

# TOGETHER



# AND APART IN BRZEEZANY

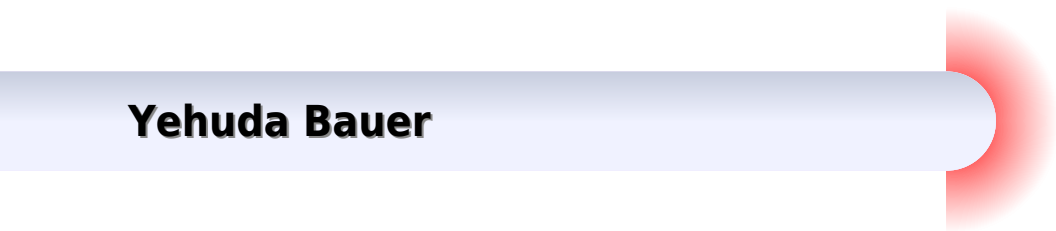
POLES, JEWS,  
AND  
UKRAINIANS,  
1919-1945

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SHIMON REDLICH

# Together And Apart In Brzezany Poles Jews And Ukrainians 1919 1945

**Yehuda Bauer**



## **Together And Apart In Brzezany Poles Jews And Ukrainians 1919 1945:**

Together and Apart in Brzezany Shimon Redlich, 2002-05-03 Based on interviews with Poles Jews and Ukrainians who lived in the small eastern Polish town of Brzezany before during and after World War II together with extensive research into the historical record and his own childhood memories historian Shimon Redlich reconstructs the changing relationships among Brzezany's three ethnic groups The book details the history of Brzezany from the pre war decades when members of the three communities remember living relatively amicably together and apart when Brzezany was part of independent Poland through the tensions of Soviet rule from 1939 to 1941 and the trauma of the Nazi occupation from 1941 to 1944 to the recapture of the town by the Red Army in 1945 Each chronological chapter is introduced by Redlich's recollections continues with an examination of the events as documented in local sources and concludes with the observations of his interviewees Historical and contemporary photographs of Brzezany and its inhabitants add immediacy to this fascinating excursion into history brought to life by those who lived through it showing how events are remembered and interpreted often in very different ways

*The Holocaust in Eastern Europe* Waitman Wade Beorn, 2025-09-18 This book provides an authoritative history of the Holocaust in Eastern Europe and makes a compelling case for why the region can be considered the epicentre of the final solution Waitman Wade Beorn introduces us to pre war Jewish life in Eastern Europe before tracing the escalating nature of Nazi policies in the area during the Second World War Beorn crucially reflects on the German obsession with the East and its impact on the Nazi genocidal project there The Holocaust in Eastern Europe also examines Soviet occupation and its consequences for the Shoah while offering vital coverage of key themes like ghettoization the Final Solution rescue collaboration resistance and many others The book considers the commonalities and differences of regional Holocaust experiences from the perspectives of perpetrators witnesses collaborators and victims survivors Adeptly incorporating material on challenging subjects like sexual violence the use of slave labour the treatment of Soviet POWs and profiteering this 2nd edition includes two brand new chapters that enhance the scope and usefulness of the text even further one addresses sources methods historiographical debates in the field and the other focuses on non Jewish victims of the Nazi genocidal project such as Soviet prisoners of war the mental and physically handicapped Sinti and Roma and other civilians

*The Great West Ukrainian Prison Massacre of 1941* Alexander Motyl, Ksenya Kiebusinski, 2025-10-01 After Germany invaded the Soviet Union in 1941 the Soviet secret police the NKVD executed a staggering number of political prisoners in Western Ukraine somewhere between 10 000 and 40 000 in the space of eight days in one of the greatest atrocities perpetrated by the Soviet state Yet the Great West Ukrainian Prison Massacre of 1941 is largely unknown This sourcebook aims to change that offering detailed scholarly analysis eyewitness testimonies and profiles of known victims and a selection of fiction memoirs and poetry that testifies to the lasting impact of the massacre in the collective memory of Ukrainians

**Ukrainian Intelligentsia in Post-Soviet Lviv** Eleonora Narvselius, 2012-04-05 Intelligentsia assumes the right to

speak in the name of the entire nation and to extrapolate its own tastes values and choices to it Therefore intelligentsia s voices have been in many ways decisive in the discussions about Ukrainian national identity which gained momentum in the post Soviet Ukrainian society The historical and cultural cityscape of Lviv is an especially apt site for investigation of the nexus intelligentsia nation not only in the Ukrainian but in the East Central European context This borderline city while not being a remarkable industrial administrative or political centre has acquired the reputation of a site of unique cultural production and a principal center of the Ukrainian nationalist movement throughout the twentieth century Here the popular conceptions of intelligentsia have been elaborated at the intersection of various cultural historical and political traditions This study addresses Ukrainian speaking intelligentsia and intellectuals in Lviv both as a discursive phenomenon and as the social category of cultural producers who in the new circumstances both articulate the nation and are articulated by it

**Stepan Bandera: The Life and Afterlife of a Ukrainian Nationalist** Grzegorz Rossolinski-Liebe, 2014-10-01 The Life and Afterlife of a Ukrainian Nationalist is the first comprehensive and scholarly biography of the Ukrainian far right leader Stepan Bandera and the first in depth study of his political cult In this fascinating book Grzegorz Rossolinski-Liebe illuminates the life of a mythologized personality and scrutinizes the history of the most violent twentieth century Ukrainian nationalist movement the Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists and its Ukrainian Insurgent Army Elucidating the circumstances in which Bandera and his movement emerged and functioned Rossolinski-Liebe explains how fascism and racism impacted on Ukrainian revolutionary and genocidal nationalism The book shows why Bandera and his followers failed despite their ideological similarity to the Croatian Ustaša and the Slovak Hlinka Party to establish a collaborationist state under the auspices of Nazi Germany and examines the involvement of the Ukrainian nationalists in the Holocaust and other atrocities during and after the Second World War The author brings to light some of the darkest elements of modern Ukrainian history and demonstrates its complexity paying special attention to the Soviet terror in Ukraine and the entanglement between Ukrainian Jewish Polish Russian German and Soviet history The monograph also charts the creation and growth of the Bandera cult before the Second World War its vivid revivals during the Cold War among the Ukrainian diaspora and in Bandera s native eastern Galicia after the dissolution of the Soviet Union

**The Diary of Samuel Golfard and the Holocaust in Galicia** Wendy Lower, 2011-08-22 The Diary of Samuel Golfard and the Holocaust in Galicia examines the contents and context of a rare diary written by a Jewish man from Nazi occupied Poland Serving as both a record and an artifact of Samuel Golfard s life the diary details his attempt to make sense of and resist the event that ultimately destroyed him Wendy Lower integrates photographs newspaper articles documents and testimonies to create a more complete picture of Golfard s experiences and writings She also traces the diary s own journey after Golfard s death from 1943 Poland to the present day

*Poland in the Modern World* Brian Porter-Szücs, 2014-03-17 Poland in the Modern World presents a history of the country from the late nineteenth century to the present incorporating new perspectives from social and cultural history

and positioning it in a broad global context Challenges traditional accounts Poland that tend to focus on national political history emphasizing the country's exceptionalism Presents a lively multi dimensional story balancing coverage of high politics with discussion of social cultural and economic changes and their effects on individuals daily lives Explores both the regional diversity within Poland and the country's place within Europe and the wider world Provides a new interpretive framework for understanding key historical events in Poland's modern history including the experiences of World War II and the postwar communist era

The Dark Heart of Hitler's Europe Martin Winstone, 2014-10-30 After the German attack on Poland in 1939 vast swathes of Polish territory including Warsaw and Krakow were occupied by the Nazis in an administration which became known as the General Government The region was not directly incorporated into the Third Reich but was ruled by a German regime headed by the brutal and corrupt Governor General Hans Frank This was indeed the dark heart of Hitler's empire As the first genuine Nazi colony the General Government became the principal racial laboratory of the Third Reich As such it was the site and main source of victims of Aktion Reinhard the largest killing operation in human history in which at least 1.7 million Jews were murdered in just 18 months and of a campaign of terror exploitation and ultimately ethnic cleansing against the Polish population which was intended to serve as a template for the rest of eastern Europe It was a place where 42,000 people could be shot in two days where thousands of children could be abducted from their families never to see their homeland again and where guidebooks could invite German tourists to enjoy the culture and nightlife of cities that were now free of Jews This book provides a thorough history of the Nazi occupation regime and the experiences of the Poles Jews and others who were trapped in its clutches Employing sources ranging from diaries and testimony to previously underused material such as travel guides and poetry Martin Winstone provides a unique insight into the occupation regime which dominated much of Poland during World War II with such disastrous consequences

**Histories of the Holocaust** Dan Stone, 2010-06-17 A comprehensive and accessible guide to the major themes and debates in Holocaust historiography over the last two decades

**Holocaust in Rovno: The Massacre at Sosenki Forest, November 1941** J. Burds, 2013-12-01 In November 1941 near the city of Rovno Ukraine German death squads murdered over 23,000 Jews in what has been described as the second Babi Yar This meticulous and methodologically innovative study reconstructs the events at Rovno and in the process exemplifies efforts to form a genuinely transnational history of the Holocaust

A Biography of No Place Kate BROWN, 2009-06-30 This is a biography of a borderland between Russia and Poland a region where in 1925 people identified as Poles Germans Jews Ukrainians and Russians lived side by side Over the next three decades this mosaic of cultures was modernized and homogenized out of existence by the ruling might of the Soviet Union then Nazi Germany and finally Polish and Ukrainian nationalism By the 1950s this no place emerged as a Ukrainian heartland and the fertile mix of peoples that defined the region was destroyed Brown's study is grounded in the life of the village and shtetl in the personalities and small histories of everyday life in this area In impressive detail she

documents how these regimes bureaucratically and then violently separated named and regimented this intricate community into distinct ethnic groups Drawing on recently opened archives ethnography and oral interviews that were unavailable a decade ago *A Biography of No Place* reveals Stalinist and Nazi history from the perspective of the remote borderlands thus bringing the periphery to the center of history We are given in short an intimate portrait of the ethnic purification that has marked all of Europe as well as a glimpse at the margins of twentieth century progress Table of Contents Glossary Introduction 1 Inventory 2 Ghosts in the Bathhouse 3 Moving Pictures 4 The Power to Name 5 A Diary of Deportation 6 The Great Purges and the Rights of Man 7 Deportee into Colonizer 8 Racial Hierarchies Epilogue Shifting Borders Shifting Identities Notes Archival Sources Acknowledgments Index This is a biography of a borderland between Russia and Poland a region where in 1925 people identified as Poles Germans Jews Ukrainians and Russians lived side by side Over the next three decades this mosaic of cultures was modernized and homogenized out of existence by the ruling might of the Soviet Union then Nazi Germany and finally Polish and Ukrainian nationalism By the 1950s this no place emerged as a Ukrainian heartland and the fertile mix of peoples that defined the region was destroyed Brown's study is grounded in the life of the village and shtetl in the personalities and small histories of everyday life in this area In impressive detail she documents how these regimes bureaucratically and then violently separated named and regimented this intricate community into distinct ethnic groups Drawing on recently opened archives ethnography and oral interviews that were unavailable a decade ago *A Biography of No Place* reveals Stalinist and Nazi history from the perspective of the remote borderlands thus bringing the periphery to the center of history Brown argues that repressive national policies grew not out of chauvinist or racist ideas but the very instruments of modern governance the census map and progressive social programs first employed by Bolshevik reformers in the western borderlands We are given in short an intimate portrait of the ethnic purification that has marked all of Europe as well as a glimpse at the margins of twentieth century progress Kate Brown is Assistant Professor of History at University of Maryland Baltimore County *A Biography of No Place* is one of the most original and imaginative works of history to emerge in the western literature on the former Soviet Union in the last ten years Historiographically fearless Kate Brown writes with elegance and force turning this history of a lost but culturally rich borderland into a compelling narrative that serves as a microcosm for understanding nation and state in the Twentieth Century With compassion and respect for the diverse people who inhabited this margin of territory between Russia and Poland Kate Brown restores the voices memories and humanity of a people lost Lynne Viola Professor of History University of Toronto Samuel Butler and Kate Brown have something in common Both have written about Erewhon with imagination and flair I was captivated by the courage and enterprise behind this book Is there a way to write a history of events that do not make rational sense Kate Brown asks She proceeds to give us a stunning answer Modris Eksteins author of *Rites of Spring The Great War and the Birth of the Modern Age* Kate Brown tells the story of how succeeding regimes transformed a onetime multiethnic borderland into a far more

ethnically homogeneous region through their often murderous imperialist and nationalist projects She writes evocatively of the inhabitants frequently challenged identities and livelihoods and gives voice to their aspirations and laments including Poles Ukrainians Germans Jews and Russians *A Biography of No Place* is a provocative meditation on the meanings of periphery and center in the writing of history Mark von Hagen Professor of History Columbia University *The Death of the Shtetl* Yehuda Bauer, 2009-01-01 The author recounts the destruction of small Jewish towns in Poland and Russia at the hands of the Nazis in 1941 1942

**The German-Soviet War** Jeff Rutherford, 2025-06-15 The German Soviet War revises the conflict's generally accepted understanding through case studies demonstrating the complexity of the war at the local level The contributors assembled by Jeff Rutherford and Robert von Maier examine the multiplicity of experiences of individuals caught in this savage war starting with the German war of annihilation launched against Soviet state and society in June 1941 This detailed collection shows that the particular nature of the war in the east resulted from an intertwining of military ideological and economic motives The German Soviet War puts Germany's murderous policies toward Soviet Jews and prisoners of war and the justification for these policies and actions within the ranks of the army into the larger context of battlefield events The neglected topic of the destructive German scorched earth retreats receives detailed analysis demonstrating the importance of ideology and economic thinking in the German army's war The difficulty in reconciling economic and ideological considerations also played a prominent role in Soviet attempts to rebuild after the war The German Soviet War not only brings attention to these devastating events but also revises the general narrative of the war By internationalizing the conflict through examinations into the various Axis and Allied nations and peoples who participated in the fighting this volume provides new ways of conceptualizing their motivations actions and importance in its eventual outcome Together the contributions to *The German Soviet War* provide new ways of examining the defining conflict of the Second World War

**The Emergence of Jewish Ghettos during the Holocaust** Dan Michman, 2011-01-31 This book is a linguistic cultural study of the emergence of the Jewish ghettos during the Holocaust It traces the origins and uses of the term ghetto in European discourse from the sixteenth century to the Nazi regime It examines with a magnifying glass both the actual establishment of and the discourse of the Nazis and their allies on ghettos from 1939 to 1944 With conclusions that oppose all existing explanations and cursory examinations of the ghetto the book impacts overall understanding of the anti Jewish policies of Nazi Germany

*Lessons and Legacies XII* Wendy Lower, Lauren Faulkner Rossi, 2017-02-15 *Lessons and Legacies XII* explores new directions in research and teaching in the field of Holocaust studies The essays in this volume present the most cutting edge methods and topics shaping Holocaust studies today from a variety of disciplines forensics environmental history cultural studies religious studies labor history film studies history of medicine sociology pedagogy and public history This rich compendium reveals how far Holocaust studies have reached into cultural studies perpetrator history and comparative genocide history Scholars laypersons teachers and the myriad organizations devoted to Holocaust

memorialization and education will find these essays useful and illuminating      **Uprooting the Diaspora** Sarah A. Cramsey, 2023-03-07 In *Uprooting the Diaspora* Sarah Cramsey explores how the Jewish citizens rooted in interwar Poland and Czechoslovakia became the ideal citizenry for a post World War II Jewish state in the Middle East She asks how did new interpretations of Jewish belonging emerge and gain support amongst Jewish and non Jewish decision makers exiled from wartime east central Europe and the powerbrokers surrounding them Usually the creation of the State of Israel is cast as a story that begins with Herzl and is brought to fulfillment by the Holocaust To reframe this trajectory Cramsey draws on a vast array of historical sources to examine what she calls a transnational conversation carried out by a small but influential coterie of Allied statesmen diplomats in international organizations and Jewish leaders who decided that the overall disentangling of populations in postwar east central Europe demanded the simultaneous intellectual and logistical embrace of a Jewish homeland in Palestine as a territorial nationalist project *Uprooting the Diaspora* slows down the chronology between 1936 and 1946 to show how individuals once invested in multi ethnic visions of diasporic Jewishness within east central Europe came to define Jewishness primarily in ethnic terms This revolution in thinking about Jewish belonging combined with a sweeping change in international norms related to population transfers and accelerated deliberate postwar work on the ground in the region to further uproot Czechoslovak and Polish Jews from their prewar homes      The Shtetl Steven T Katz, 2006-12-24 Anyone looking to really understand the Jewish past not just the romanticized version of it will find this book a perfect antidote *The Reporter* Dating from the sixteenth century there were hundreds of shtetls Jewish settlements in Eastern Europe that were home to a large and compact population that differed from their gentile mostly peasant neighbors in religion occupation language and culture The shtetls were different in important respects from previous types of Jewish settlements in the Diaspora in that Jews had rarely formed a majority in the towns in which they lived This was not true of the shtetl where Jews sometimes comprised 80% or more of the population While the shtetl began to decline during the course of the nineteenth century it was the Holocaust that finally destroyed it In recent decades the shtetl has attracted a growing amount of scholarly attention though gross generalizations and romanticized nostalgia continue to affect how the topic is treated This volume takes a new look at this most important facet of East European Jewish life It helps to correct the notion that the shtetl was an entirely Jewish world and shows the ways in which the Jews of the shtetl interacted both with their co religionists and with their gentile neighbors The volume includes chapters on the history of the shtetl its myths and realities politics gender dynamics how the shtetl has been mis represented in literature and the changes brought about by World War I and the Holocaust among other historical events Contributors include Samuel Kassow Gershon David Hundert Immanuel Etkes Nehemia Polen Henry Abramson Konrad Zielinski Jeremy Dauber Israel Bartel Naomi Seidman Mikhail Krutikov Arnold J Band Katarzyna Wieclawska Yehuda Bauer and Elie Wiesel A complex and rich subject *AJS Review* This is the first book published in the Elie Wiesel Center for Judaic Studies Series      The Social Scientific Study of Jewry Uzi

Rebhun,2014 This volume of Studies in Contemporary Jewry directs its searchlight on the social scientific study of Jewry Its symposium consists of 11 essays that discuss sources approaches and debates in different complementary fields of demography sociology economy and geography Taken as a group the essays cover the major areas of Jewish life today in Israel the United States Europe and Latin America

*Mornings at the Stanton Street Shul* Jonathan Boyarin,2011-11-01 This story of one of the last remaining synagogues in the historic neighborhood and its congregation is as absorbing as a good cinema verit documentary Booklist On New York s Lower East Side a narrow building wedged into a lot designed for an old law tenement is full of clamorous voices the generations of the dead who somehow contrive to make their presence known and the newer generation keeping the building and its memories alive and making themselves Jews in the process In this book Jonathan Boyarin at once a member of the congregation and a bemused anthropologist follows this congregation of year round Jews through the course of a summer during which its future must once again be decided Famous as the jumping off point for millions of Jewish and other immigrants to America the neighborhood has recently become the hip playground of twentysomething immigrants to the city from elsewhere in America and from abroad Few imagine that Jewish life there has stubbornly continued through this history of decline and regeneration Yet inside with Boyarin we see the congregation s life as a combination of quiet heroism ironic humor lively disputes and above all the ongoing search for ways to connect with Jewish ancestors while remaining true to oneself in the present *Mornings at the Stanton Street Shul* is both a portrait of a historic neighborhood facing the challenges of gentrification and a poignant humorous chronicle of vibrant imperfect down to earth individuals coming together to make a community

*Bringing the Dark Past to Light* John-Paul Himka,Joanna Beata Michlic,2019-06-12 Despite the Holocaust s profound impact on the history of Eastern Europe the communist regimes successfully repressed public discourse about and memory of this tragedy Since the collapse of communism in 1989 however this has changed Not only has a wealth of archival sources become available but there have also been oral history projects and interviews recording the testimonies of eyewitnesses who experienced the Holocaust as children and young adults Recent political social and cultural developments have facilitated a more nuanced and complex understanding of the continuities and discontinuities in representations of the Holocaust People are beginning to realize the significant role that memory of Holocaust plays in contemporary discussions of national identity in Eastern Europe This volume of original essays explores the memory of the Holocaust and the Jewish past in postcommunist Eastern Europe Devoting space to every postcommunist country the essays in *Bringing the Dark Past to Light* explore how the memory of the dark pasts of Eastern European nations is being recollected and reworked In addition it examines how this memory shapes the collective identities and the social identity of ethnic and national minorities Memory of the Holocaust has practical implications regarding the current development of national cultures and international relationships

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