade political corruption troubled relations with Pakistan and harsh terrain and the lessons about nation building that can be learned from the experience **Transition in Afghanistan** William Maley, 2018-04-17 This book by one of the most experienced authorities on the subject presents a deep analysis of the very difficult current situation in Afghanistan Covering a wide range of important subjects including state building democracy war the rule of law and international relations the book draws out two overarching key factors the way in which the prevailing neopatrimonial political order has become entrenched making it very difficult for any other political order to take root and the hostile region in which Afghanistan is located especially the way in which an ongoing creeping invasion from Pakistani territory has compromised the aspirations of both the Afghan government and its international backers to move the country to a more stable position **US Nation-Building in Afghanistan** Conor Keane, 2016-03-31 Why has the US so dramatically failed in Afghanistan since 2001 Dominant explanations have ignored the bureaucratic divisions and personality conflicts inside the US state This book rectifies this weakness in commentary on Afghanistan by exploring the significant role of these divisions in the US s difficulties in the country that meant the battle was virtually lost before it even began The main objective of the book is to deepen readers understanding of the impact of bureaucratic politics on nation building in Afghanistan focusing primarily on the Bush Administration It rejects the rational actor model according to which the US functions as a coherent monolithic agent Instead internal divisions within the foreign policy bureaucracy are explored to build up a picture of the internal tensions and contradictions that bedevilled US nation building efforts The book also contributes to the vexed issue of whether or not the US should engage in nation building at all and if so under what **Expert Assessments on the Afghan National Security Forces** United States. Congress. House. Committee conditions on Armed Services. Oversight and Investigations Subcommittee, 2012 Security Issues in the Greater Middle East Karl Yambert, 2016-05-09 This textbook anthology of selected readings on pressing Middle East security concerns serves as an invaluable single volume assessment of critical security issues in nations such as Afghanistan Egypt Iran Irag Israel Lebanon Syria and Yemen The issues and current events of the Greater Middle East continue to hold deep implications for American geopolitical interests in the region as they have for many decades An ideal resource for students in undergraduate courses on the Middle East and related regions as well as students in graduate programs of international studies or security studies this textbook anthologizes recent insightful analyses by top scholars on trends and events in the Middle East that bear crucially on regional and global security considerations covering topics like Iran's nuclear ambitions the rise ebb and resurgence of Al Qaeda and the war in Syria The essays address concerns that include the re imposition of military rule in Egypt the current status of Palestinian Israeli relations the civil war and proposed chemical inspections in Syria Sunni Shiite conflict and the revitalized al Qaeda presence in Iraq and the Sunni resurgence in Iraq and Syria and the on again off again international

monitoring of nuclear facilities in Iran along with discussions of that country's connections to the Syrian regime and Hezbollah in Lebanon The use of drone strikes as antiterrorist weapons and their use within U S and international law also receive specific attention Each reading is summarized and contextualized by a concise introduction that serves to enhance the integration of the individual readings across the book Original source notes are included with each chapter as guides to further reading and numerous maps provide an essential sense of place The book also includes a glossary of terms and a register of brief biographies of significant persons Battleground: Government and Politics Lori A. Johnson, Kathleen Uradnik, Sara Beth Hower Ph.D., 2011-09-23 Through a detailed exploration of the viewpoints involved this balanced and incisive work promotes understanding of the most divisive issues in American government today Government and politics is an area in which there are no right answers but much room for debate Battleground Government and Politics allows students and general readers alike to consider key political debates from all sides and to arrive at their own considered convictions based on a firm understanding of the issues and points of view involved This two volume work explores dozens of the most contentious issues in contemporary life issues that impact how our government is run today and how it will be run in the future Each topic is examined in a balanced way providing not only an overview of the issues involved but an objective assessment of the stance of all sides Readers can use these entries as thorough and solid summaries of the most contentious controversies in contemporary society or as starting points for more in depth research into the debates **Research Companion to Political Violence** Marie Breen-Smyth, 2016-03-23 Aimed at scholars students and lay persons interested in peace and conflict studies The Ashgate Research Companion to Political Violence is a comprehensive resource to understand the principal debates on political violence a field which is becoming an increasingly important part of courses on peace and conflict Organized into seven main sections this volume deals with a wide range of issues covering the following important research areas Issues of definition and nomenclature and how contests over these relate to political violence Theoretical frameworks and methods for understanding and researching political violence Motivations and goals of those who use political violence The various forms of political violence Perspectives on countering political violence by state and non state actors Why and how political violence ends The aftermath of political violence Contributions by leading scholars in the field provide an authoritative guide and source book on political violence for the scholar the researcher and the informed general reader The Pitfalls of Protection Torunn Wimpelmann, 2017-05-22 At free ebook version of this title is available through Luminos University of California Press s open access publishing program Visit www luminosoa org to learn more Since the 2001 overthrow of the Taliban government in Afghanistan violence against women has emerged as the single most important issue for Afghan gender politics The Pitfalls of Protection based on research conducted in Afghanistan between 2009 and 2015 locates the struggles over gender violence in local and global power configurations. The author finds that aid flows and geopolitics have served as both opportunities and obstacles to feminist politics in Afghanistan Showing

why Afghan activists often chose to use the leverage of Western powers instead of entering into either protracted negotiations with powerful national actors or broad political mobilization the book examines both the achievements and the limits of this strategy Great Powers, Weak States, and Insurgency Patrick W. Quirk, 2017-01-25 This book offers an original and theoretically rich examination into the dynamics of alliances that great powers and weak states form to defeat threats such as rebellion or insurgency within the smaller state s borders. The author examines contemporary examples of such internal threat alliances including Russia's collaboration with Syria's Assad regime to defeat anti-government rebels and U S cooperation with Afghanistan's ruling political elite to combat the Taliban In each case the weaker state's leadership wanted to remain in power while the great power sought to safeguard its interests linked to the regime s stability The book adds to International Relations IR theory by presenting a distinct conceptual framework that explains why internal threat alliances form why some are more cohesive than others and why some are effective while others are not It thus promises to be of interest to IR scholars and students working in the areas of security studies alliance dynamics political violence and civil war but also to policy makers grappling with how to salvage interests such as access to natural resources or regional Vortex of Conflict Dan Caldwell, 2011-02-17 More than two million stability imperiled by violence in weak states Americans have now served in Afghanistan or Iraq more than 5 000 Americans have been killed and more than 35 000 have been grievously wounded The war in Afghanistan has become America's longest war Despite these facts most Americans do not understand the background of or reasons for the United States involvement in these two wars Utilizing an impressive array of primary and secondary sources author Dan Caldwell describes and makes sense of the relevant historical political cultural and ideological elements related to the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan Perhaps most importantly he demonstrates how they are interrelated in a number of important ways Beginning with a description of the history of the two conflicts within the context of U S policies toward Afghanistan Iraq and Pakistan because American policy toward terrorism and Afghanistan cannot be understood without some consideration of Pakistan he outlines and analyzes the major issues of the two wars These include intelligence quality war plans postwar reconstruction inter agency policymaking U S relations with allies and the shift from a conventional to counterinsurgency strategy He concludes by capturing the lessons learned from these two conflicts and points to their application in future conflict Vortex of Conflict is the first accessible one volume resource for anyone who wishes to understand why and how the U S became involved in these two wars and in the affairs of Pakistan concurrently It will stand as the comprehensive reference work for general readers seeking a road map to the conflicts for students looking for analysis and elucidation of the relevant data and for veterans and their families seeking to better understand their own experience War Time Sten Rynning, Olivier Schmitt, Amelie Theussen, 2021-03-02 Perceptions of time contributed to recent Western military failings The decline of the West is once again a frequent topic of speculation Often cited as one element of the alleged decline is the succession of prolonged and unsuccessful wars most notably those

waged in recent decades by the United States This book by three Danish military experts examines not only the validity of the speculation but also asks why the West particularly its military effectiveness might be perceived as in decline Temporality is the central concept linking a series of structural fractures that leave the West seemingly muscle bound overwhelmingly powerful in technology and military might but strategically fragile This temporality the authors say is composed of three interrelated dimensions trajectories perceptions and pace First Western societies to tend view time as a linear trajectory focusing mostly on recent and current events and leading to the framing of history as a story of rise and decline The authors examine whether the inevitable fall already has happened is underway or is still in the future Perceptions of time also vary across cultures and periods shaping socio political activities including warfare The enemy for example can be perceived as belong to another time being backward or barbarian And war can be seen either as cyclical or exceptional helping frame the public s willingness to accept its violent and tragic consequences. The pace of war is another factor shaping policies and actions Western societies emphasize speed the shorter the war the better even if the long term result is unsuccessful Ironically one of the Western world's least successful wars also has been America's longest in Afghanistan This unique book is thus a critical assessment of the evolution and future of Western military power It contributes much needed insight into the potential for the West s political and institutional renewal Planning to Fail James H. Lebovic, 2019-03-07 The United States national security establishment is vast yet the United States has failed to meet its initial objectives in almost every one of its major post World War II conflicts Of these troubled efforts the US wars in Vietnam 1965 73 Iraq 2003 11 and Afghanistan 2001 present stand out for their endurance resource investment human cost and miscalculated decisions Because overarching policy goals are distant and open to interpretation policymakers ground their decisions in the immediate world of short term objectives salient tasks policy constraints and fixed time schedules As a consequence they exaggerate the benefits of their preferred policies ignore the accompanying costs and requirements and underappreciate the benefits of alternatives In Planning to Fail James H Lebovic argues that a profound myopia helps explain US decision making failures In each of the wars explored in this book he identifies four stages of intervention First and foremost policymakers chose unwisely to go to war After the fighting began they inadvisably sought to extend or expand the mission Next they pursued the mission in abbreviated form to suboptimal effect Finally they adapted the mission to exit from the conflict Lebovic argues that US leaders were effectively planning to fail whatever their hopes and thoughts were at the time the intervention began Decision makers struggled less than they should have even when conditions allowed for good choices Then when conditions on the ground left them with only bad choices they struggled furiously and more than could ever matter Policymakers allowed these wars to sap available capabilities push US forces to the breaking point and exhaust public support They finally settled for terms of departure that they or their predecessors would have rejected at the start of these conflicts Offering a far ranging and detailed analysis this book identifies an unmistakable pattern of failure and highlights

lessons we can learn from it American Interests in South Asia R. Nicholas Burns, Jonathon Price, Aspen Strategy Group (U.S.), 2011 This EBOOK Lit Note from the experts at CliffsNotes on Yann Martel's acclaimed Life of Pi includes plot summaries and commentaries and character analyses on this best selling book Features of this Lit Note from the experts at CliffsNotes include Focused summaries of the plot and analysis of important themes symbols and character development Character analyses of major characters focusing on what makes each character tick and how each character grows throughout the novel Brief synopsis of the entire book Short guiz Our Latest Longest War Aaron B. O'Connell, 2017-04-03 Our Latest Longest War is a chronicle of how why and in what ways the war in Afghanistan failed Edited by historian and Marine lieutenant colonel Aaron B O Connell the essays collected here represent nine different perspectives on the war all from veterans of the conflict both American and Afghan Book jacket The Dispensable Nation Vali Nasr, 2013-04-16 In a brilliant and revealing book destined to drive debate about the future of American power Vali Nasr questions America's dangerous choice to engage less and matter less in the world Vali Nasr author of the groundbreaking The Shia Revival worked closely with Hillary Clinton at the State Department on Afghan and Pakistani affairs In The Dispensable Nation he takes us behind the scenes to show how Secretary Clinton and her ally Ambassador Richard Holbrooke were thwarted in their efforts to guide an ambitious policy in South Asia and the Middle East Instead four years of presidential leadership and billions of dollars of U S spending failed to advance democracy and development producing mainly rage at the United States for its perceived indifference to the fate of the region After taking office in 2009 the Obama administration had an opportunity to fundamentally reshape American foreign policy Nasr argues but its fear of political backlash and the specter of terrorism drove it to pursue the same questionable strategies as its predecessor Meanwhile the true economic threats to U S power China and Russia were guietly expanding their influence in places where America has long held sway Nasr makes a compelling case that behind specific flawed decisions lurked a desire by the White House to pivot away from the complex problems of the Muslim world Drawing on his unrivaled expertise in Middle East affairs and firsthand experience in diplomacy Nasr demonstrates why turning our backs is dangerous and what s more sells short American power The United States has secured stability promoted prosperity and built democracy in region after region since the end of the Second World War he reminds us and The Dispensable Nation offers a striking vision of what it can achieve when it reclaims its bold leadership in the world Re-Visioning Terrorism Elena Coda, Ben Lawton, 2016-01-15 Re Visioning Terrorism A Humanistic Perspective is an interdisciplinary collection of essays that aims to offer a plurality of visions on terrorism expanding its meaning across time and space and raising new questions that explore its multifaceted occurrences The different ideological philosophical and cultural perspectives emerging from the essays and the variety of humanistic disciplines involved intend to provide a complex and even contradictory picture that emphasizes the fact that there cannot be a univocal conception and response to terrorism in either the practical or the intellectual domain The editors

borrow the concept of rack focus response from cinema to create an innovative and flexible interpretative approach to terrorism Rack focus refers to the change of focus of a lens so that one image can come into focus while another moves out of focus Though the focal distance changes the reality has not changed Both items and events coexist but given the nature of optics we can only see clearly one or the other This occurs not just with lenses but also with human perceptions be they emotional or intellectual The rack focus response requires that we try to shift focus from the depth of field that is absolutely clear and familiar to the other that is unclear and unfamiliar This exercise will lead us to reflect on terroristic events in a more nuanced nondogmatic and flexible manner The essays featured in this volume range from philosophical interpretations of terrorism to historical analysis of terror through the ages to cinematic artistic and narrative representations of terroristic events that are not limited to 9 11 How Wars Are Won and Lost John A. Gentry, 2011-11-10 This provocative book seeks to answer a most crucial and embarrassing question concerning the U S military why the United States is so often stymied in military confrontations with seemingly weaker opponents despite its superpower status. This fascinating book examines a question that continues to puzzle soldiers statesmen and scholars why do major powers including the ostensible superpower United States repeatedly perform poorly against seemingly overmatched adversaries And what can they and the United States do to better achieve their military objectives How Wars are Won and Lost Vulnerability and Military Power argues that beyond relying solely on overwhelming military might the United States needs to focus more on exploiting weaknesses in their adversaries such as national will resource mobilization and strategic miscues just as opposing forces have done to gain advantage over our military efforts The author tests the vulnerability theory by revisiting six conflicts from the Philippine War of 1899 1902 to the ongoing actions in Iraq and Afghanistan showing again and again that victory often depends more on outthinking the enemy than outmuscling them Killing Machine Lloyd Gardner, 2013-11-12 With Obama's election to the presidency in 2008 many believed the United States had entered a new era Obama came into office with high expectations that he would end the war in Iraq and initiate a new foreign policy that would reestablish American values and the United States leadership role in the world In this shattering new assessment historian Lloyd C Gardner argues that despite cosmetic changes Obama has simply built on the expanding power base of presidential power that reaches back across decades and through multiple administrations The new president ended the enhanced interrogation policy of the Bush administration but did not abandon the concept of preemption Obama withdrew from Iraq but has institutionalized drone warfare including the White House's central role in selecting targets What has come into view Gardner argues is the new face of American presidential power high tech secretive global and lethal Killing Machine skillfully narrates the drawdown in Iraq the counterinsurgency warfare in Afghanistan the rise of the use of drones and targeted assassinations from al Awlaki to Bin Laden drawing from the words of key players in these actions as well as their major public critics With unparalleled historical perspective Gardner's book is the new touchstone for understanding not only the Obama administration but the

American presidency itself

This book delves into Toughing It Out In Afghanistan. Toughing It Out In Afghanistan is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. The book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Toughing It Out In Afghanistan, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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