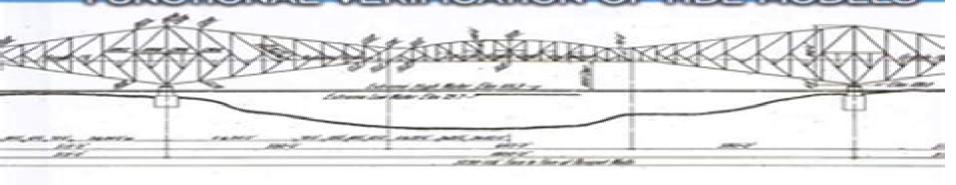
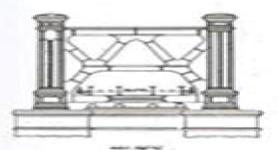
# Writing Testbenches FUNCTIONAL VERIFICATION OF HDL MODELS





by Janick Bergeron

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# Writing Testbenches Functional Verification Of Hdl Models

Grant Martin, Brian Bailey, Andrew Piziali

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Writing Testbenches Janick Bergeron, 2007-05-08 CHAPTER 6 Architecting Testbenches 221 Reusable Verification Components 221 Procedural Interface 225 Development Process 226 Verilog Implementation 227 Packaging Bus Functional Models 228 Utility Packages 231 VHDL Implementation 237 Packaging Bus Functional Procedures 238 240 Creating a Test Harness 243 Abstracting the Client Server Protocol Managing Control Signals 246 Multiple Server Instances 247 Utility Packages 249 Autonomous Generation and Monitoring 250 Autonomous Stimulus 250 Random Stimulus 253 Injecting Errors 255 Autonomous Monitoring 255 258 Autonomous Error Detection Input and Output Paths 258 Programmable Testbenches 259 Configuration Files 260 Concurrent Simulations 261 Compile Time Configuration 262 Verifying Configurable Designs 263 Configurable Testbenches 265 Top Level Generics and Parameters 266 Summary 268 CHAPTER 7 Simulation Management 269 Behavioral Models 269 Behavioral versus Synthesizable Models 270 Example of Behavioral Modeling 271 Characteristics of a Behavioral Model 273 x Writing Testbenches Functional Verification of HDL Models Modeling Reset 276 Writing Good Behavioral Models 281 Behavioral Models Are Faster 285 The Cost of Behavioral Models 286 The Benefits of Behavioral Models 286 Demonstrating Equivalence 289 Pass or Fail 289 Managing Simulations 292 294 Configuration Management Verilog Configuration Management 295 VHDL Configuration Management 301 SDF Back Annotation 305 Output File Management 309 Regression 312 Running Regressions 313 Regression Management 314 Summary 316 APPENDIX A Coding Guidelines 317 Directory Structure 318 VHDL Specific 320 Verilog Specific 320 General Coding Guidelines 321 Comments 321 Layout 323 Syntax 326 Debugging 329 Naming Guidelines 329 Capitalization 330 Identifiers 332 Constants 334 334 HDL SpecificFilenames 336 HDL Coding Guidelines 336 337 Structure 337 Layout Testbenches: Functional Verification of HDL Models Janick Bergeron, 2003-02-28 The Second Edition of Writing Testbenches Functional Verification of HDL Models presents the latest verification techniques to produce fully functional first silicon ASICs systems on a chip SoC boards and entire systems From the Foreword Building on the first edition the most successful and popular contemporary verification textbook the author raises the verification level of abstraction by introducing coverage driven constrained random transaction level self checking testbenches all made possible through the introduction of hardware verification languages HVLs such as e from Verisity and OpenVera from Synopsys Harry Foster Chief Architect Verplex Systems Inc Topics included in the new Second Edition Discussions on OpenVera and e Approaches for writing constrainable random stimulus generators Strategies for making testbenches self checking A clear blueprint of a verification process that aims for first time success Recent advances in functional verification such as coverage driven verification process VHDL and Verilog language semantics. The semantics are presented in new verification oriented languages Techniques for applying stimulus and monitoring the response of a design Behavioral modeling using non synthesizeable constructs and coding style Updated for Verilog 2001 **Writing Testbenches: Functional Verification** 

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Effective Functional Verification Srivatsa Vasudevan,2006-07-29 Effective Functional Verification is organized into 4 parts The first part contains 3 chapters designed appeal to newcomers and experienced people to the field There is a survey of various verification methodologies and a discussion of them The second part with 3 chapters is targeted towards people in management and higher up on the experience ladders New verification engineers reading these chapters learn what is expected and how things work in verification Some case studies are also presented with analysis of proposed improvements. The last two parts are the result of experience of several years It goes into how to optimize a verification plan and an environment and how to get results effectively Various subjects are discussed here to get the most out of a verification environment Lastely the appendix discusses some tool specifics to help remove repetitive work and also some tool specific guidelines While reading Effective Functional Verification one will be able to get a jump start on planning and executing a verification plan using the concepts presented Hardware and Software: Verification and Testing Karen Yorav,2008-02-02. This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed post workshop proceedings of the Third International Haifa Verification.

Conference HVC 2007 held in Haifa Israel in October 2007 The 15 revised full papers presented together with 4 invited lectures were carefully reviewed and selected from 32 submissions. The papers are organized in topical tracks on hardware verification model checking dynamic hardware verification merging formal and testing formal verification for software and **ESL Design and Verification** Grant Martin, Brian Bailey, Andrew Piziali, 2010-07-27 Visit the authors companion site http www electronicsystemlevel com Includes interactive forum with the authors Electronic System Level ESL design has mainstreamed it is now an established approach at most of the world's leading system on chip SoC design companies and is being used increasingly in system design From its genesis as an algorithm modeling methodology with no links to implementation ESL is evolving into a set of complementary methodologies that enable embedded system design verification and debug through to the hardware and software implementation of custom SoC system on FPGA system on board and entire multi board systems This book arises from experience the authors have gained from years of work as industry practitioners in the Electronic System Level design area they have seen SLD or ESL go through many stages and false starts and have observed that the shift in design methodologies to ESL is finally occurring This is partly because of ESL technologies themselves are stabilizing on a useful set of languages being standardized SystemC is the most notable and use models are being identified that are beginning to get real adoption ESL DESIGN VERIFICATION offers a true prescriptive guide to ESL that reviews its past and outlines the best practices of today Table of ContentsCHAPTER 1 WHAT IS ESL CHAPTER 2 TAXONOMY AND DEFINITIONS FOR THE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM LEVEL CHAPTER 3 EVOLUTION OF ESL DEVELOPMENT CHAPTER 4 WHAT ARE THE ENABLERS OF ESL CHAPTER 5 ESL FLOW CHAPTER 6 SPECIFICATIONS AND MODELING CHAPTER 7 PRE PARTITIONING ANALYSIS CHAPTER 8 PARTITIONING CHAPTER 9 POST PARTITIONING ANALYSIS AND DEBUG CHAPTER 10 POST PARTITIONING VERIFICATION CHAPTER 11 HARDWARE IMPLEMENTATION CHAPTER 12 SOFTWARE IMPLEMENTATION CHAPTER 13 USE OF ESL FOR IMPLEMENTATION VERIFICATION CHAPTER 14 RESEARCH EMERGING AND FUTURE PROSPECTS APPENDIX LIST OF ACRONYMS Provides broad comprehensive coverage not available in any other such book Massive global appeal with an internationally recognised author team Crammed full of state of the art content from notable industry experts **Embedded Systems Handbook** Richard Zurawski, 2005-08-16 Embedded systems are nearly ubiquitous and books on individual topics or components of embedded systems are equally abundant Unfortunately for those designers who thirst for knowledge of the big picture of embedded systems there is not a drop to drink Until now The Embedded Systems Handbook is an oasis of information offering a mix of basic a Open Verification Methodology Cookbook Mark Glasser, 2009-07-24 Functional verification is an art as much as a science It requires not only creativity and cunning but also a clear methodology to approach the problem The Open Verification Methodology OVM is a leading edge methodology for verifying designs at multiple levels of abstraction It brings together ideas from electrical systems and software engineering to provide a complete methodology for

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System on Chip Design Languages Anne Mignotte, Eugenio Villar, Lynn Horobin, 2002-04-30 This volume is the third in a series It brings together a selection of the best papers from two international electronic design language conferences in 2001 The conferences are the Hardware Description Language Conference HDLCon in USA the Forum on Design Languages FDL in Europe The papers cover a range of topics including HDL specification and modelling languages including results from standardisation process from specialised languages such as VHDL and Verilog to general purpose languages such as C System C Spec and Java Analogue and mixed signal specification and design System on chip real time and embedded specifications Real life experiences in using HDLs and EDA vendors point of view describing future design tools that tilise HDLs such as Web design environments simulation verification and synthesis tools The results presented in these papers will help researchers and practising engineers to keep abreast of developments in this rapidly evolving field

Assertion-Based Design Harry D. Foster, Adam C. Krolnik, David J. Lacey, 2012-12-06 There is much excitement in the design and verification community about assertion based design The question is who should study assertion based design The emphatic answer is both design and verification engineers What may be unintuitive to many design engineers is that adding assertions to RTL code will actually reduce design time while better documenting design intent Every design engineer should read this book Design engineers that add assertions to their design will not only reduce the time needed to complete a design they will also reduce the number of interruptions from verification engineers to answer questions about design intent and to address verification suite mistakes With design assertions in place the majority of the interruptions from verification

engineers will be related to actual design problems and the error feedback provided will be more useful to help identify design flaws A design engineer who does not add assertions to the RTL code will spend more time with verification engineers explaining the design functionality and intended interface requirements knowledge that is needed by the verification engineer to complete the job of testing the design Component Design by Example Ben Cohen, 2001 Ubiquitous Computing Edwin Sha, Sung-Kook Han, Cheng-Zhong Xu, Moon Hae Kim, Laurence T. Yang, Bin Xiao, 2006-10-06 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the International Conference on Embedded and Ubiquitous Computing EUC 2006 held in Seoul Korea August 2006 The book presents 113 revised full papers together with 3 keynote articles organized in topical sections on power aware computing security and fault tolerance agent and distributed computing wireless communications real time systems embedded systems multimedia and data management mobile computing network protocols middleware and P2P and more Hardware Verification with System Verilog Mike Mintz, Robert Ekendahl, 2007-05-03 This is the second of our books designed to help the professional verifier manage complexity This time we have responded to a growing interest not only in object oriented programming but also in SystemVerilog The writing of this second handbook has been just another step in an ongoing masochistic endeavor to make your professional lives as painfree as possible The authors are not special people We have worked in several companies large and small made mistakes and generally muddled through our work There are many people in the industry who are smarter than we are and many coworkers who are more experienced However we have a strong desire to help We have been in the lab when we bring up the chips fresh from the fab with customers and sales breathing down our necks We ve been through software 1 bring up and worked on drivers that had to work around bugs in production chips What we feel makes us unique is our combined broad experience from both the software and hardware worlds Mike has over 20 years of experience from the software world that he applies in this book to hardware verification Robert has over 12 years of experience with hardware verification with a focus on environments and methodology Advanced Verification Techniques Leena Singh, Leonard Drucker, 2007-05-08 As chip size and complexity continues to grow exponentially the challenges of functional verification are becoming a critical issue in the electronics industry It is now commonly heard that logical errors missed during functional verification are the most common cause of chip re spins and that the costs associated with functional verification are now outweighing the costs of chip design To cope with these challenges engineers are increasingly relying on new design and verification methodologies and languages Transaction based design and verification constrained random stimulus generation functional coverage analysis and assertion based verification are all techniques that advanced design and verification teams routinely use today Engineers are also increasingly turning to design and verification models based on C C and SystemC in order to build more abstract higher performance hardware and software models and to escape the limitations of RTL HDLs This new book Advanced Verification Techniques provides specific guidance for these advanced verification techniques The book includes

realistic examples and shows how SystemC and SCV can be applied to a variety of advanced design and verification tasks Stuart Swan <u>Design Verification with E</u> Samir Palnitkar, 2004 As part of the Modern Semiconductor Design series this book details a broad range of e based topics including modelling constraint driven test generation functional coverage and assertion checking Writing Testbenches Janick Bergeron, 2000-01-31 CHAPTER 6 Architecting Testbenches 221 Reusable Verification Components 221 Procedural Interface 225 Development Process 226 Verilog Implementation 227 Packaging Bus Functional Models 228 Utility Packages 231 VHDL Implementation 237 Packaging Bus Functional Procedures 238 240 Creating a Test Harness 243 Abstracting the Client Server Protocol Managing Control Signals 246 Multiple Server Instances 247 Utility Packages 249 Autonomous Generation and Monitoring 250 Autonomous Stimulus 250 Random Stimulus 253 Injecting Errors 255 Autonomous Monitoring 255 258 Autonomous Error Detection Input and Output Paths 258 Programmable Testbenches 259 Configuration Files 260 Concurrent Simulations 261 Compile Time Configuration 262 Verifying Configurable Designs 263 Configurable Testbenches 265 Top Level Generics and Parameters 266 Summary 268 CHAPTER 7 Simulation Management 269 Behavioral Models 269 Behavioral versus Synthesizable Models 270 Example of Behavioral Modeling 271 Characteristics of a Behavioral Model 273 x Writing Testbenches Functional Verification of HDL Models Modeling Reset 276 Writing Good Behavioral Models 281 Behavioral Models Are Faster 285 The Cost of Behavioral Models 286 The Benefits of Behavioral Models 286 Demonstrating Equivalence 289 Pass or Fail 289 Managing Simulations 292 294 Configuration Management Verilog Configuration Management 295 VHDL Configuration Management 301 SDF Back Annotation 305 Output File Management 309 Regression 312 Running Regressions 313 Regression Management 314 Summary 316 APPENDIX A Coding Guidelines 317 Directory Structure 318 VHDL Specific 320 Verilog Specific 320 General Coding Guidelines 321 Comments 321 Layout 323 Syntax 326 Debugging 329 Naming Guidelines 329 Capitalization 330 Identifiers 332 Constants 334 334 HDL Specific Filenames 336 HDL Coding Guidelines 336 337 Structure 337 Layout

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