

ZONE OF CRISIS

AFGHANISTAN,
PAKISTAN,
IRAN AND IRAQ

AMIN SAIKAL

I.B. TAURIS

Zone Of Crisis Afghanistan Pakistan Iran And Iraq

John Braithwaite, Bina D'Costa



Zone Of Crisis Afghanistan Pakistan Iran And Iraq:

Zone of Crisis Amin Saikal, 2014-05-22 The West Asian states of Afghanistan Pakistan Iraq and Iran have over the last few decades represented an arc of crisis Characterised by fractured and dysfunctional political elites fraught economic policies and ideological struggles between the forces of authoritarianism and democratisation neo fundamentalism and pluralism they embody a mosaic of ethnicities Amin Saikal a distinguished Afghan born scholar of international affairs provides a sweeping new understanding of the complex contemporary political and social instability encompassing the region Saikal takes the reader on a journey throughout the history and current affairs of the four countries highlighting how these states have been repeatedly invaded by major powers such as Tsarist and Soviet Russia Great Britain and the United States With each seeking often in competition with one another to redirect the domestic and foreign policy objectives and priorities of this region in accordance with their individual geopolitical and ideological preferences the region finds itself today in a state of crisis Critically comparing democratisation and counter insurgency efforts in Afghanistan Iraq and Pakistan and examining both recent Western intervention and the history of foreign influence in the region this book looks at how US entanglement has affected Pakistani and Iranian domestic politics and foreign affairs How has this influenced the success or failure of the occupation in Afghanistan and Iraq What solutions can be taken to ensure regional security Despite the critical importance of historical legacies in understanding present day Afghanistan Pakistan Iraq and Iran the past has often been overlooked or misunderstood by outsiders with frequently serious consequences An improved understanding of the region among foreign policymakers is imperative to enhancing prospects for stability and mutually beneficial international relations Bearing this in mind Zone of Crisis offers an informed and balanced overview on a troubled region This book will fascinate general readers and prove essential reading for specialists

How to Lose a War Amin Saikal, 2024-06-04 An incisive authoritative account of the West's failures in Afghanistan from 9 11 to the fall of Kabul In 1958 Richard Nixon described Afghanistan as unconquerable On 15th August 2021 he was proven right After twenty years of intervention US and NATO forces retreated enabling the Taliban to return to power Tens of thousands were killed in the long unwinnable war and millions more were displaced leaving the future of Afghanistan hanging in the balance Leading expert Amin Saikal traces the full story of America's intervention from 9 11 to the present crisis After an initial swift military strike the US became embroiled in a drawn out struggle to change Afghanistan but failed to achieve its aims Saikal shows how this failure was underlined by protracted attempts to capture Osama bin Laden an inability to secure a viable government via democracy promotion efforts and lack of wider strategy in the war on terror How to Lose a War offers an insightful account of one of the US's most significant foreign policy failures and considers its dire consequences for the people of Afghanistan On Ops: Lessons and Challenges for the Australian Army since East Timor Tom Frame, Albert Palazzo, 2016-07-01 No one in the Australian government or Army could have predicted that in the 25 years following the end of the Cold War Army personnel

would be deployed to Rwanda Cambodia Somalia Bougainville East Timor Afghanistan Iraq and the Solomon Islands In a constructive critique of the modern Australian Army On Ops examines the massive transformation that has taken place since troops were deployed to East Timor 1999 After decades of inactivity and the long peace of the 1970s and 1980s the Army was stretched to the limit Contributors include John Howard and Peter Leahy as well as Craig Stockings David Horner and an impressive array of military historians academics intelligence experts and ex and current Army Middle East Politics and International Relations Shahram Akbarzadeh,2022-10-28 As featured on BookAuthority s list of best International Relations books to read in 2024 Continuing civil wars and humanitarian crises coupled with a changing geopolitical dynamic highlighted by increased Russian and Chinese presence in the Middle East call for new thinking What happens in the Middle East has major global repercussions This second edition of the ground breaking textbook Middle East Politics and International Relations Crisis Zone provides a comprehensive overview of contemporary Middle East politics The book traces the roots of recent events across the region s modern history enabling readers to appreciate both the significance of such events and the importance of history in influencing their outcomes Structured chronologically with updated stand alone chapters containing history context and contemporary analyses this edition examines a series of interconnected themes and issues including external intervention political manifestations of Islam the role of political authority nationalism self determination and human rights The book provides a valuable teaching tool both in its content and structure Students will gain a deeper understanding of a changed Middle East and the evolving role of states and non state actors in the region

Afghanistan and Its Neighbors after the NATO Withdrawal Kirill Nourzhanov,Amin Saikal,2016-03-04 The planned reductions in NATO troop numbers in Afghanistan through 2015 and a final withdrawal at the end of 2016 brings up numerous pressing questions about the security and national interests of not just Afghanistan but of the broader region itself The problem of a chaotic Afghanistan or of an outright Taliban victory is of great concern to not only immediate neighbors such as Iran Pakistan and the former Soviet Central Asian republics to the north but also to those countries in the region with Afghanistan related security or economic concerns such as China and India Further abroad Russian American and European interests and plans for dealing with the fallout from Afghanistan must also be taken into account as these major powers have enduring interests in Afghanistan and the region This volume puts the prospects for short and mid term security dynamics at the core of the analysis with each case being placed in its proper contemporary historical economic and political context The book will offer a truly comprehensive nuanced and timely account of the security situation in and around Afghanistan

Pakistan's National Security Approach and Post-Cold War Security Arshad Ali,2021-03-30 This book analyzes the paradox that despite being a national security state Pakistan has become even more insecure in the post Cold War era It provides an in depth analysis of Pakistan s foreign and security policies and their implications for the overall state and society The book identifies the immediate security challenges to Pakistan and charts the distinctive evolution of Pakistan s national security

state in which the military elite became the dominant actor in the political sphere of government during and after the Cold War period. By examining the national security state, militarization, democracy and security proxy wars and the hyper military industrial complex, the author illustrates how the vanguard role of the military created considerable structural, sociopolitical, economic and security problems in Pakistan. Furthermore, the author argues that the mismatch between Pakistan's national security stance and the transformed security environment has been facilitated and sustained by the embedded interests of the country's military industrial complex. A critical evaluation of the role of the military in the political affairs of the government and how it has created structural problems for Pakistan, this book will be of interest to academics in the field of South Asian Politics and Security, South Asian Foreign and Security Policy, International Relations, Asian Security and Cold War Studies.

Routledge Handbook of Security Studies Myriam Dunn Cavelty, Thierry Balzacq, 2016-07-01 This revised and updated second edition features over twenty new chapters and offers a wide ranging collection of cutting edge essays from leading scholars in the field of Security Studies. The field of Security Studies has undergone significant change during the past 20 years and is now one of the most dynamic sub disciplines within International Relations. This second edition has been significantly updated to address contemporary and emerging security threats with chapters on organised crime, migration and security, cyber security, energy security, the Syrian conflict and resilience amongst many others. Comprising articles by both established and up and coming scholars, The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies provides a comprehensive overview of the key contemporary topics of research and debate in the field of Security Studies. The volume is divided into four main parts: Part I Theoretical Approaches to Security; Part II Security Challenges; Part III Regional In Security; Part IV Security Governance. This new edition of the Handbook is a benchmark publication with major importance for both current research and the future of the field. It will be essential reading for all scholars and students of Security Studies, War and Conflict Studies and International Relations.

America in Afghanistan Sharifullah Dorani, 2019-01-24 Afghanistan has been a theatre of civil and international conflict for much of the twentieth century. Stability is essential if there is to be peace in the Greater Middle East. Yet policy makers in the West often seem to forget the lessons learned from previous administrations whose interventions have contributed to the instability in the region. Here Sharifullah Dorani focuses on the process of decision making, looking at which factors influenced American policy makers in the build up to its longest war, the Afghanistan War, and how reactions on the ground in Afghanistan have influenced events since then. America in Afghanistan is a new full history of US foreign policy toward Afghanistan from Bush's War on Terror to Obama's war of Countering Violent Extremism to Trump's war against Radical Islamic Terrorism. Dorani is fluent in Pashto and Dari and uses unique and unseen Afghan source work published here for the first time to understand the people in Afghanistan itself and to answer their unanswered questions about real US Afghan goals, the reasons for US failures in Afghanistan, especially its inability to improve governance and stop Pakistan, Iran and Russia from supporting the insurgency in Afghanistan and the

reasons for the bewildering changes in US Afghan policy over the course of 16 and a half years To that end the author also assesses Presidents Karzai and Ghani s responses to Bush Obama and Trump s policies in Afghanistan and the region In addition the book covers the role Afghanistan s neighbours Russia Iran India and especially Pakistan played in America s Afghanistan War This will be an essential book for those interested in the future of the region and those who seek to understand its recent past

Iran at the Crossroads Amin Saikal,2015-10-29 Iran stands at a critical juncture in its history In the era of Presidents Hassan Rouhani and Barack Obama the Islamic Republic has a unique opportunity to regain its traditional greatness as a cradle of rich civilisation and culture with a capacity to be a very influential and stabilising regional actor In this incisive analysis Amin Saikal a leading expert on Iranian politics traces Iran s transition from pro Western monarchy to Islamic Republic and explores the choices open to Rouhani s moderate reformist government The Islamic Republic has endured a difficult journey throughout its existence But since Khomeini assumed power in 1979it has been characterised by a degree of exceptionalism which has seen Iran lock horns with the United States and prove itself an effective and shrewdly calculating player on the international stage Looking to the future Saikal does not shy away from confronting the difficult choices facing Iran today Failure to achieve reconciliation with the United States in the coming years he argues will not only have serious implications for Iran s internal stability and for the future security of the Middle East but also for America s position within this volatile and unpredictable region

Islam Beyond Borders James Piscatori,Amin Saikal,2019-09-19 Revealing how the one community of the faith in the Qur an the umma affects competing politics of identity in the Muslim world

Iran Rising Amin Saikal,2019-02-05 An authoritative account of how and why the Islamic Republic has survived to become a critical player in the Middle East and the world When Iranians overthrew their monarchy rejecting a pro Western shah in favor of an Islamic regime many observers predicted that revolutionary turmoil would paralyze the country for decades to come Yet forty years after the 1978 79 revolution Iran has emerged as a critical player in the Middle East and the wider world as demonstrated in part by the 2015 international nuclear agreement In Iran Rising renowned Iran specialist Amin Saikal describes how the country has managed to survive despite ongoing domestic struggles Western sanctions and countless other serious challenges Saikal explores Iran s recent history beginning with the revolution which set in motion a number of developments including war with Iraq precarious relations with Arab neighbors and hostilities with Israel and the United States He highlights the regime s agility as it navigated a complex relationship with Afghanistan during the Soviet invasion survived the Gulf wars and handled fallout from the Iraqi and Syrian crises Such success Saikal maintains stems from a distinctive political order comprising both a supreme Islamic leader and an elected president and national assembly which can fuse religious and nationalist assertiveness with pragmatic policy actions at home and abroad But Iran s accomplishments including its nuclear development and ability to fight ISIS have cost its people who are desperately pressuring the ruling clerics for economic and social reforms changes that might in turn influence the

country's foreign policy Amid heightened global anxiety over alliances terrorism and nuclear threats Iran Rising offers essential reading for understanding a country that more than ever is a force to watch **Modern Afghanistan** M. Nazif Shahrani, 2018-02-10 What impact does 40 years of war violence and military intervention have on a country and its people As the global war on terror now stretches into the 21st century with no clear end in sight Identity and Politics in Modern Afghanistan collects the work of interdisciplinary scholars aid workers and citizens to assess the impact of this prolonged conflict on Afghanistan Nearly all of the people in Afghan society have been affected by persistent violent conflict Identity and Politics in Modern Afghanistan focuses on social and political dynamics issues of gender and the shifting relationships between tribal sectarian and regional communities Contributors consider topics ranging from masculinity among the Afghan Pashtun to services offered for the disabled and from Taliban extremism to the role of TV in the Afghan culture wars Prioritizing the perspective and experiences of the people of Afghanistan new insights are shared into the lives of those who are hoping to build a secure future on the rubble of a violent past *Unfulfilled Aspirations* Adham Saouli, 2020-03-30 The first volume of its kind to address concepts and theories of what constitutes a Middle Power in the Middle East *The Lone Leopard* Sharifullah Dorani, 2022-08-01 Praise for The Lone Leopard Dr Sharifullah Dorani's The Lone Leopard is a powerful book that tells a story I will never forget an emotional roller coaster an eye opener that has the potential to become a classic over time The Rest Journal of Politics and Development a heart wrenching yet hopeful story of family friendship and love set against the nationalistic and religious conflicts of Afghanistan's last four decades an extremely good read Bedfordshire Refugee and Asylum Seeker Support a generous sensitive well researched novel which offers an informative perspective on Afghanistan's past and projects a strong sense of hope for the future US Studies Online an interesting suspenseful and impactful story that gradually rises in intensity and drama The book should especially appeal to those who want to learn more about Afghanistan's complex culture and recent tumultuous history The Strategy Bridge Libraries looking for literary fiction that can reach an exceptionally wide audience will find The Lone Leopard hard hitting attractive and educational all in one Ideally it also will reach into book club discussions with its special brand of personal and political reflection Midwest Book Review a must read for anyone working with or interested in learning about Afghanis It would also be an excellent option for book clubs Keith Shortley thought provoking and engaging Review Tales fascinating Andrea Jones BRASS an absorbing sensitive heartbreaking and bold story It touches your heart Review Vue Thought provoking heartbreaking and engaging a must read historical fiction Middle Eastern and contemporary romance drama novel The author's thoughtful and brilliant writing style and the mesmerizing and emotional story will have readers hanging onto the author's every word Author Anthony Avina's Blog An eye opening story that saturates the mind and heart on many different levels Donovan's Literary Services a story of young lives teenage angst human affinity and grief Sarah Collier USSO an eye opener absorbing and revealing I heartily recommend it to anyone who wants to enter Afghanistan mentally and emotionally Jane Marriott

BRASS an ideal choice for university college courses on South Asia and the Greater Middle East CESRAN Reviews of the author s previous book His is the art of synthesis of letting the known verifiable facts speak for themselves America in Afghanistan documents forensically how the incapacity or unwillingness of the powerful to imagine the conditions of the conquered can prove devastating to the imbalances of geopolitical power The book is most powerful precisely when the anthropological distance is set aside and Dorani allows everyday Afghans to speak Their voice gives the book a human scale Charged Affairs The fact that Dorani spoke to Afghans from all walks of life in researching the book is a strength that yields many of his most cutting insights Dorani s Afghan perspective is truly invaluable Americans and Westerners should pay attention The Strategy Bridge Carter Malkasian The new book by Dr Sharifullah Dorani is not just another story of Afghanistan s troubled past but rather is a remarkable account of the country s modern history with details facts and figures that presents in its entirety the reasons that made Afghanistan in spite of its ancient and rich civilization renowned globally for all the wrong reasons U S Studies Online A valuable contribution to understanding the complex motivations causes and consequences of US policy towards Afghanistan and the internal disagreements between the actors LSE US Centre The book is extremely valuable in terms of understanding decision making towards Afghanistan crucial to courses relating to Foreign Policy Analysis especially those on the Foreign Decision Making Models CESRAN International Dorani s work provides an interesting overview of U S political history throughout the course of the Afghanistan war The Palestine Chronicle Eminently readable a must read for Afghans and others alike Peggy Mason Rideau Institute Canada Product Description 15 year old Ahmad finds it hard to live by tradition among Russians and Communist Afghans in the liberal Makroryan known as the Little Moscow of Kabul It becomes harder with the arrival in the neighbourhood of the 16 year old and fervently pro women s rights Frishta Naturally their conflicting outlooks on tradition clash Frishta calls Ahmad backward and worse a shameful coward and Ahmad accuses Frishta of being a foreign agent and worse a bad woman who has picked a war with half of the population and their way of life It is 1990s Afghanistan where a man is stripped of character if he is proved a coward and where a woman is merely seen as valuable goods and even a perception of unchastity will lose her all her worth By the time Ahmad and Frishta really get to know each other it is too late as they have seriously harmed each other and their lives will never be the same The mujahedeen run over Kabul and the civil war begins compelling Ahmad to flee to Russia and then to England But Ahmad does not realise that one day he will be forced to return to the homeland where his past catches up with him and puts him in a situation in which he has to choose to either live like a coward by betraying a once loyal friend or die with courage About The Author SHARIFULLAH DORANI was born and raised in Kabul Afghanistan and claimed asylum in the UK in 1999 He completed his PhD on the US War in Afghanistan at Durham University and authored the acclaimed America in Afghanistan Sharifullah frequently returns to Afghanistan to carry out research and is currently South Asia and the Middle Eastern Editor at CESRAN International Author s Note The idea for writing this book was conceived in 1992 when the pro

Communist Najibullah regime collapsed and the mujahideen took over Kabul Turning Shia against Sunni and vice versa setting Afghanistan's main ethnic groups of Pashtun Tajik Hazara and Uzbek against each other and accusing each other of uniting with the remnants of pro Communist members and thus not being Islamic enough the 15 or so mujahideen groups fought each other in the streets of Kabul killing tens of thousands of innocent Kabulis displacing hundreds of thousands and turning half of Kabul into mudbrick rubble with bombs rockets and cannon fire Taking refuge in the basements of our blocks while the gunfire shelling and fighting continued I decided if I made it alive to write about what we ordinary Afghans went through Unlike thousands of Kabulis I was fortunate enough to live and 18 years later in 2010 I started writing about the experience after 12 years of writing and extensive research The Lone Leopard is the result Ahmad the protagonist therefore gives a first hand account of what I and most Afghans have experienced over the past four decades in Afghanistan and in exile

Democracy and Reform in the Middle East and Asia Amin Saikal, Amitav Acharya, 2013-12-23 The protests that swept across the Middle East and North Africa in late 2010 and 2011 confounded long time observers of the region in both the media and academia After addressing the conditions in the Middle East and North Africa that produced these attempts at revolution Amin Saikal and Amitav Acharya explore the global impact of the protests both in terms of their ideological influence on opposition groups and the prospects for democratic transition in a variety of authoritarian and semi authoritarian governments Democracy and Reform in the Middle East and Asia commences with a comprehensive attempt to understand the cultural economic and political background out of which the uprisings in Egypt Tunisia and Libya emerged It then expands outwards investigating the impact of the Arab uprisings on a regional level in other Middle Eastern and north African states such as Iran Morocco and Algeria and on a more global level in the Asian states of China Malaysia Singapore Indonesia and the former Soviet Muslim republics Saikal and Acharya bring a global perspective to the still unfolding wave of calls for more meaningful political participation which continues to make itself felt in the Middle East to shed light upon the ideal role of both regional and international actors in promoting sustainable transitions from authoritarianism to democracy This book not only offers explanations for why certain countries were more susceptible to the spread of the uprisings in the Middle East and North Africa but also contrasts the organic and grassroots vehicles for democratization characteristic of the most recent Arab uprisings with the Western model of externally imposed regime change to illustrate the conditions necessary for a successful democratic transition Touching on perennial issues in politics for example democracy authoritarian rule and social protest this book is vital for researchers of politics and international relations

Cascades of Violence John Braithwaite, Bina D'Costa, 2018-02-01 As in the cascading of water violence and nonviolence can cascade down from commanding heights of power as in waterfalls up from powerless peripheries and can undulate to spread horizontally flowing from one space to another As with containing water conflict cannot be contained without asking crucial questions about which variables might cause it to cascade from the top down bottom up and from the middle out The book shows how

violence cascades from state to state Empirical research has shown that nations with a neighbor at war are more likely to have a civil war themselves Sambanis 2001 More importantly in the analysis of this book war cascades from hot spot to hot spot within and between states Autesserre 2010 2014 The key to understanding cascades of hot spots is in the interaction between local and macro cleavages and alliances Kalyvas 2006 The analysis exposes the folly of asking single level policy questions like do the benefits and costs of a regime change in Iraq justify an invasion We must also ask what other violence might cascade from an invasion of Iraq The cascades concept is widespread in the physical and biological sciences with cascades in geology particle physics and the globalization of contagion The past two decades has seen prominent and powerful applications of the cascades idea to the social sciences Sunstein 1997 Gladwell 2000 Sikkink 2011 In his discussion of ethnic violence James Rosenau 1990 stressed that the image of turbulence developed by mathematicians and physicists could provide an important basis for understanding the idea of bifurcation and related ideas of complexity chaos and turbulence in complex systems He classified the bifurcated systems in contemporary world politics as the multicentric system and the statecentric system Each of these affects the others in multiple ways at multiple levels and in ways that make events enormously hard to predict Rosenau 1990 2006 He replaced the idea of events with cascades to describe the event structures that gather momentum stall reverse course and resume anew as their repercussions spread among whole systems and subsystems 1990 299 Through a detailed analysis of case studies in South Asia that built on John Braithwaite's twenty five year project Peacebuilding Compared and coding of conflicts in different parts of the globe we expand Rosenau's concept of global turbulence and images of cascades In the cascades of violence in South Asia we demonstrate how micro events such as localized riots land grabbing pervasive militarization and attempts to assassinate political leaders are linked to large scale macro events of global politics We argue in order to prevent future conflicts there is a need to understand the relationships between history structures and agency interest values and politics global and local factors and alliances

Weak States, Strong Societies Amin Saikal, 2015-11-27 Since the disintegration of the Soviet Union and the end of the Cold War the previously well established organisation of world politics has been thrown into disarray While during the Cold War the bipolarity of the world gave other powers a defined structure within which to vie for power influence and material wealth the current global political landscape has been transformed by a diffusion of power As a result the world has seen the rise of sub national or quasi non state actors such as Hezbollah al Qaeda and the movement that calls itself Islamic State or ISIS These dramatic geopolitical shifts have heavily impacted state society relationships power and authority in the international system Weak States Strong Societies analyses the effect of these developments on the new world order arguing that the framework of weak state strong society appears even more applicable to the contemporary global landscape than it did during the Cold War Focusing on a range of regional contexts the book explores what constitutes a weak or strong state It will be essential reading for specialists in politics and international relations whether students or academic researchers

Iran in the World

Shahram Akbarzadeh, Dara Conduit, 2016-04-08 This book evaluates President Hassan Rouhani's foreign policy during his first two years in office looking at the case studies of Armenia Azerbaijan the UAE Turkey and Syria as well as the Iran US relationship President Rouhani came to power in Iran in 2013 promising to reform the country's long contentious foreign policy His top priorities were rehabilitating the Iranian economy ending the nuclear dispute rebuilding relations with the US and mending ties with Iran's neighbors It is argued here that while President Rouhani has made progress in the Iran US relationship in nuclear negotiations and some bilateral relationships his broader success has been hampered by regional political developments and domestic competition Further it is contended that his future success will be guided by emerging regional tensions including whether Iran's neighbors will accept the terms of the nuclear agreement **The Middle East and South Asia 2019-2020**, 2019-10-09 More than a quarter of the world's population live in the Middle East and South Asia yet our knowledge and understanding of the region is often limited to news updates about the latest conflicts and crises This 53rd edition of the annually updated volume of the World Today Series provides important insights that take the reader beyond the headlines It offers detailed and up to date information about the politics economies and societies of the twenty four states that make up the region Contemporary events are placed in their historical context through an examination of major civilizations and key historical events This volume introduces major themes that have shaped the region including the struggles of ordinary people to achieve democratic rights the role of oil in shaping society burgeoning environmental threats and the rise and fall of the Islamic State caliphate While there is reason for optimism in regards to the Middle East and South Asia this is tempered by the very real challenges that confront the region The general reader will gain an understanding of these challenges and opportunities through an exploration of current and past developments **The Middle East and South Asia 2020-2022** Elisabeth Yarbakhsh, 2021-09-15 The World Today Series The Middle East and South Asia More than a quarter of the world's population live in the Middle East and South Asia yet our knowledge and understanding of the region is often limited to news updates about the latest conflicts and crises This edition of the annually updated volume of the World Today Series provides important insights that take the reader beyond the headlines It offers detailed and up to date information about the politics economies and societies of the twenty four states that make up the region Contemporary events are placed in their historical context through an examination of major civilizations and key historical events This volume introduces major themes that have shaped the region including the struggles of ordinary people to achieve democratic rights the role of oil in shaping society burgeoning environmental threats and the rise and fall of the Islamic State caliphate While there is reason for optimism in regards to the Middle East and South Asia this is tempered by the very real challenges that confront the region The general reader will gain an understanding of these challenges and opportunities through an exploration of current and past developments

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