

Washback in Language Testing

Research Contexts and Methods

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with
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Washback In Language Testing Research Contexts And Methods

Glenn Fulcher, Luke Harding



Washback In Language Testing Research Contexts And Methods:

Washback in Language Testing Liying Cheng, Yoshinori Watanabe, WITH Andy Curtis, 2004-02-04 Washback refers to the influence of language testing on teaching and learning This volume at the important intersection of language testing and teaching practices presents theoretical methodological and practical guidance for current and future washback studies In the field of language testing researchers major interest has traditionally been focused on issues and solving problems inherent in tests in order to increase their reliability and validity However the washback effect goes well beyond the test itself to include factors such as curriculum teacher and learner behaviors inside and outside the classroom their perceptions of the test and how test scores are used Only recently have researchers started to empirically investigate the phenomenon of washback This volume of such research serves two essential purposes by providing an overview of the complexity of washback and the various contextual factors entangled within testing teaching and learning and presenting empirical studies from around the world that offer insights into the effects of washback in specific educational contexts and models of research on which future studies can be based The extensive use of test scores for various educational and social purposes in society nowadays makes the washback effect a high interest phenomenon in the day to day educational activities of teachers researchers program coordinators directors policymakers and others in the field of education Washback in Language Testing Research Contexts and Methods is a valuable resource for those who are interested in the application of findings to actual teaching and learning situations or conduct washback research in their own contexts including educational and psychological testing experts as well as alternative assessment people in all fields and for policy and decision makers in educational and testing organizations

Washback Research in Language Assessment David Allen, 2025-08-13 Washback is understood as the effect tests have on teaching and learning with positive washback producing intended outcomes and negative washback generating unintended effects By surveying the latest developments in the field and charting future directions this collection offers a comprehensive treatment of research on washback in the field of language assessment The book contains chapters exploring fundamental aspects of washback including the impact by design approach theoretical models validity frameworks research designs and methods Additional chapters examine washback across various assessment contexts covering migration related proficiency tests formative and standards based assessments multilingual and professional language assessments and the role of technology including computer based testing and AI The book also surveys washback research in primary secondary and higher mainstream education and shadow education with a focus on English learning in Asian contexts This book will be of interest to scholars and stakeholders in language testing and assessment educational measurement and applied linguistics

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Challenges in Language Testing Around the World Betty Lanteigne, Christine Coombe, James Dean

Brown, 2021-02-17 This book combines insights from language assessment literacy and critical language testing through critical analyses and research about challenges in language assessment around the world It investigates problematic practices in language testing which are relevant to language test users such as language program directors testing centers and language teachers as well as teachers in training in Graduate Diploma and Master of Arts in Applied Linguistics programs These issues involve aspects of language testing such as test development test administration scoring and interpretation use of test results Chapters in this volume discuss insights about language testing policy testing world languages developing program level language tests and tests of specific language skills and language assessment literacy In addition this book identifies two needs in language testing for further examination the need for collaboration between language test developers language test users and language users and the need to base language tests on real world language use

The Routledge Handbook of Language Testing Glenn Fulcher, Luke Harding, 2021-12-15 This second edition of The Routledge Handbook of Language Testing provides an updated and comprehensive account of the area of language testing and assessment The volume brings together 35 authoritative articles divided into ten sections written by 51 leading specialists from around the world There are five entirely new chapters covering the four skills reading writing listening and speaking as well as a new entry on corpus linguistics and language testing The remaining 30 chapters have been revised often extensively or entirely rewritten with new authorship teams at the helm reflecting new generations of expertise in the field With a dedicated section on technology in language testing reflecting current trends in the field the Handbook also

includes an extended epilogue written by Harding and Fulcher contemplating what has changed between the first and second editions and charting a trajectory for the field of language testing and assessment Providing a basis for discussion project work and the design of both language tests themselves and related validation research this Handbook represents an invaluable resource for students researchers and practitioners working in language testing and assessment and the wider field of language education

The Concise Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics Carol A. Chapelle, 2019-11-20 Offers a wide ranging overview of the issues and research approaches in the diverse field of applied linguistics Applied linguistics is an interdisciplinary field that identifies examines and seeks solutions to real life language related issues Such issues often occur in situations of language contact and technological innovation where language problems can range from explaining misunderstandings in face to face oral conversation to designing automated speech recognition systems for business The Concise Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics includes entries on the fundamentals of the discipline introducing readers to the concepts research and methods used by applied linguists working in the field This succinct reader friendly volume offers a collection of entries on a range of language problems and the analytic approaches used to address them This abridged reference work has been compiled from the most accessed entries from The Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics www.encyclopediaofappliedlinguistics.com the more extensive volume which is available in print and digital format in 1000 libraries spanning 50 countries worldwide Alphabetically organized and updated entries help readers gain an understanding of the essentials of the field with entries on topics such as multilingualism language policy and planning language assessment and testing translation and interpreting and many others Accessible for readers who are new to applied linguistics The Concise Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics Includes entries written by experts in a broad range of areas within applied linguistics Explains the theory and research approaches used in the field for analysis of language language use and contexts of language use Demonstrates the connections among theory research and practice in the study of language issues Provides a perfect starting point for pursuing essential topics in applied linguistics Designed to offer readers an introduction to the range of topics and approaches within the field The Concise Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics is ideal for new students of applied linguistics and for researchers in the field

Fairness Issues in Educational Assessment Hossein Karami, 2018-02-02 Fairness and ethicality have been at the center of the debates on the appropriate use of educational tests since the 1960s Particularly in high stakes contexts it is clear that fairness should be a major concern to both the test developers and to those being tested given that the fairness of a test is so intertwined with its validity *Fairness Issues in Educational Assessment* aims to shed more light on the issue and bring to sight some of the ways in which test fairness can be addressed The contributions written by some of the most prominent figures in educational assessment address both theoretical and practical aspects of test fairness The wealth of ideas presented here will be valuable to novice researchers and help them appreciate both the joy and complexity of conducting fair educational measurement This book was originally published as a special issue of

Educational Research and Evaluation **Global Perspectives on Language Assessment** Spiros Papageorgiou, Kathleen M. Bailey, 2019-02-07 The sixth volume in the Global Research on Teaching and Learning English series offers up to date research on the rapidly changing field of language assessment The book features original research with chapters reporting on a variety of international education settings from a range of diverse perspectives Covering a broad range of key topics including scoring processes test development and student and teacher perspectives contributors offer a comprehensive overview of the landscape of language assessment and discuss the consequences and impact for learners teachers learning programs and society Focusing on the assessment of language proficiency this volume provides an original compendium of cutting edge research that will benefit TESOL and TEFL students language assessment scholars and language teachers

Handbook of Research on Perspectives in Foreign Language Assessment Köksal, Dinçay, Kavaklı Ulutaş, Nurdan, Arslan, Sezen, 2023-02-27 As a predominant teaching paradigm foreign language learning has increasingly been one of the crucial elements that leads to career accomplishments for students Due to this foreign language assessment has emerged as a major topic in the field of foreign language learning The Handbook of Research on Perspectives in Foreign Language Assessment examines perspectives on language assessment through reflections on classroom applications and makes recommendations to strengthen quality language assessments by drawing on a variety of research methodologies It also provides a foundation as to why foreign language assessment as a discipline should be refocused with caution what sort of theoretical and practical implications should be in place for foreign language teachers and in what ways it may be possible to provide futuristic perspectives on foreign language assessment for test developers and users involved in language assessment Covering key topics such as testing literacy and language teaching this major reference work is ideal for industry professionals policymakers administrators researchers academicians scholars practitioners instructors preservice teachers teacher educators librarians and students Teaching and Learning Language: Current Trends and Practices (Penerbit USM) Ambigapathy Pandian, Sunny Tan Siew Bek, Shaik Abdul Malik Mohamed Ismail, 2014 This book represents a collection of papers that relate to the challenges and problems posed by the ever changing and diversified nature of today's classroom The papers discuss and demonstrate methodologies and learning strategies and in the process recommend effective practices that are practical and open to adaptation for different teaching and learning contexts They range from suggestions on how to exploit information technology resources to individual or specific case studies These case studies report on a variety of contextual issues and problems that are specified to particular learning contexts This book therefore thus not only offers examples of tried and tested teaching strategies but also offers useful insights into specific sociocultural problems that are experienced by learners as well as teachers and interested stakeholders in particular settings and countries The papers offer a comprehensive documentation of past as well as present problems faced by teachers policy makers and students and discuss ways and strategies of overcoming such problems such that the teaching and learning process is not only enhanced

but made more meaningful and fulfilling to both teachers and learners The inherently global perspective of the papers in this book makes it an enriching compendium Research on Teaching and Learning English in Under-Resourced Contexts Kathleen M. Bailey, Donna Christian, 2021-03-28 This book is the eighth volume in the Global Research on Teaching and Learning English series co published with The International Research Foundation for English Language Education TIRF It brings together the latest developments in research on teaching English in under resourced contexts across the world offering a window into the complex challenges that these communities face Recommendations from research and experience in well resourced contexts are frequently not relevant or feasible in different circumstances Contributors explore local and regional assets and challenges to provide a deeper understanding of the difficult issues that language learners and teachers must confront and they provide insights to meet those challenges With chapters written by TIRF Doctoral Dissertation Grant awardees the volume addresses the crucial and growing need for research based conversations on the contexts environments and challenges of teaching English in areas of the world with limited resources literacy levels or other constraints The volume includes sections on policy connections teacher preparation and practice insights It is a useful resource for graduate students and teacher educators in language education ESL EFL education and international education and an enlightening reference for all readers with an interest in language education around the world Navigating TESOL Rod Neilsen, Hossein Shokouhi, 2025-08-13 Navigating TESOL is a comprehensive research based resource which serves as a practical guide for students of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages TESOL for the duration of their master s or certificate program It also serves as a resource for university educators and language teachers who wish to know more about key aspects of TESOL Providing an accessible overview of the often complex issues and perspectives in TESOL this book covers the pedagogical and linguistic knowledge crucial for professional learning at master s level summarises the major sub fields and explores recent and influential research that has shaped the field Ideal for foundational courses in TESOL and certificate programs the book features discussion activities directions for new research and typical assessment items

Learning-Oriented Language Assessment Atta Gebriel, 2021-05-11 This collection brings together research on learning oriented language assessment from scholars working across geographic and educational contexts highlighting the opportunities of assessment practices which seek to better align assessment and learning tasks and support effective learning The volume begins by introducing learning oriented assessment LOA and the context around its growing popularity especially in accountability oriented settings which favor summative large scale tests The first part of the book charts the development of LOA s theoretical and conceptual underpinnings outlining the ways in which they have been informed by theories of learning and key elements The second part demonstrates LOA in practice drawing on examples from different countries and instructional settings to explore such topics as the role of technology in LOA and developing feedback materials based around LOA principles and developed for core literacy skills Offering a holistic view of learning oriented

assessment and the real world affordances and challenges of its implementation this book is key reading for graduate students researchers and practitioners in language testing and assessment TESOL and language education The Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment Christine Coombe, 2012-01-30 The Cambridge Guide to Second Language Assessment aims to present in one volume an up to date guide to the central areas of assessing the second language performance of English by speakers of other languages This volume provides snapshots of significant issues and trends that have shaped language assessment in the past and highlights the current state of our understanding of these issues

Language Testing Tim McNamara, Carsten Roever, 2006-11-10 Winner of the SAGE ILTA Award for Best Book on Language Testing 2009 This volume focuses on the social aspects of language testing including assessment of socially situated language use and societal consequences of language tests The authors argue that traditional approaches to ensuring social fairness in tests go some way to addressing social concerns but a broader perspective is necessary to examine the functions of tests on a societal scale Considers these issues in relation to language assessment in oral proficiency interviews and to the assessment of second language pragmatics Argues that traditional approaches to ensuring social fairness in tests go some way to addressing social concerns but a broader perspective is necessary if we are to fully understand the social dimension of language assessment Applied Linguistics and Materials Development Brian Tomlinson, 2013-01-31 Applies applied linguistic theories to the development of materials for language learning to add new depth to the field

International Encyclopedia of Education , 2009-04-17 The field of education has experienced extraordinary technological societal and institutional change in recent years making it one of the most fascinating yet complex fields of study in social science Unequalled in its combination of authoritative scholarship and comprehensive coverage International Encyclopedia of Education Third Edition succeeds two highly successful previous editions 1985 1994 in aiming to encapsulate research in this vibrant field for the twenty first century reader Under development for five years this work encompasses over 1 000 articles across 24 individual areas of coverage and is expected to become the dominant resource in the field Education is a multidisciplinary and international field drawing on a wide range of social sciences and humanities disciplines and this new edition comprehensively matches this diversity The diverse background and multidisciplinary subject coverage of the Editorial Board ensure a balanced and objective academic framework with 1 500 contributors representing over 100 countries capturing a complete portrait of this evolving field A totally new work revamped with a wholly new editorial board structure and brand new list of meta sections and articles Developed by an international panel of editors and authors drawn from senior academia Web enhanced with supplementary multimedia audio and video files hotlinked to relevant references and sources for further study Incorporates ca 1 350 articles with timely coverage of such topics as technology and learning demography and social change globalization and adult learning to name a few Offers two content delivery options print and online the latter of which provides anytime anywhere access for multiple users and superior search

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The Routledge Handbook of Second Language Acquisition and Language Testing Paula Winke, Tineke Brunfaut, 2020-12-27 This Handbook with 45 chapters written by the world's leading scholars in second language acquisition SLA and language testing dives into the important interface between SLA and language testing shared ground where researchers seek to measure second language performance to better understand how people learn their second languages The Handbook also reviews how to best measure and evaluate the second language L2 learners personal characteristics backgrounds and learning contexts to better understand their L2 learning trajectories Taking a transdisciplinary approach to research the book builds upon recent theorizing and measurement principles from the fields of applied linguistics cognitive science psychology psycholinguistics psychometrics educational measurement and social psychology The Handbook is divided into six key sections 1 Assessment concepts for SLA researchers 2 Building instruments for SLA research 3 Measuring individual differences 4 Measuring language development 5 Testing specific populations and 6 Measurement principles for SLA researchers

Testing for Language Teachers Arthur Hughes, 2020 *Examining Young Learners: Research and Practice in Assessing the English of School-age Learners* Szilvia Papp, Shelagh Rixon, 2018 The proposed book on child second language L2 development and assessment will be a state of the art account of what we currently know about how children learn L2s in formal contexts and how that knowledge impacts on the design development and evaluation of language assessment products for young learners The uniqueness of child L2 development within the classroom is highlighted by considering children's L2 needs typical patterns of development and the role of instruction and assessment in how children learn Common issues shared in child L2 acquisition studies language testing and educational assessment are explored by linking research carried out within the educational academic and testing communities Several case studies are described from different educational contexts around the world where teaching and assessment of young language learners takes place In particular the book presents the Cambridge English approach to assessing young learners of English and presents a framework for the development research and validation activities around the Cambridge English suite battery for children

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