

Edited by
Richard Abel
and
Rick Altman



The Sounds of Early Cinema

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Daniel Goldmark



The Sounds Of Early Cinema:

The Sounds of Early Cinema Richard Abel, Rick Altman, 2001-10-03 The Sounds of Early Cinema is devoted exclusively to a little known yet absolutely crucial phenomenon the ubiquitous presence of sound in early cinema Silent cinema may rarely have been silent but the sheer diversity of sound s and sound image relations characterizing the first 20 years of moving picture exhibition can still astonish us Whether instrumental vocal or mechanical sound ranged from the improvised to the pre arranged as in scripts scores and cue sheets The practice of mixing sounds with images differed widely depending on the venue the nickelodeon in Chicago versus the summer Chautauqua in rural Iowa the music hall in London or Paris versus the newest palace cinema in New York City as well as on the historical moment a single venue might change radically and many times from 1906 to 1910 Contributors include Richard Abel Rick Altman Edouard Arnoldy Mats Bj rkin Stephen Bottomore Marta Braun Jean Ch teauvert Ian Christie Richard Crangle Helen Day Mayer John Fullerton Jane Gaines Andr Gaudreault Tom Gunning Fran ois Jost Charlie Keil Jeff Klenotic Germain Lacasse Neil Lerner Patrick Loughney David Mayer Domi nique Nasta Bernard Perron Jacques Polet Lauren Rabinovitz Isabelle Raynauld Herbert Reynolds Gregory A Waller and Rashit M Yangirov

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Silent Film Sound Rick Altman, 2004 Based on extensive original research and filled with gorgeous illustrations Silent Film Sound reconsiders all aspects of sound practices during the silent film period in America Beginning with sound accompaniment and continuing through to the more familiar sound practices of the 1920s renowned film historian Rick Altman discusses the variety of sound strategies cinema exhibitors used to differentiate their products During the nickelodeon period prior to 1910 this variety reached its zenith with carnival like music automatic pianos small orchestras lecturers synchronized sound systems and voices behind the screen In the 1910s musical accompaniment began to support a film s narrative and emotional content with large theaters and blockbuster productions driving the development of new instruments new music publication projects and a new style of film music A monumental achievement Silent Film Sound challenges common assumptions about this period and reveals the complex and swiftly changing nature of silent American cinema

Silent Film Sound , 2004 Overview Because silent cinema is widely perceived as having been exactly that silent no one has fully examined how sounds was used to accompany the films of this era Silent Film Sound reconsiders all aspects of sound practices during the entire silent film period Based on extensive original research and accompanied by gorgeous illustrations the book challenges the assumptions of earlier histories of this period in film and reveals the complexity and swiftly changing nature of American silent cinema Contrary to received opinion silent films were not always accompanied nor were accompaniments uniform Beginning with sound practices before cinema s first decade and continuing through to the more familiar sound practices of the 1920s Rick Altman discusses the variety of sound strategies and the way early cinema exhibitors used these strategies to differentiate their products During the nickelodeon period prior to 1910 this variety reached its zenith with theaters often deploying half a dozen competing sound strategies from carnival like music in the street automatic pianos at the rear of the theater and small orchestras in the pit to lecturers synchronized sound systems and voices behind the screen During this period musical accompaniment had not yet begun to support the story and its emotions as it would in later years But in the 1910s film sound acquiesced to the demands of the burgeoning cinema industry who successfully argued that accompaniment should enhance film s narrative and emotional content rather than score points by burlesquing or kidding the film The large theaters and blockbuster productions of the mid 1910s provided a perfect crucible for new instruments new music publication projects and the development of a new style of film music From that moment on film music would become an integral part of the film rather than its adversary and a new style of cinema sound would favor accompaniment that worked in concert with cinema story telling For the first

time Silent Film Sound details the ways in which these diverse interests and industries came together to produce an extraordinarily successful audiovisual art

The Sounds of the Silents in Britain Julie Brown, Annette Davison, 2013 The Sounds of the Silents in Britain explores the sonic dimension of film exhibition in Britain from the emergence of cinema to the introduction of synchronized sound Written by experts on British silent film and film music the chapters provide an introduction to diverse aspects of early film sound vocal performance from lecturing and reciting to voicing the drama music from developments in accompanying techniques to the impact of legislation on musical practice overall and performance in cinemas more generally from dancing and singalong films to live stage prologues The book also debunks some of the myths about the sonic dimension of film exhibition it reveals that exhibition practices in London were arguably more sophisticated than those in New York before the onset of World War I for instance and that venue licensing decisions had a profound effect on whether music could even be performed with film in some theatres Based on extensive archival research and musicological analysis The Sounds of the Silents in Britain represents an important addition to early film and film music scholarship

Static in the System Meredith C. Ward, 2019-02-26 In this rich study of noise in American film going culture Meredith C Ward shows how aurality can reveal important fissures in American motion picture history enabling certain types of listening cultures to form across time Connecting this history of noise in the cinema to a greater sonic culture Static in the System shows how cinema sound was networked into a broader constellation of factors that affected social power gender sexuality class the built environment and industry and how these factors in turn came to fruition in cinema's soundscape Focusing on theories of power as they manifest in noise the history of noise in electro acoustics with the coming of film sound architectural acoustics as they were manipulated in cinema theaters and the role of the urban environment in affecting mobile listening and the avoidance of noise Ward analyzes the powerful relationship between aural cultural history and cinema's sound theory proving that noise can become a powerful historiographic tool for the film historian

Construction of news in early cinema Àngel Quintana, Jordi Pons i Busquet, 2012

Notes Music Library Association, 2002

Film History, 2007

Asynchronicities Barbara McBane, 2007

The Sounds of "radio" Shawn Gary VanCour, 2008

The Cinema Book Pam Cook, 2007-11-05 It comprises seven main sections Hollywood Cinema and Beyond The Star System Technologies World Cinemas Genre Authorship and Cinema and Developments in Theory

The Union Pacific Magazine, 1930 Employee magazine of the Union Pacific System

Picasso, Braque and Early Film in Cubism Tom Gunning, Jennifer Wild, PaceWildenstein (Firm), 2007

The Silent Cinema in Song, 1896-1929 Ken Wlaschin, 2009 This study begins the documentation of the lost history of songs of the silent cinema Part one chronologically lists and describes songs about movies created between 1896 and 1929 Part two provides an alphabetical list of movie stars including a brief biography of each Part three reviews the recordings of these songs Note de l'auteur

The Silent Cinema Reader Lee Grieveson, Peter Krämer, 2004 The Silent Cinema Reader brings together key writings on cinema from the beginnings of film

in 1894 to the advent of sound in 1927 addressing the development of film production and exhibition technologies methods of distribution film form and film culture during this critical period on film history Thematic sections address film projection and variety shows storytelling and the Nickelodeon cinema and reform feature films and cinema programs classical Hollywood cinema and European national cinemas Each section is introduced by the editors and contains suggestions for further readings and film viewings

Sounds for the Silents Daniel Goldmark, 2013-01-01 This unique collection features piano sheet music that accompanied silent movies Derived from eight rare sources the music includes compositions by J S Zamecnik M L Lake Joseph Carl Breil and others

National Cinemas and World Cinema Kevin Rockett, W. John Hill, 2006 This is the third volume of papers from the Irish Postgraduate Film Research Seminar designed to encourage Irish film scholarship and the study of Irish film This collection includes new research on a wide range of topics including Irish European and Asian film There is a particular emphasis upon the international context of film production and reception and the volume includes the keynote lecture on new waves in world cinema by the distinguished film critic and scholar Dudley Andrew Intended to provide a platform for a growing body of work by young Irish scholars on Irish and other cinemas this volume provides new discussions of Irish and international film

Cinema's Conversion to Sound Charles O'Brien, 2005 The conversion to sound cinema is routinely portrayed as a homogenizing process that significantly reduced the cinema's diversity of film styles and practices *Cinema's Conversion to Sound* offers an alternative assessment of synchronous sound's impact on world cinema through a shift in critical focus in contrast to film studies' traditional exclusive concern with the film image the book investigates national differences in sound image practice in a revised account of the global changeover from silent to sound cinema Extending beyond recent Hollywood cinema Charles O'Brien undertakes a geo-historical inquiry into sound technology's diffusion across national borders Through an analysis that juxtaposes French and American filmmaking he reveals the aesthetic consequences of fundamental national differences in how sound technologies were understood Whereas the emphasis in 1930s Hollywood was on sound's intelligibility within a film's story world the stress in French filmmaking was on sound's fidelity as reproduction of the event staged for recording

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