



The Temple Of The Winged Lions Petra Jordan 1973 199

Yicheng Fang



The Temple Of The Winged Lions Petra Jordan 1973 199:

The Temple of the Winged Lions, Petra, Jordan, 1973-1990 Philip C. Hammond, 1996 **Temples and Sanctuaries in the Roman East** Arthur Segal, 2013-10-31 This lavishly illustrated volume presents a comprehensive architectural study of 87 individual temples and sanctuaries built in the Roman East between the end of the 1st century BCE and the end of the 3rd century CE within a broad region encompassing the modern states of Syria Lebanon Israel and Jordan Religious architecture gave faithful expression to the complexity of the Roman East and to its multiplicity of traditions pertaining to ethnic and religious aspects as well as to the powerful influence of Imperial Rome The source of this power lay in the uniformity of the architectural language the inventory of forms the choice of styles and the spatial layout of the buildings Thus while temples have an eclectic character there is an underlying unity of form comprising the podium the stairway between the terminating walls antae and the columns along the entrance front in other words the axuality frontality and symmetry of the temple as viewed from outside The temples and sanctuaries studied in this volume demonstrate individual nuances of plan spatial design location in the sanctuary and interrelations with the immediate vicinity but can be divided into two main categories Vitruvian temples derived from Hellenistic Roman architecture and Non Vitruvian temples those with plans and spatial designs that cannot be analysed according to architectural criteria such as those defined by Vitruvius The individual descriptions presented focus solely upon the analysis of the external and internal space of the temples of all types and do not involve any cultural or ethnic discussion **The Adventure of the Illustrious Scholar** Elizabeth Simpson, 2018-06-12 The Adventure of the Illustrious Scholar Papers Presented to Oscar White Muscarella edited by Elizabeth Simpson is a Festschrift celebrating the career of one of the foremost archaeologists of the ancient Near East Oscar Muscarella is a former curator at the Metropolitan Museum of Art and a formidable scholar who has excavated at sites in Turkey Iran and the United States He has published eight books and nearly 200 articles excavation reports and reviews on topics ranging from the arts of antiquity and the importance of connoisseurship to the difficulties of dating and the problems of forgeries the looting of ancient sites and the antiquities trade The forty seven contributors are experts in the areas of Muscarella s interests and are major scholars in their fields This volume constitutes an unusual important and timely addition to the archaeological and art historical literature **How Petra was Built** Shaher Moh'd Ahmad Rababeh, 2005 Until now no study has been made of the construction techniques of the Nabataean freestanding buildings and the rock cut monuments of Petra Jordan built from the 1st cent BC to the 2nd cent AD Their technical features were documented by fieldwork and this evidence was then analysed to determine precisely when and why these features appeared or evolved This leads to explaining how the Nabataeans developed their architecture and what types of construction techniques they used to bring Petra s architecture to its peak The historical and geographical context for the architecture of Petra is presented with a summary of previous scholarship on the site The focus moves to the building materials used by the Nabataeans which are found

to influence the construction techniques they developed. This is followed by a detailed discussion of quarrying and the rock cut techniques. The procedures for dressing ashlar blocks and the facades of the rock cut monuments are analysed to determine the tools used by the builders as well as the lifting devices necessary for construction of the freestanding buildings. The technical aspects of the construction of walls, columns, floors, the anti seismic and stabilising techniques developed by the Nabataeans are considered. Finally the construction of roofs is examined in detail. The results of the study reveal the sources of the building techniques used at Petra and why they were further developed there.

THREE REVIEWS OF HOW PETRA WAS BUILT

J J Coulton Formerly Reader in Classical Archaeology University of Oxford Using his practical experience as an architect as well as extensive and detailed fieldwork Dr Rababeh has provided an illuminating analysis of Nabataean buildings showing how they drew on and modified previous Levantine and Hellenistic methods to suit local materials and local requirements.

Judith McKenzie author of *The Architecture of Petra* Other books cover the architectural styles of the monuments of Petra. Shaher er Rababeh's is the first to focus on the subject of how they were built both the rock cut tombs and the freestanding buildings. He methodically presents the results of months of first hand examination of the evidence. Each aspect of building construction is analysed making wide ranging use of recent scholarship on ancient building techniques. Just as the Nabataeans made their desert environment habitable with complex water collection systems they refined local Egyptian Greek and Roman construction techniques to suit the city's rose red sandstone and other available building materials. Rababeh shows the Nabataean construction techniques were just as distinctive in their details as the style of their architecture which they created from classical Alexandrian and Near Eastern elements. He makes interesting discoveries. The stone cut away when the tombs were carved was used to erect the city's freestanding buildings. Rababeh shows how Petra has the earliest extensive examples of timber used to strengthen stone masonry buildings as later seen on the Ka'ba at Mekka.

Ehud Netzer author of *Nabataeische Architektur* This comprehensive study of the building systems in the Nabataean world is a pioneering work. It deals with all aspects from wall foundations to roof tiles, simple constructions and monumental ones, freestanding buildings and monuments cut into the rock.

Shaher's new book widens our knowledge of the enchanted world of Nabataean architecture.

The World of the Nabataeans

Konstantinos D. Politis, 2007

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Konstantinos D Politis

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