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Three Centuries of
CONFLICT
in East Timor



Douglas Kammen

Three Centuries Of Conflict In East Timor Genocide Political Violence Human Rights

Douglas Kammen



Three Centuries Of Conflict In East Timor Genocide Political Violence Human Rights:

Three Centuries of Conflict in East Timor Douglas Kammen, 2015-08-20 One of the most troubling but least studied features of mass political violence is why violence often recurs in the same place over long periods of time Douglas Kammen explores this pattern in *Three Centuries of Conflict in East Timor* studying that region's tragic past focusing on the small district of Maubara. Once a small but powerful kingdom embedded in long distance networks of trade over the course of three centuries the people of Maubara experienced benevolent but precarious Dutch suzerainty Portuguese colonialism punctuated by multiple uprisings and destructive campaigns of pacification Japanese military rule and years of brutal Indonesian occupation. In 1999 Maubara was the site of particularly severe violence before and after the UN sponsored referendum that finally led to the restoration of East Timor's independence. Beginning with the mystery of paired murders during East Timor's failed decolonization in 1975 and the final flurry of state sponsored violence in 1999 Kammen combines an archival trail and rich oral interviews to reconstruct the history of the leading families of Maubara from 1712 until 2012. Kammen illuminates how recurrent episodes of mass violence shaped alliances and enmities within Maubara as well as with supra local actors and how those legacies have influenced efforts to address human rights violations post conflict reconstruction and the relationship between local experience and the identification with the East Timorese nation. The questions posed in *Three Centuries of Conflict in East Timor* about recurring violence and local narratives apply to many other places besides East Timor from the Caucasus to central Africa and from the Balkans to China where mass violence keeps recurring. **Three**

Centuries of Conflict in East Timor Douglas Kammen, 2015-08-20 Introduction situating recurrent mass violence Contested origins Maubara and the Dutch East India Company Vassalage and violence 1861 1887 The uprising and devastation of 1893 High colonialism and new forms of oppression 1894 1974 The end of empire and the Indonesian occupation 1974 1998 Serious crimes and the politics of the past 1999 2012 **The Politics of Genocide** Jeffrey S. Bachman, 2022-09-16

Beginning with the negotiations that concluded with the unanimous adoption of the United Nations Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide on December 9 1948 and extending to the present day the United States Soviet Union Russia China United Kingdom and France have put forth great effort to ensure that they will not be implicated in the crime of genocide. If this were to fail they have also ensured that holding any of them accountable for genocide will be practically impossible. By situating genocide prevention in a system of territorial jurisdiction by excluding protection for political groups and acts constituting cultural genocide from the Genocide Convention by controlling when genocide is meaningfully named at the Security Council and by pointing the responsibility to protect in directions away from any of the P 5 they have achieved what can only be described as practical impunity for genocide. *The Politics of Genocide* is the first book to explicitly demonstrate how the permanent member nations have exploited the Genocide Convention to isolate themselves from the reach of the law marking them as outlaw states. Gender Violence in Peace and War Victoria

Sanford, Katerina Stefatos, Cecilia M. Salvi, 2016-09-16 Reports from war zones often note the obscene victimization of women who are frequently raped tortured beaten and pressed into sexual servitude Yet this reign of terror against women not only occurs during exceptional moments of social collapse but during peacetime too As this powerful book argues violence against women should be understood as a systemic problem one for which the state must be held accountable The twelve essays in Gender Violence in Peace and War present a continuum of cases where the state enables violence against women from state sponsored torture to lax prosecution of sexual assault Some contributors uncover buried histories of state violence against women throughout the twentieth century in locations as diverse as Ireland Indonesia and Guatemala Others spotlight ongoing struggles to define the state's role in preventing gendered violence from domestic abuse policies in the Russian Federation to anti trafficking laws in the United States Bringing together cutting edge research from political science history gender studies anthropology and legal studies this collection offers a comparative analysis of how the state facilitates legitimates and perpetuates gender violence worldwide The contributors also offer vital insights into how states might adequately protect women's rights in peacetime as well as how to intervene when a state declares war on its female citizens

Genocide Studies Jeffrey S. Bachman, 2024-10-11 In recent years the world has been shaken by numerous events that have caused and continue to cause massive human suffering from the COVID 19 pandemic to intrastate and interstate armed conflicts Moreover climate change continues to plow ahead contributing to growing tensions population movements and resource scarcity Meanwhile the methods by which groups and group life are threatened and the means by which violence is incited and perpetrated continue to evolve Such divergent crises even when they overlap or intersect confound definition and label This book seeks not to answer the question What is genocide but rather What is genocide studies When Raphael Lemkin coined the term genocide in 1944 he could not have foreseen what the world would look like today Now is the time to think about current manifestations of genocide and those likely to emerge in the future

Memories Before the State Joseph P. Feldman, 2021-08-13 Place memory and the postwar Enacting post conflict nationhood Yuyanapaq doesn't fit There isn't just one memory there are many memories Memory under construction Memory's futures

Resonant Violence Kerry Whigham, 2022-02-11 From the Holocaust in Europe to the military dictatorships of Latin America to the enduring violence of settler colonialism around the world genocide has been a defining experience of far too many societies In many cases the damaging legacies of genocide lead to continued violence and social divisions for decades In others however creative responses to this identity based violence emerge from the grassroots contributing to widespread social and political transformation Resonant Violence explores both the enduring impacts of genocidal violence and the varied ways in which states and grassroots collectives respond to and transform this violence through memory practices and grassroots activism By calling upon lessons from Germany Poland Argentina and the Indigenous United States Resonant Violence demonstrates how ordinary individuals come together to engage with a violent past to pave the way for a less violent future

Memorializing Violence Alison Crosby, Heather Evans, 2025-02-11 Memorializing Violence brings together feminist and queer reflections on the transnational lives of memorialization practices asking what it means to grapple with loss mourning grief and desires to collectively remember and commemorate as well as urges to forget in the face of disparate yet entangled experiences of racialized and gendered colonial imperial militarized and state violence The volume uses a transnational feminist approach to ask How do such efforts in seemingly unconnected remembrance landscapes speak to with and through each other in a world order inflected by colonial imperial and neoliberal logics structures and strictures How do these memorializing initiatives not only formulate within but move through complex transnational flows and circuits and what transpires as they do What does it mean to inhabit loss mourning resistance and refusal through memorialization at this moment and what is at stake in doing so What might transnational feminist analyses of gender race sexuality class and nation have to offer in this regard

The Complexity of Evil Timothy Williams, 2020-12-18 Why do people participate in genocide The Complexity of Evil responds to this fundamental question by drawing on political science sociology criminology anthropology social psychology and history to develop a model which can explain perpetration across various different cases Focusing in particular on the Holocaust the 1994 genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda and the Khmer Rouge genocide in Cambodia The Complexity of Evil model draws on systematically sorts and causally orders a wealth of scholarly literature and supplements it with original field research data from interviews with former members of the Khmer Rouge The model is systematic and abstract as well as empirically grounded providing a tool for understanding the micro foundations of various cases of genocide Ultimately this model highlights that the motivations for perpetrating genocide are both complex in their diversity and banal in their ordinariness and mundanity Download the open access ebook here

The United States and the Armenian Genocide Julien Zarifian, 2024-05-17 During the first World War over a million Armenians were killed as Ottoman Turks embarked on a bloody campaign of ethnic cleansing Scholars have long described these massacres as genocide one of Hitler's prime inspirations for the Holocaust yet the United States did not officially recognize the Armenian Genocide until 2021 This is the first book to examine how and why the United States refused to acknowledge the Armenian Genocide until the early 2020s Although the American government expressed sympathy towards the plight of the Armenians in the 1910s and 1920s historian Julien Zarifian explores how from the 1960s a set of geopolitical and institutional factors soon led the United States to adopt a policy of genocide non recognition which it would cling to for over fifty years through Republican and Democratic administrations alike He describes the forces on each side of this issue activists from the US Armenian diaspora and their allies challenging Cold War statesmen worried about alienating NATO ally Turkey and dealing with a widespread American reluctance to directly confront the horrors of the past Drawing from congressional records rare newspapers and interviews with lobbyists and decision makers he reveals how genocide recognition became such a complex politically sensitive issue

Reluctant Interveners Eyal Mayroz, 2020 Why do we allow our governments to get away with

bystanding to genocide Focusing on the relationships between citizens political elites and U S institutions in the most powerful nation in the world Reluctant Interveners offers a sobering account of the interplays between values and interests words and deeds which transformed the pledge of never again to a recurring reality of ever again **Phenomenal Justice** Eva van Roekel,2020-01-17 2020 Choice Outstanding Academic Title Short listed for the Juan E M ndez Book Award for Human Rights in Latin America from Duke University Libraries How do victims and perpetrators of political violence caught up in a complicated legal battle experience justice on their own terms Phenomenal Justice is a compelling ethnography about the reopened trials for crimes against humanity committed during the brutal military dictatorship that ruled Argentina between 1976 and 1983 Grounded in phenomenological anthropology and the anthropology of emotion this book establishes a new theoretical basis that is faithful to the uncertainties of justice and truth in the aftermath of human rights violations The ethnographic observations and the first person stories about torture survival disappearance and death reveal the enduring trauma heartfelt guilt happiness battered pride and scratchy shame that demonstrate the unreserved complexities of truth and justice in post conflict societies Phenomenal Justice will be an indispensable contribution to a better understanding of the military dictatorship in Argentina and its aftermath **A Rhetorical Crime** Anton Weiss-Wendt,2018-05-10 The Genocide Convention was drafted by the United Nations in the late 1940s as a response to the horrors of the Second World War But was the Genocide Convention truly effective at achieving its humanitarian aims or did it merely exacerbate the divisive rhetoric of Cold War geopolitics A Rhetorical Crime shows how genocide morphed from a legal concept into a political discourse used in propaganda battles between the United States and the Soviet Union Over the course of the Cold War era nearly eighty countries were accused of genocide and yet there were few real time interventions to stop the atrocities committed by genocidal regimes like the Cambodian Khmer Rouge Renowned genocide scholar Anton Weiss Wendt employs a unique comparative approach analyzing the statements of Soviet and American politicians historians and legal scholars in order to deduce why their moral posturing far exceeded their humanitarian action **Acts of Repair** Natasha Zaretsky,2020-12-18 Acts of Repair explores how ordinary people grapple with political violence in Argentina a nation home to survivors of multiple genocides and periods of violence including the Holocaust the political repression of the 1976 1983 dictatorship and the 1994 AMIA bombing Despite efforts for accountability the terrain of justice has been uneven and in many cases impunity remains How can citizens respond to such ongoing trauma Within frameworks of transitional justice what does this tell us about the possibility of recovery and repair Turning to the lived experience of survivors and family members of victims of genocide and violence Natasha Zaretsky argues for the ongoing significance of cultural memory as a response to trauma and injustice as revealed through testimonies and public protests Even if such repair may be inevitably liminal and incomplete their acts seeking such repair also yield spaces for transformation and agency critical to personal and political recovery **Beyond Repair?** Alison Crosby,M. Brinton Lykes,2019-05-10 Winner of the 2021 Raphael Lemkin Book

Award from the Institute for the Study of Genocide Honorable Mention 2020 CALACS Book Prize Beyond Repair explores Mayan women's agency in the search for redress for harm suffered during the genocidal violence perpetrated by the Guatemalan state in the early 1980s at the height of the thirty six year armed conflict The book draws on eight years of feminist participatory action research conducted with fifty four Q'eqchi' Kaqchikel Chuj and Mam women who are seeking truth justice and reparation for the violence they experienced during the war and the women's rights activists lawyers psychologists Mayan rights activists and researchers who have accompanied them as intermediaries for over a decade Alison Crosby and M Brinton Lykes use the concept of protagonism to deconstruct dominant psychological discursive constructions of women as victims survivors selves individuals and or subjects They argue that at different moments Mayan women have been actively engaged as protagonists in constructivist and discursive performances through which they have narrated new mobile meanings of Mayan woman repositioning themselves at the interstices of multiple communities and in their pursuit of redress for harm suffered

Understanding the Age of Transitional Justice Nanci Adler, 2018-06-22 Since the 1980s an array of legal and non legal practices labeled Transitional Justice has been developed to support post repressive post authoritarian and post conflict societies in dealing with their traumatic past In Understanding the Age of Transitional Justice the contributors analyze the processes products and efficacy of a number of transitional justice mechanisms and look at how genocide mass political violence and historical injustices are being institutionally addressed They invite readers to speculate on what else the transcripts produced by these institutions tell us about the past and the present calling attention to the influence of implicit history conveyed in the narratives that have gained an audience through international criminal tribunals trials and truth commissions Nanci Adler has gathered leading specialists to scrutinize the responses to and effects of violent pasts that provide new perspectives for understanding and applying transitional justice mechanisms in an effort to stop the recycling of old repressions into new ones

Korean "Comfort Women" Pyong Gap Min, 2021-03-26 Arguably the most brutal crime committed by the Japanese military during the Asia Pacific war was the forced mobilization of 50 000 to 200 000 Asian women to military brothels to sexually serve Japanese soldiers Korean Comfort Women explores Korean comfort women's brutal experiences and their residual marriage family economic and healthcare problems It also examines the transnational redress movement demonstrating that the Japanese government has tried to conceal the crime of sexual slavery by resolving the issue with money alone

From Bureaucracy to Bullets Bree Akesson, Andrew R. Basso, 2022-02-11 There are currently a record setting number of forcibly displaced persons in the world This number continues to rise as solutions to alleviate humanitarian catastrophes of large scale violence and displacement continue to fail The likelihood of the displaced returning to their homes is becoming increasingly unlikely In many cases their homes have been destroyed as the result of violence Why are the homes of certain populations targeted for destruction What are the impacts of loss of home upon children adults families communities and societies If having a home is a fundamental human right then why is the destruction

of home not viewed as a rights violation and punished accordingly From Bureaucracy to Bullets answers these questions and more by focusing on the violent practice of extreme domicile or the intentional destruction of the home as a central and overlooked human rights issue **Lifting the Shadow** Amy Sodaro,2025 Lifting the Shadow examines how the National Museum of African American History and Culture Montgomery s Legacy Museum and Tulsa s Greenwood Rising are challenging the national narrative on slavery and race by placing racial oppression at the center of American history and linking historical slavery to contemporary racial injustice **Becoming Rwandan** S. Garnett Russell,2019-10-11 In the aftermath of the genocide the Rwandan government has attempted to use the education system in order to sustain peace and shape a new generation of Rwandans Their hope is to create a generation focused on a unified and patriotic future rather than the ethnically divisive past Yet the government s efforts to manipulate global models around citizenship human rights and reconciliation to serve its national goals have had mixed results with new tensions emerging across social groups Becoming Rwandan argues that although the Rwandan government utilizes global discourses in national policy documents the way in which teachers and students engage with these global models distorts the intention of the government resulting in unintended consequences and undermining a sustainable peace

The Top Books of the Year Three Centuries Of Conflict In East Timor Genocide Political Violence Human Rights The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Three Centuries Of Conflict In East Timor Genocide Political Violence Human Rights : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and suspenseful novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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