

U.S. POLICY IN POSTCOLONIAL AFRICA

Four Case Studies
in Conflict Resolution



F. Ugboaja Ohaegbulam

Us Policy In Postcolonial Africa Four Case Studies In Conflict Resolution

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Us Policy In Postcolonial Africa Four Case Studies In Conflict Resolution:

U.S. Policy in Postcolonial Africa Festus Ugboaja Ohaegbulam, 2004 This book a concise examination of U S policy in contemporary Africa delineates various aspects of the role that the U S played in exacerbating and or resolving violent conflicts in postcolonial Africa and provides a succinct historical overview of these armed conflicts F Ugboaja Ohaegbulam devotes considerable attention to four specific conflicts in Ethiopia Somalia the Western Sahara Angola and Rwanda and to the Clinton administration s African Crisis Response Initiative and its sequel under George W Bush The book concludes that lack of congruence between local forces in conflict in Africa as well as U S aims in those conflicts was only one of the constraints on the United States in its attempts at conflict resolution America s counterproductive Cold War policies also defined relations with African states for far too long Hence the conflicts in postcolonial Africa became part of the legacy of those policies even as African problems continued to be low priority concerns for the U S government Libraries advanced undergraduate and graduate students and professors of African studies as well as the general reader will find this book useful

U.S. Security Cooperation with Africa Robert J. Griffiths, 2016-04-14 As Africa s strategic importance has increased over the past decade and a half United States security cooperation with the continent has expanded The most visible dimension of this increased engagement was the establishment of the U S Military Command for Africa AFRICOM Some critics are skeptical of AFRICOM s purpose and see the militarization of U S Africa policy while others question its effectiveness Recognizing the link between development and security AFRICOM represents a departure from the traditional organization of military commands because of its holistic approach and the involvement of the Department of State as well as other U S government stakeholders Nevertheless AFRICOM s effort to combine security and development faces formidable conceptual and operational challenges in trying to ensure both American and African security interests The human security perspective s emphasis on issues that go beyond traditional state centered security to include protecting individuals from threats of hunger disease crime environmental degradation and political repression as well as focusing on social and economic justice is an important component of security policy At the same time the threat of violent extremism heavily influences U S security cooperation with Africa In this examination of the context of U S African security relations Robert J Griffiths outlines the nature of the African state traces the contours of African conflict surveys the post independence history of U S involvement on the continent and discusses policy organization and implementation and the impact of U S experiences in Iraq and Afghanistan on the U S Africa security relationship Africa s continuing geostrategic significance the influence of China and other emerging markets in the region and America s other global engagements especially in light of U S fiscal realities demonstrate the complexity of U S African security cooperation

Kissinger, Angola and US-African Foreign Policy Steven O'Sullivan, 2019-07-25 Analysing US foreign policy towards Angola during the Ford administration this book provides an intriguing insight into one of the most avoidable and unfortunate episodes in Cold War history and explores the impact on

Henry Kissinger's much vaunted reputation for being guided by realist principles. Kissinger has dominated political discourse and scholarship on US foreign policy since the 1970s but although his legacy continues to generate controversy little attention has been paid to the influence of Vietnam's collapse on the US decision to covertly intervene in the Angolan civil war. This book argues that Kissinger's concern for personal reputation and US credibility following the collapse of Vietnam led to a harmful and unrealistic policy toward Angola. Exposure of US covert intervention exacerbated domestic and international political tensions and the subsequent showdown between the executive and legislative branches ironically resulted in Kissinger proclaiming a new departure in US African relations. Thus it is argued that Kissinger was an unintentional realist rather than an intellectual proponent of realpolitik. Enhancing our understanding of Kissinger, his relationship with his subordinates and with Congress and his approach to foreign policy, this book will be of interest to scholars of Cold War history, US foreign policy and all those fascinated by the personality of Henry Kissinger. **Historical**

Dictionary of U.S. Diplomacy since the Cold War Tom Lansford, 2007-09-10 The post Cold War diplomacy of the United States evolved in stages that reflected changes in the international system. Through the 1990s the nation's foreign affairs were marked by an evolution away from the post World War II focus on security and superpower competition to a more multifaceted and nuanced series of policies that included economic concerns, social and cultural issues and environmental matters. However, an escalating series of terrorist attacks that culminated in the 11 September 2001 strikes on New York and Washington D C led to the reemergence of security as the main foreign policy issue for the United States. The subsequent American led war on terror mirrored the Cold War in its goals and the administration of President George W Bush endeavored to build a multinational counterterrorism coalition that paralleled the Western alliance of the bipolar era. The **Historical Dictionary of U S Diplomacy Since the Cold War** is a concise overview of the main figures, conflicts, events and policies of the United States in the post Cold War era. The study explores the main elements of U S foreign policy and the regional and international reaction to American policies from the presidency of George H W Bush to that of George W Bush. Through its entries, the book analyzes the underlying themes of U S diplomacy and the new policies formulated and implemented in response to broad changes in global politics. The book includes a chronology of events from 1991 to 2007, an introduction that highlights important themes of the era, cross referenced entries on significant topics, a detailed bibliography and appendixes of major documents. The work is ideal for both public and academic libraries, the general public or the specialist looking for a reference tool in this area. **United States - Africa Security Relations** Kelechi A. Kalu, George Kieh, 2013-11-07

United States Africa relations have experienced four major cycles. The first cycle was during the Cold War 1960-1990. During this period the U S developed a one-sided relationship with various African states in which the latter served as foot soldiers for the U S in its competition with the Soviet Union for global domination. Among other things, the various client African states provided the U S with access to airfields, deep water ports and sites for the establishment of

various intelligence gathering facilities In addition the U S used various groups like UNITA led by Jonas Savimbi in Angola to undermine and fight pro Soviet regimes on the continent The second cycle of the relationship covered the period 1991 1998 During this time the U S scaled down its security activities in Africa The major reason was that with the end of the Cold War Africa with few exceptions like Egypt was no longer a major front for the promotion of U S Security interests The third cycle commenced in 1998 and ended in 2001 This period was characterized by the U S search for an approach to frame its security relations with Africa In this vein the U S undertook various military security initiatives The fourth cycle began after the 9 11 terrorist attacks against the American homeland Since then the U S has expanded the scope of its security relations with Africa as reflected in the establishment of various initiatives and programs At the core is the prosecution of the American war on terror Against this backdrop this book examines some of the major dimensions of the U S security relations with Africa including American security interests on the continent the war on terror AFRICOM and military cooperation Using the book s integrative theoretical framework each of the chapters in the volume examines the various factors that shape the issue of focus

The Horn of Africa since the 1960s Aleksí Ylönen, Jan Záhorkík, 2017-02-17 The Horn of Africa has long been one of the most dynamic and politically turbulent sub regions on the African continent Host to great ancient civilizations diverse peoples and expansive states the region has experienced massive social economic and political transformations which have given rise to military coups revolutions and intractable ethnic socio economic and religious conflicts This comprehensive volume brings together a team of expert scholars who analyze international regional national and local affairs in the Horn of Africa The chapters demonstrate the intertwined nature of the actors and forces shaping political realities The case studies focusing on Ethiopia Eritrea Somalia Somaliland Sudan and South Sudan eloquently illustrate the complex dynamics connecting the spectrum of political issues in the region The Horn of Africa since the 1960s will be of interest to students and scholars of contemporary Africa and political science

United States Relations with South Africa Y. G.-M. Lulat, 2008 Relations between the United States and South Africa or the parts of the world these nations now occupy go nearly as far back as the very beginning of their inception as permanent European colonial intrusions This book is a critical overview of these relations from the late seventeenth century to the present Unprecedented in its scope and supported by substantive and detailed notes together with an extensive bibliography chronology glossary and appendices the book distinguishes itself from extant works in a number of other ways Set against the backdrop of a wider interdisciplinary exploration of both ideational and structural issues of historical context it not only gives attention to the importance of contributions from nonofficial actors in shaping official relations but also considers the impact of the geo political location of South Africa within southern Africa where the presence of other nations particularly Angola Mozambique Namibia and Zimbabwe looms large Methodologically written from the perspectives of both traditional narrative history and Khaldunian interpretive historical analysis the book consequently sits at the interdisciplinary interstice of political economy and sociology where the aim is to

advance our understanding of the Braudelian interconnectedness of world history as an important diachronic determinant of the diplomacy of foreign relations Written for both scholars and policy analysts this book s examination of the agency of the marginalized should also be of interest to activists and the reading public Historical Dictionary of United States-Africa Relations Robert Anthony Waters Jr.,2009-03-20 The image of Africa among Americans at the beginning of the 21st century is tragic America s image among Africans is of a place that is splendid but arrogant and unfeeling Both have large elements of truth Poverty coups corruption pandemic disease and tribal racial and religious violence are all too common in Africa So too is Americans lack of concern about the people of a continent that suffers from these tragedies as well as their government s support for African governments that treat their people as prey instead of citizens The Historical Dictionary of United States Africa Relations encompasses the relationship between the two from the trans Atlantic slave trade to the George W Bush administration with particular emphasis on the Cold War It focuses on political and economic aspects of the relationship and includes cultural relations This is done through a chronology an introductory essay a bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on key persons places events institutions and organizations The Palgrave Handbook of Disciplinary and Regional Approaches to Peace Oliver Richmond,Sandra Pogodda,Jasmin Ramovic,2016-03-15 In this handbook a diverse range of leading scholars consider the social cultural economic political and developmental underpinnings of peace This handbook is a much needed response to the failures of contemporary peacebuilding missions and narrow disciplinary debates both of which have outlined the need for more interdisciplinary work in International Relations and Peace and Conflict studies Scholars students and policymakers are often disillusioned with universalist and northern dominated approaches and a better understanding of the variations of peace and its building blocks across different regions is required Collectively these chapters promote a more differentiated notion of peace employing comparative analysis to explain how peace is debated and contested People's War and Aftermath Nepal Sunil Thapa,Dr. Drew Cottle,2018-02-01 This book is a study of how and why Nepal after a 10 year long armed insurgency regicide and fundamental political change sought to find a way to achieve peace and security The chosen pathway to peace and reconciliation in Nepal after the decade of war and destruction is examined It has faced delay frustration and neglect after its protracted implementation Politics has determined whatever peace process will be achieved in Nepal The African Diaspora Toyin Falola,2013 The African diaspora is arguably the most important event in modern African history From the fifteenth century to the present millions of Africans have been dispersed many of them forcibly others driven by economic need or political persecution to other continents creating large communities with African origins living outside their native lands The majority of these communities are in North America This historic displacement has meant that Africans are irrevocably connected to economic and political developments in the West and globally Among the known legacies of the diaspora are slavery colonialism racism poverty and underdevelopment yet the ways in which these same factors worked to

spur the scattering of Africans are not fully understood by those who were part of this migration or by scholars historians and policymakers In this definitive study of the diaspora in North America Toyin Falola offers a causal history of the western dispersion of Africans and its effects on the modern world Reengaging old and familiar debates and framing new ones that enrich the discourse surrounding Africa Falola isolates the thread running nearly six centuries that connects the history of slavery the transatlantic slave trade and current migrations A boon to scholars and policymakers and accessible to the general reader the book explores diverse narratives of migration and shows that the cultures that migrated from Africa to the Americas have the capacity to unite and create a new pan Africanist movement within the globalized world Toyin Falola is the Jacob and Frances Sanger Mossiker Chair in the Humanities and University Distinguished Teaching Professor at the University of Texas at Austin He is the 2011 recipient of the Distinguished Africanist Award from the African Studies Association and serves as the vice president of the International Scientific Committee of the UNESCO Slave Route Project His previous books published by the University of Rochester Press include *The Power of African Cultures and Nationalism and African Intellectuals*

International Relations Theories Peter Lawler, 2024 A comprehensive and accessible introduction to international relations theories with a unique emphasis on positioning IR theories within their social political and historical contexts to help students fully understand IR theories and their influence A comprehensive first introduction to international relations theories which encourages students to fully understand the purpose and function of IR theory Readers are introduced to each IR theory and asked to consider the social political and historical context within which the theory emerged Pedagogical features such as Think Critically and Twisting the lens provide the tools students need to apply IR theory to global issues A comprehensive introduction to mainstream IR theories and critical approaches to IR explained within the social political and historical context to demonstrate that theory does not emerge from a vacuum An expert authorial voice guides students through the required material in a gentle reassuring pace with an accessible and concise style without shying away from the more complex theories and concepts A clear and consistent structure and pedagogical framework of key terms key concepts key events and key thinkers to enable students with little or no knowledge of theory to develop a strong theoretical understanding supported by easy to navigate points of reference Critical reflection on new theoretical knowledge is encouraged by Think Critically questions that are supported by hints and tips to guide avenues of thought Opportunities to apply theory to today s events and issues and to practise using theory to analyse and interpret important societal concerns Available as an e book enhanced with self assessment activities and multi media content to offer a fully immersive experience and extra learning support

[Conflict and Peace in Western Sahara](#) János Besenyő, R. Joseph Huddleston, Yahia H. Zoubir, 2022-12-26 This book offers the first comprehensive analysis of MINURSO the United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara focused on its activities composition purpose and operational future in Western Sahara the world s last colony The book s focus is broad examining MINURSO from key historical legal military and

political angles whilst assessing the future of UN peacekeeping missions in the Western Sahara Supported by a diverse international mix of perspectives and professions including academics lawyers soldiers and humanitarian aid workers an in depth view of MINURSO is provided rooted in practical Western Saharan field experience The authors reveal the complexities of the region and of the mission locally but also analyze MINURSO through a global lens focusing on relations with the United States China Russia France and African states This approach emphasizes the importance of the region as a site of international struggle while remaining conscious of local contexts A landmark contribution to peacekeeping studies the book is vital reading for practitioners and academics focused on the Western Saharan conflict and the MENA region but will also be of interest to those engaged in international relations international law and security studies **The**

International Journal of African Historical Studies ,1972 **Regional Development Dialogue** ,2005 An international journal focusing on third world development problems CLA Journal ,2016 **Política exterior de los Estados Unidos** Alberto Priego Moreno,2015-07-21 El primero de los Cuadernos de Política Exterior del Departamento de Relaciones Internacionales de la Universidad Pontificia Comillas ICAI ICADE analiza con profundidad y precisión una cuestión crucial La Política Exterior de los Estados Unidos Lo hace en un momento de cambio cuando la presidencia de Barack Obama toca a su fin se reabren las relaciones con Cuba y Rusia parece querer volver a una política propia de la Guerra Fría mientras que continua imparable el ascenso de China Este libro analiza las relaciones de Estados Unidos con las grandes zonas y actores de nuestro mundo globalizado sin descuidar a los grandes olvidados como pueden ser África o Latinoamérica Pero no solo eso también analiza los fundamentos institucionales ideológicos y organizativos de esa política para proporcionar una visión integral holística de la proyección al exterior de los Estados Unidos El objetivo de todo ello es proporcionar una visión certera y completa de la cuestión tanto para especialistas y estudiantes universitarios y para un público amplio interesado en las Relaciones Internacionales **Choice** ,2005 **The Writers Directory 2008** Michelle Kazensky,2007-06 Features bibliographical biographical and contact information for living authors worldwide who have at least one English publication Entries include name pseudonyms addresses citizenship birth date specialization career information and a bibliography Book Review Index ,2006 Every 3rd issue is a quarterly cumulation

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