

The Statistics of Inheritance

How can statistics help predict the traits of offspring?

Why?

The randomization of alleles from the parents' genetic material is essential to the survival and evolution of a species. If the combinations of alleles that make up the genetic material in a zygote are truly random, the laws of statistics can be used to predict what traits the offspring will have. This activity starts with a review of Punnett squares, which is one way to make predictions about simple allele combinations. Statistics will then be used to make mathematical predictions about the genotypes of offspring.

Model 1 – Punnett Squares

Phenotype Genotype



BB



Bb



bb

Female

Male

	B	B
B	BB	Bb
B	Bb	BB

Cross A

	B	b
b	Bb	bb
b	Bb	bb

Cross C

	B	B
B	BB	Bb
b	Bb	bb

Cross B

	B	b
B		
b		

Cross D

- Consider the beetle species in Model 1.
 - How many phenotypes for exoskeleton color are exhibited in the population? What are they?
 - How many genotypes for exoskeleton color are exhibited in the population? What are they?
- According to Model 1, which allele, B or b, is the dominant exoskeleton color allele? Justify your answer with specific evidence from Model 1.
- The Punnett squares in Model 1 show the possible outcomes for an offspring resulting from the mating of two beetles.
 - Which Punnett square shows a cross between two homozygous beetles?
 - Which Punnett square shows a cross between a heterozygous beetle and a homozygous recessive beetle?
- Briefly describe how the genotypes inside of the Punnett squares representing the possible outcomes for an offspring are determined.
- Complete the Punnett square for cross D in Model 1. Include drawings to show the phenotypes possible for the offspring that would result.
- Refer to Model 1.
 - In which of the crosses is there a 100% chance that the beetle offspring will have a black exoskeleton?
 - In which of the crosses is the probability 0.75 that the beetle offspring will have a black exoskeleton?
- For cross D in Model 1, what is the probability that the beetle offspring will have a Bb genotype? Show a mathematical calculation to support your answer.

The Statistics Of Inheritance Pogil Answers

JA Banks



The Statistics Of Inheritance Pogil Answers:

Death, Deeds, and Descendents Remi Clignet, Jens Beckert, Brooke Harrington, 2018-02-06 Clignet's analysis of inheritance patterns in modern America is the first sustained treatment of the subject by a sociologist. Clignet shows that even today inheritance serves to perpetuate both familial wealth and familial relations. He examines what leads decedents to choose particular legal instruments: wills, trusts, insurance policies, gifts inter vivos, and how in turn the instrument chosen helps explain the extent and the form of inequalities in bequests as a result of the gender or matrimonial status of the beneficiaries. The author's major aim is to identify and explain the most significant sources of variations in the amount and the direction of transfers of wealth after death in the United States. He uses two kinds of primary data: estate tax returns filed by a sample of male and female beneficiaries to estates in 1920 and 1944 representing two successive generations of estate transfers, and publicly recorded legal instruments such as wills and trusts. In addition, Clignet draws widely on secondary sources in the fields of anthropology, economics, and history. His findings reflect substantive and methodological concerns. The analysis underlines the need to rethink the sociology of generational bonds as it is informed by age and gender. *Death, Deeds, and Descendants* underscores the variety of forms of inequality that bequests take and highlights the complexity of interrelations between the cultures of the decedents, nationalities, and issues like occupation and gender. Inheritance is viewed as a way of illuminating the subtle tensions between continuity and change in American society. This book is an important contribution to the study of the relationship between sociology of the family and sociology of social stratification.

Inheritance in Great Britain, 2008/10, 2013

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