# ZIMBABWE TAKES BACK ITS LAND

"Anyone concerned with the future of Zimbabwe should immediately read this book."

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Joseph Hanlon, Jeanette Manjengwa & Teresa Smart

# **Zimbabwe Takes Back Its Land**

**Erasmus Masitera, Fortune Sibanda** 

#### **Zimbabwe Takes Back Its Land:**

Zimbabwe Takes Back Its Land Joseph Hanlon, J. M. Manjengwa, Teresa Smart, 2013 Countering the dominant media narratives of economic stagnation Zimbabwe Takes Back Its Land offers a more positive and nuanced assessment of the results of the contentious land reforms that were introduced in Zimbabwe in 2000 The authors do not minimize the depredations of the Mugabe regime Rather they show how ordinary Zimbabweans have taken charge of their destinies in creative and unacknowledged ways on the farms that they obtained through the land reform programs They offer a compelling story of how through collective action the poor can improve their lives even in the midst of hostile circumstances Publisher description The Land Reform Deception Charles Laurie, 2016-02-01 The Land Reform Deception looks at a particularly contentious period in Zimbabwe's recent history from 2000 2008 when the government seized commercial farms using illegal and violent methods against a largely unarmed population of farmers and farm workers Robert Mugabe s government began the seizures on a small targeted scale in an effort to suppress political opposition groups but they soon escalated into an out of control frenzy targeting all farms in the country. The state claimed that the seizures occurred in response to a public cry for land redistribution and to rectify colonial era injustices and were part of a structured land reallocation program Yet land was often distributed ad hoc to those with little or no farming experience As a result agricultural output contracted and inflation and unemployment rose dramatically in what became a social and economic disaster for the country In The Land Reform Deception Charles Laurie asks why the state would target its own agricultural industry using such violent methods and risk such dire consequences He also seeks to uncover the major actors and their motivations and strategies Laurie argues that the seizure of the most valuable farms was largely carried out by politically influential individuals for financial and political gain rather than to address historical injustices In fact he finds that the scale on which the farm invasions were carried out and the violent methods used were never part of a planned government land policy Indeed Laurie shows that Mugabe initially opposed the seizures knowing that they would wreck the economy only to later support them in order to appease his supporters and retain political power Incorporating unprecedented empirical evidence gathered from in depth interviews with senior politicians members of the secretive Central Intelligence Organization the military and police along with farmers and farm workers who were targeted during the invasions The Land Reform Deception strips away official explanations and delves into the political and economic drivers that triggered the seizure of commercial farms in Zimbabwe The Decolonisation of Zimbabwe Kate Law, 2020-05-21 Rhodesia's illegal Unilateral Declaration of Independence UDI in 1965 is an act that not only shaped regional politics but also had a profound effect on Britain's attempt to retreat from its empire This edited collection brings together leading voices in the field whose contributions on the role of finance big business and the regional and international actors involved in the country s negotiated independence update long held historiographical wisdoms signalling a revival in economic and diplomatic

explanations for the country's decolonisation In particular they shed fresh light on the role's played in the decolonisation of Zimbabwe by economic private business and political liberation movements Western and Southern African governments actors that until now have been studied with very limited access to primary sources As scholarship on Zimbabwe is currently dominated by studies that seek to understand the crisis in which the country has recently found itself this collection acts as a clarion call that reinforces the importance of studies of earlier historical processes In doing so the book provides a more nuanced understanding of the continuities and discontinuities between Zimbabwe's colonial and postcolonial history and examines the roles played by external governments and individuals in the decolonisation of Zimbabwe This book was originally published as a special issue of The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History Society, Power, and Land in Northeastern Zimbabwe, ca. 1560-1960 Admire Mseba, 2024-11-12 A little over two decades ago Zimbabwe undertook its Fast Track Land Reform Programme Critics saw it as nothing more than an assault on human and property rights for political expedience by a ruling elite that was fast losing its power In contrast those sympathetic to the land reform program saw it as fundamental to the righting of colonialism's historical wrongs Yet rural displacements at the hands of state actors or of those closely connected to them continue As in the past the continuing land conflicts are mostly understood as the result of the actions of an authoritarian state that exploits its control of land for the political and economic benefit of those who inhabit it These explanations share one thing in common each understands the country's perpetual land questions in terms of the actions or inactions of the colonial or the postcolonial state This book refocuses attention on how regimes of power rooted in kinship gender generation and status have individually and in combination informed access to land in precolonial northeastern Zimbabwe It then examines how these regimes of power interacted with colonial policies to inform the African experience in colonial Zimbabwe Further the book places land and the ability to ensure its fecundity at the center of the making and moderation of precolonial political power and how this power was impacted by the imposition of colonial rule Tracing the dynamics of land and power from precolonial times together with their entanglement with colonial policies is important for this relationship is almost always neglected by both scholars and policymakers drawn to the high drama of colonial and postcolonial politics of land This oversight has real consequences on our understandings of landed inequalities and how they are addressed When Zimbabwe's postcolonial state focused on colonially induced racialized land inequalities its land reform efforts left older forms of landed inequalities based on gender generation and ideas of belonging intact The book which details these inequalities reminds Zimbabweans and others that if the quest for equity espoused in postcolonial land reforms is to be meaningful it must be attentive to both colonially induced inequalities and those enduring disparities that predated were deepened by and outlived colonial rule At the same time Zimbabweans who now live with a postcolonial state that is increasingly centralizing power over land may well learn from past societies creative efforts to limit the authority of their leaders Violence and Memory in Zimbabwean Literature Tanaka Chidora, 2025-12-01 This book investigates how

Zimbabwean literary texts subvert state sponsored amnesia when it comes to the many forms of past and ongoing political violence in Zimbabwe Zimbabwean Literature provides an important space for confronting the past and reflecting on how violence continues into the present day This violent past was forgotten either through the promise of violence against those who sought to remember or by depicting the violence as a necessary tool of a never ending decolonisation process or by appealing to the logic of letting bygones be bygones For instance by claiming that the five years of the Gukurahundi genocide were a moment of madness Robert Mugabe set a climate of state sponsored amnesia which has persisted through subsequent acts of state violence and into the Mnangagwa era Drawing on key works by Shimmer Chinodya Alexander Kanengoni Yvonne Vera Novuyo Rosa Tshuma Brian Chikwava Chenjerai Hove Panashe Chigumadzi and NoViolet Bulawayo this book investigates how fictional works challenge this state sponsored amnesia in relation both to Gukurahundi and other past and ongoing forms of violence Bringing together iconic literary texts from 1980 to 2022 the book draws a common thread through the texts connected histories and highlights their role in de silencing the past Situated at the interface of memory studies and literary criticism this book will be of interest to researchers across the fields of African literature politics development and history Beyond the Crises: Zimbabwes Prospects for Transformation Tendai Murisa, Tendai Chikweche, 2015-12-01 Over the past years few African countries have been the focus of discussions and analyses generating a vast array of literature as much as Zimbabwe The socioeconomic and political crises since the turn of the century have deeply transformed the country from the ideals of a vibrant freshly independent nation just two decades earlier These transformations have necessitated the call for the restructuring of Zimbabwean society polity and economy But this literature remains exclusively within the realm of academic thinking and theorising with no concerted effort to move beyond this by explicitly drawing out the policy implications Beyond the Crises Zimbabwes Prospects for Transformation is a welcome addition to the academic and policy literature with a much broader and all embracing focus in terms of policy interventions By focusing on different aspects of social and economic justice Murisa and Chikweche go beyond initiating a broad discussion on these two key pillars of human development with a view to suggesting possible future directions of practical solutions and policy development for the attainment of inclusive social and economic justice for Zimbabweans **New Public** Management in Africa Benon C. Basheka, Lukamba-Muhiya. Tshombe, 2017-08-25 The administrative sciences have been dominated by a turn to managerial perspectives in the late 20th and early 21st centuries and in the spirit of this turn New Public Management or NPM promises to produce efficient responsible and client oriented public services The reforms carried out in the pursuit of New Public Management are often accompanied by great optimism and rapid enthusiastic steps toward implementation Even in highly developed industrial countries however these fundamental reforms often overlook the political and cultural contexts of the implementing country New Public Management in Africa Emerging Issues and Lessons provides much needed theoretical foundations for NPM reforms in the African context and reflects on the success of existing reforms

in the development of several African states The individual contributions in this timely volume provide important analyses of academic discourse practical policy achievements and desiderata The book as a whole however provides a valuable impetus for public administration research in and on African states sharing findings on the results of reforms to date and adjustments required for these reforms to succeed For public administration researchers outside of Africa this book offers a review of New Public Management case studies that are unavailable or difficult to find elsewhere contributing much to the exchange between African and Western administration science research and demonstrating that African administrative research is well prepared to help resolve global challenges National Healing, Integration and Reconciliation in Zimbabwe Ezra Chitando, 2019-12-06 This book brings together scholars from diverse backgrounds to provide interdisciplinary perspectives on national healing integration and reconciliation in Zimbabwe Taking into account the complex nature of healing across moral political economic cultural psychological and spiritual dimensions of communities and the nation the chapters discuss approaches disparities tensions and solutions to healing and reconciliation within a multidisciplinary framework Arguing that Zimbabwe's development agenda is severely compromised by the dominance of violence and militancy the contributors analyse the challenges possibilities and opportunities for national healing This book will be of interest to scholars of African studies conflict and reconciliation and development studies Pathways to African Food Security Michiel de Haas, Ken E. Giller, 2025-01-31 This book examines Africa's current food system and future challenges for food security over the next 25 years Africa is on the rise and by 2050 the continent will be home to a quarter of the world's population The analysis presented in this book clearly shows that the African food system needs to transform at a much faster pace to ensure that the people it serves are food secure This book begins with four contrasting case studies that focus on country specific challenges in Egypt Ethiopia Senegal and Zimbabwe This is followed by 15 thematic chapters organised in three sections on challenges threats and opportunities Individual chapters address a wide range of topics including climate change water security farm sizes crop yields conservation trade offs food prices trade conflict and structural change The book concludes by discussing key pathways to improve Africa's food system and food security for the decades ahead This book is essential reading for students scholars and practitioners who work on global food security sustainable food systems food health and nutrition and African development The Open Access version of this book available at http www taylorfrancis com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license (Re)Constructing Memory: Textbooks, Identity, Nation, and State James H. Williams, Wendy D. Bokhorst-Heng, 2016-07-08 This book engages readers in thirteen conversations presented by authors from around the world regarding the role that textbooks play in helping readers imagine membership in the nation Authors voices come from a variety of contexts some historical some contemporary some providing analyses over time But they all consider the changing portrayal of diversity belonging and exclusion in multiethnic and diverse societies where silenced invisible marginalized members have struggled to make their

voices heard and to have their identities incorporated into the national narrative The authors discuss portrayals of past exclusions around religion ethnicity sexual orientation as they look at the shifting boundaries of insider and outsider This book is thus about who we are not only demographically but also in terms of the past especially how and whether we teach discredited pasts through textbooks The concluding chapters provides ways forward in thinking about what can be done to promote curricula that are more inclusive critical and positively bonding in increasingly larger and more inclusive contexts

What Colonialism Ignored Moyo, Sam, Mine, Yoichi, 2016-03-02 As Julius Nyerere once noted Africa has largely been the continent of peace though this fact has not been widely publicised In reality Africa possesses dynamic potentials for resolving contradictions and violent ruptures that colonial authorities post colonial states and global actors have failed to capture and capitalise upon Drawing on the everyday experience of rural and urban people in Zimbabwe South Africa Namibia and Zambia this book brings into conversation leading Japanese scholars of Southern Africa with their African colleagues The result is an exploration in comparative perspective of the fascinating richness of bottom up African potentials for conflict resolution in Southern Africa a region burdened with the legacy of settler capitalism and contemporary neoliberalism The book is a pacesetter on how to think and research Africa in fruitful collaboration and with an ear to the nuances and complexities of the dynamic and lived realities of Africans **Decolonisation of Materialities or** Materialisation of (Re-)Colonisation Nhemachena, Artwell, Kangira, Jairos, 2017-11-28 Contemporary scholarly discourses about decolonising materialities are taking two noticeable trajectories the first trajectory privileges establishing connections relationships and associations between human beings and nature The second trajectory privileges restoration restitution reparations for colonial dispossessions lootings and disinheritance While the first trajectory presupposes that colonialism was merely about separation alienation and disconnections between human beings and nature the second trajectory stresses the colonialists dispossession disinheritance and privations of Africans Drawing on contemporary discourses about materialities in relation to semiotics non representationalism rhetoric ecocriticism territorialisation deterritorialisation and reterritorialisation translation animism science and technology studies this book teases out the intellectually rutted terrain of African materialities It argues that in a world of increasing impoverishment the significance of materialities cannot be overemphasised more so for the continent of Africa where impoverishment materialises in the midst of resource opulence The book is a pacesetter in no holds barred interrogation of African materialities **Power in Contemporary Zimbabwe** Erasmus Masitera, Fortune Sibanda, 2018-04-20 In recent years the Zimbabwe crisis rendered the country and its citizens to be a typical case of failed states the world over Zimbabwean society was and is still confronted with different challenges which include political economic and social problems Attempts to overcome these challenges have thrown light on the power that rests within individuals and or groups to change and even revolutionize their localities communities states and ultimately the world at large Through experience individuals and groups have promoted ideas that have aided in changing

mentalities attitudes and behaviors in societies at different levels This book brings together contributors from various academic disciplines to reflect on and theorize the contours of power including the intrinsic and or extrinsic models of power which pertain to individuals communities and or groups in order to transform society Reflections are on various groups such as political movements environmental movements religious groups advocacy groups gender groups to mention but a few as they struggle against marginalization discrimination exploitation and other forms of oppression showing their agency or **Ordered Estates** Hartnack, Andrew M.C., 2016-07-31 There is a growing body of work on white farmers in compliance Zimbabwe Yet the role played by white women so called farmers wives on commercial farms has been almost completely ignored if not forgotten For all the public role and overt power ascribed to white male farmers their wives played an equally important although often more subtle role in power and labour relations on white commercial farms This soft power took the form of maternalistic welfare initiatives such as clinics schools orphan programmes and women s clubs mostly overseen by a farmer's wife Before and after Zimbabwe's 1980 independence these played an important role in attracting and keeping farm labourers and governing their behaviour After independence they also became crucial to the way white farmers justified their continued ownership of most of Zimbabwe's prime farmland This book provides the first comprehensive analysis of the role that farm welfare initiatives played in Zimbabwe's agrarian history Having assessed what implications such endeavours had for the position and well being of farmworkers before the onset of fast track land reform in the year 2000 Hartnack examines in vivid ethnographic detail the impact that the farm seizures had on the lives of farmworkers and the welfare programmes **Constitutionalism and the Economy in Africa** Charles Manga which had previously attempted to improve their lot Fombad, Nico Steytler, 2022 This volume looks at the relationship between constitutional law and the African political economy It tackles a range of issues from the impact of globalization to the State's role in the economy and the constitutional foundations for land and natural resources exploitation regulation and protection Land, the State and the Unfinished Decolonisation Project in Africa Chitonge, Horman, Mine, Yoichi, 2019-06-25 This book focuses on the work of one of the leading African scholars on the land question and agrarian transformation in Africa Sam Moyo It offers a critical discussion in conversation with Sam Moyo of the land question and the response of African states Since independence African states have been trying to address the colonial legacy on land policy and governance After six decades of formulating and implementing land reforms most countries have not succeeded in decolonising approaches to land policy and the administrative framework The book brings together the broader debates on the implications of decolonisation of Africa's land policy Through case studies from several African countries the book offers an empirical analysis on land reforms and the emerging land relations and how these affect land allocation and use including agricultural production Most of the chapters discuss how the unresolved land question in post colonial Africa impacts on agricultural production and rural development broadly The failure to decolonise colonial land policy and the imported tenure systems has left post colonial African states dancing to two tunes

resulting in schizophrenic land and agrarian policies The book demonstrates that the failure by African states to reconcile imported and indigenous land tenure systems and practices is evident in the deliberate denigration of customary tenure It is also evident in the rising land inequality and the neglect of the agricultural sector the small scale and subsistence sub sectors Responding to Environmental Issues through Adaptive Collaborative Management Carol J. Pierce Colfer, Ravi Prabhu, 2023-03-15 Focused on forest management and governance this book examines two decades of experience with Adaptive Collaborative Management ACM assessing both its uses and improvements needed to address global environmental issues The volume argues that the activation and the empowerment of local peoples are critical to addressing current environmental challenges and that this must be enhanced by linking and extending such stewardship to global and national policymakers and actors on a broader scale This can be achieved by employing ACM s participatory approach characterized by conscious efforts among stakeholders to communicate collaborate negotiate and seek out opportunities to learn collectively about the impacts of their action The case studies presented here reflect decades of experience working with forest communities in three Indonesian Islands and four African countries Researchers and practitioners who participated in CIFOR's early ACM work had the rare opportunity to return to their research sites decades later to see what has happened These authors reflect critically on their own experience and local site conditions to glean insights that guide us in more effectively addressing climate change and other forest related challenges They showcase how global and regional actors will have to work more closely with smallholders Indigenous Peoples and local communities recognizing the key local roles in forest stewardship This book will be of great interest to students scholars and practitioners working in the fields of conservation forest management community development natural resource management and development studies more broadly The Open Access version of this book available at www taylorfrancis com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4 0 license Between Rhetoric and Reality Munyaradzi Mawere, Samuel Awuah-Nyamekye, 2015-04-03 Since time immemorial indigenous peoples around the world have developed knowledge systems to ensure their continued survival in their respective territories These knowledge systems have always been dynamic such that they could meet new challenges Yet since the so called enlightenment period these knowledges have been supplanted by the Western enlightenment science or colonial science hegemony and arrogance such that in many cases they were relegated to the periphery Some Euro centric scholars even viewed indigenous knowledge as superstitious irrational and anti development This erroneous view has since the colonial period spread like veld fire to the extent of being internalised by some political elites and Euro centric academics of Africa and elsewhere However for some time now the potential role that indigenous peoples and their knowledge can play in addressing some of the global problems haunting humanity across the world is increasingly emerging as part of international discourse This book presents an interesting and insightful discourse on the state and role that indigenous knowledge can play in addressing a tapestry of problems of the

world and the challenges connected with the application of indigenous knowledge in enlightenment science dominated contexts. The book is not only useful to academics and students in the fields of indigenous studies and anthropology but also those in other fields such as environmental science social and political ecology development studies policy studies economic history and African studies. Land and Agrarian Transformation in Zimbabwe Grasian Mkodzongi,2020-06-05. This book examines the dynamics underpinning the implementation of Zimbabwe's fast track land reforms By utilising ethnographic data gathered in central Zimbabwe the book goes beyond the polarised debates which dominated scholarship in the earlier period to highlight the changing livelihoods occasioned by the land reform. The book argues that despite the challenges faced by the newly resettled farmers the land reform has allowed landless and land short peasants access to land and other natural resources which were previously enclosed to them under a bi modal agrarian structure inherited from colonialism

Literacy as Gendered Discourse Daphne W. Ntiri,2015-01-01 This volume continues IAP s dedication to the diverse field of international adult learning in the tradition of those books related to the We Learn and AAHE conferences It is an edited and refereed collection and part of the larger body of scholarly publications associated with professional organizations such as AAACE MAACE We Learn Women Studies Association African Studies Association Gender Studies Association and Global Studies network Literacy as gendered discourse is important because it fills a unique niche in the canon of studies that investigate the challenges and prevailing norms associated with women and literacy studies adult learning and development It also offers a current volume for scholars and practitioners based on both research and practice based research This collection is appropriate for a wide variety of professors researchers practitioners and students in the field of adult literacy studies women gender and development studies In order to create this valuable contribution to the literacy and women s studies literature international scholars have contributed their research in which they study and explore the lives of women in various countries Their work establishes findings that help to illuminate and analyze the different manifestations of women s global experiences through the unique lens of local respondents or through their own lens as academic researchers In these ways the results provide powerful insight and useful lessons applicable to the fields of gender study women s studies adult literacy development studies international studies etc

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