

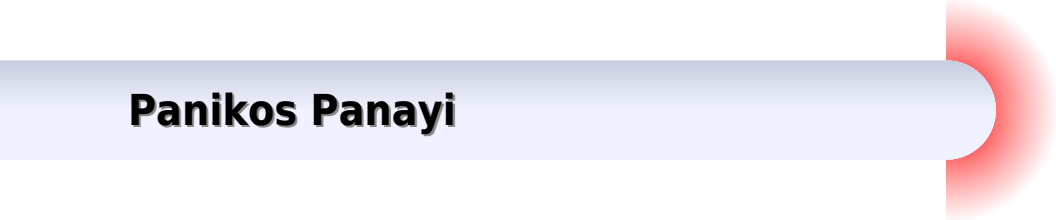
Work and Community among West African Migrant Workers since the Nineteenth Century

D I A N E F R O S T



Work And Community Among West African Migrant Workers Since The Nineteenth Centu

Panikos Panayi



Work And Community Among West African Migrant Workers Since The Nineteenth Centu:

Work and Community Among West African Migrant Workers Since the Nineteenth Century Diane

Frost,1999-01-01 Frost reclaims the forgotten history of a group of West Africans the Kru who as ship s laborers and seafarers contributed greatly to British colonial trade with West Africa Ms Frost provides us with an interesting account of this exceptionally mobile group of Africans she is able to connect the past with the present not only by using archival material but also recently conducted interviews International Migration Review

Work and Community Among West African Migrant Workers Since the Nineteenth Century Diane Frost,1999-01-01 This book will be of interest to

academic and general readers concerned with social and economic history African history Black studies Race and Ethnic Studies Commonwealth and imperial history BOOK JACKET

The Persistence of Memory Jessica Moody,2020 The Persistence of Memory tells the history of the public memory of transatlantic slavery in the largest slave trading port city in the world from the end of the 18th century into the 21st century revealing the persistence of slavery memory in Liverpool as an ongoing contested debate

Navigating African Maritime History Carina E. Ray,Jeremy Rich,2017-10-18 This book is a collection of essays addressing multiple aspects of African maritime history in attempt to counter the lack of academic research that exists in comparison to other nations and continents and to assert the value of African topics to the global study of maritime history Each essay addresses African maritime history whilst also demonstrating an inextricable link to the global maritime stage The topics discussed include early human migration to Africa early European contact with Africa the role of West African maritime communities in the Atlantic slave trade New World slaveholders and the exploitation of African maritime skillsets the construction of Atlantic world racial discourses the rise and fall of colonial rule and African immigrant communities in Europe These essays cover maritime topics such as seafaring labour navigational technology swimming diving surfing plus political subjects that include colonisation decolonisation immigration and citizenship The book consists of eight essays and an introduction that evaluates the existing research into African maritime history It includes case studies from every major geographical part of the continent bar North Africa and covers the Early Modern period up to the twentieth century The purpose is not to provide a comprehensive chronological history but rather a diverse collection of topics across a range of periods and locations to reflect the wealth of maritime topics in the history of Africa and their global significance It concludes with a call for further research into non European maritime activity to deepen the global historiography

Touts Enrique Martino,2022-08-22 Touts is a historical account of the troubled formation of a colonial labor market in the Gulf of Guinea and a major contribution to the historiography of indentured labor which has relatively few reference points in Africa The setting is West Africa s largest island Fernando Po or Bioko in today s Equatorial Guinea 100 kilometers off the coast of Nigeria The Spanish ruled this often ignored island from the mid nineteenth century until 1968 A booming plantation economy led to the arrival of several hundred thousand West African principally Nigerian contract workers on steamships

and canoes In Touts Enrique Martino traces the confusing transition from slavery to other labor regimes paying particular attention to the labor brokers and their financial logistical and clandestine techniques for bringing workers to the island Martino combines multi sited archival research with the concept of touts as lumpen brokers to offer a detailed study of how commercial labor relations could develop shift and collapse through the recruiters own techniques such as large wage advances and elaborate deceptions The result is a pathbreaking reconnection of labor mobility contract law informal credit structures and exchange practices in African history People, Place and Power on the Nineteenth-Century Waterfront Graeme J. Milne,2016-08-24 This book explores the tenuous existence of seafarers divided between their time on the ocean and their residence in sailortown economies geared to exploit them Particular attention is given both to the contribution of seafarers as a global workforce into the nineteenth century and to their help in creating vibrant multicultural enclaves in port cities worldwide In addition research explores the scandalized opinions of outside observers challenging ideas about public behavior and relationships Sailortown myths persisted far into the twentieth century to the detriment of older waterfront districts and their residents and readers will find this book is invaluable in casting new light on forgotten communities whose lives bridged urban maritime and global histories **Labour and Living Standards in Pre-Colonial West Africa** Klas Rönnbäck,2015-11-19 Sub Saharan Africa is the poorest region in the world But its current status has skewed our understanding of the economy before colonization R nnb ck reconstructs the living standards of the population at a time when the Atlantic slave trade brought money and men into the area enriching our understanding of West African economic development **Global Migrants, Local Culture** Laura Tabili,2011-04-05 Employing the first analysis of the entire population of any British town this book examines how overseas migrants affected society and culture in South Shields near Newcastle upon Tyne Resituating Britain within global processes of migration and cultural change it recasts British society pre 1940 as culturally and racially dynamic and diverse Belonging in Europe - The African Diaspora and Work Caroline Bressey,Hakim Adi,2013-09-13 This publication does not just mark the presence of black people in Europe but brings research to a new stage by making connections across Europe through the experience of work and labour The working experience for black peoples in Europe was not just confined to ports and large urban areas often the place black people are located in the imagination of the European map both today and historically Work took place in small towns villages and on country estates Until the 1800s enslaved Africans would have worked alongside free blacks and their white peers How were these labour relations realised be it on a country estate or a town house How did this experience translate into the labour movements of the twentieth century These are some of the questions the essays in this collection address contributing to new understandings of European life both historically and today This book was originally published as a special issue of *Immigrants and Minorities* *Forged in Genocide* William Blakemore Lyon,2024-07-22 Forged in Genocide traces the early history of colonial capitalism in Namibia with a central focus on migrants who came to be key to the economy during and as a

result of the German genocide of the Herero and Nama 1904-1908. It posits that Namibia far from being a colonial backwater of the early 20th century became highly integrated into the labor flows and economies of West and Southern Africa and even for a time was one of the most sought after regions for African migrants because of relatively high wages and numerous opportunities resulting from the war's demographic devastation paired with an economic frenzy following the discovery of diamonds. In highlighting the life stories of migrants in Namibia from regions as diverse as the Kru coast of Liberia, the Eastern Cape of South Africa and the Ovambo polities of Northern Namibia, this work integrates micro history into larger African continental trends. Building off of written sources from migrants themselves and utilising the Namibian Worker Database constructed for this project, this book explores the lives of workers in early colonial Namibia in a way that has hereto not been attempted.

An Immigration History of Britain Panikos Panayi, 2014-09-11. Immigration, ethnicity, multiculturalism and racism have become part of daily discourse in Britain in recent decades yet far from being new, these phenomena have characterised British life since the 19th century. While the numbers of immigrants increased after the Second World War, groups such as the Irish, Germans and East European Jews have been arriving, settling and impacting on British society from the Victorian period onwards. In this comprehensive and fascinating account, Panikos Panayi examines immigration as an ongoing process in which ethnic communities evolve as individuals choose whether to retain their ethnic identities and customs or to integrate and assimilate into wider British norms. Consequently, he tackles the contradictions in the history of immigration over the past two centuries: migration versus government control, migrant poverty versus social mobility, ethnic identity versus increasing Anglicisation and above all, racism versus multiculturalism. Providing an important historical context to contemporary debates and taking into account the complexity and variety of individual experiences over time, this book demonstrates that no simple approach or theory can summarise the migrant experience in Britain.

The British Empire and the First World War Ashley Jackson, 2017-06-26. The British Empire played a crucial part in the First World War, supplying hundreds of thousands of soldiers and labourers as well as a range of essential resources from foodstuffs to minerals, mules and munitions. In turn, many imperial territories were deeply affected by wartime phenomena such as inflation, food shortages, combat and the presence of large numbers of foreign troops. This collection offers a comprehensive selection of essays illuminating the extent of the Empire's war contribution and experience and the richness of scholarly research on the subject. Whether supporting British military operations, aiding the British imperial economy or experiencing significant wartime effects on the home fronts of the Empire, the war had a profound impact on the colonies and their people. The chapters in this volume were originally published in *Australian Historical Studies*, *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, *First World War Studies* or *The Round Table*, *The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs*.

Crossing the Color Line Carina E. Ray, 2015-10-15. Interracial sex mattered to the British colonial state in West Africa. In *Crossing the Color Line*, Carina E. Ray goes beyond this fact to reveal how Ghanaians shaped and defined these powerfully

charged relations The interplay between African and European perspectives and practices argues Ray transformed these relationships into key sites for consolidating colonial rule and for contesting its hierarchies of power With rigorous methodology and innovative analyses Ray brings Ghana and Britain into a single analytic frame to show how intimate relations between black men and white women in the metropole became deeply entangled with those between black women and white men in the colony in ways that were profoundly consequential Based on rich archival evidence and original interviews the book moves across different registers shifting from the micropolitics of individual disciplinary cases brought against colonial officers who kept local women to transatlantic networks of family empire and anticolonial resistance In this way Ray cuts to the heart of how interracial sex became a source of colonial anxiety and nationalist agitation during the first half of the twentieth century

Outsourcing African Labor Jeffrey Gunn, 2021-07-19 By the late eighteenth century the ever increasing British need for local labour in West Africa based on malarial climatic and manpower concerns led to a willingness of the British and Kru West African labourers from Liberia to experiment with free wage labour contracts The Kru's familiarity with European trade on the Kru Coast modern Liberia from at least the sixteenth century played a fundamental role in their decision to expand their wage earning opportunities under contract with the British The establishment of Freetown in 1792 enabled the Kru to engage in systematized work for British merchants ship captains and naval officers Kru workers increased their migration to Freetown establishing what appears to be their first permanent labouring community beyond their homeland on the Kru Coast Their community in Freetown known as Krutown provided a readily available labour pool and ensured their regular employment on board British commercial ships and Royal Navy vessels circumnavigating the Atlantic and beyond In the process the Kru established a network of Krutowns and community settlements in many Atlantic ports including Cape Coast Fernando Po Ascension Island Cape of Good Hope and in the British Caribbean in Demerara and Port of Spain Outsourcing African Labour in the Nineteenth Century Kru Migratory Workers in Global Ports Estates and Battlefields structures the fragmented history of Kru workers into a coherent global framework The migration of Kru workers in the Atlantic Indian and Pacific Oceans in commercial and military contexts represents a movement of free wage labour that transformed the Kru Coast into a homeland that nurtured diasporas and staffed a vast network of workplaces As the Kru formed permanent and transient working communities around the Atlantic and in the British Caribbean they underwent several phases of social political and economic innovation which ultimately overcame a decline in employment in their homeland on the Kru Coast by the end of the nineteenth century by increasing employment in their diaspora There were unique features of the Kru migrant labour force that characterized all phases of its expansion The migration was virtually entirely male and at a time when slavery was widespread and the slave trade was subjected to the abolition campaign of the British Navy Kru workers were free with an expertise in manning seaborne craft and portage Kru carried letters from previous captains as testimonies of their reliability and work ethic or they worked under the supervision of experienced

workers who effectively served as references for employment They worked for contractual periods of between six months and five years for which they were paid wages The Kru thereby stand out as an anomaly in the history of Atlantic trade when compared with the much larger diasporas of enslaved Africans

Migration, Mining, and the African Diaspora B.

Josiah,2011-11-07 From the late 1800s African workers migrated to the mineral rich hinterland areas of Guyana mined gold diamonds and bauxite diversified the country s economy and contributed to national development Utilizing real estate financial and death records as well as oral accounts of the labor migrants along with colonial officials and mining companies information stored in National Archives in Guyana Great Britain and the U S Library of Congress the study situates miners into the historical structure of the country s economic development It analyzes the workers attraction to mining from agriculture their concepts of order and progress and how they shaped their lives in positive ways rather than becoming mere victims of colonialism In this contentious plantation society plagued by adversarial relations between the economic elites and the laboring class in addition to producing the strategically important bauxite for the aviation era of World Wars I II for almost a century the workers braved the ecologically hostile and sometimes deadly environments of the gold and diamond fields in the quest for El Dorado in Guyana

Liverpool and the Unmaking of Britain

Sam Wetherell,2025-02-27 Few cities in the world are as famous as Liverpool the home of the modern world s most celebrated rock group and of a legendary football team The city is equally notorious for its poverty its ethnic and racial divides and above all its decline For Liverpool was once a major port growing rich on slavery on trade with the Americas and the British Empire s outposts in Africa and Asia In the 1980s it was described as obsolete Yet the city fights on This is the epic history of Liverpool since the Second World War It is a story of vast docklands shrinking and eventually vanishing when corporations discovered they could shift goods in containers and dispense with human workers of industries like car manufacturing mushrooming and disappearing of huge new suburbs being built and neglected It is a moving and horrifying narrative of casual racism Chinese sailors deported en masse in the aftermath of the war systematic discrimination against the city s Black population and of resistance culminating in the Toxteth riots in 1981 It is the story of a city fighting against a descent into obsolescence Liverpool also becomes a prism through which recent British history is brought into a new focus It is the fascinating history of a single iconic city But it is also a warning of what the future may hold for many more communities

Power At Work

Marcel van der Linden,Nicole Mayer-Ahuja,2023-07-04 Between working men and women which may include free wage earners chattel slaves indentured labourers sharecroppers domestic servants and many others and those employing them there has always been a constant mostly silent but sometimes overt struggle concerning employers discretionary power and over the interpretation of formal and informal rules There is a constantly shifting frontier of control that is an ongoing struggle for control in the workplace with managers and supervisors trying to increase their power over their subordinates and their subordinates in reaction trying to maintain and increase their relative autonomy The detailed case studies in this volume

span three centuries and cover different parts of the world Still they speak to each other in many ways highlighting the fact that power at work whether on the shopfloor or beyond results from a wide range of complex interrelations Between technological innovations and the ways in which they are actually implemented Between the division of labour at the site of production or service provision and changing standards of social segmentation beyond the premises of the company which can be reinforced or weakened by management strategies of utilizing labour power as well as workers reaction to these strategies And finally between politics in production which shape the relations between capital and labour on the shopfloor and state politics of production which cannot be understood without reference to broader developments in economy and society

A Global History of Gold Rushes Benjamin Mountford, Stephen Tuffnell, 2018-10-16 Nothing set the world in motion like gold Between the discovery of California placer gold in 1848 and the rush to Alaska fifty years later the search for the precious yellow metal accelerated worldwide circulations of people goods capital and technologies A Global History of Gold Rushes brings together historians of the United States Africa Australasia and the Pacific World to tell the rich story of these nineteenth century gold rushes from a global perspective Gold was central to the growth of capitalism it whetted the appetites of empire builders mobilized the integration of global markets and economies profoundly affected the environment and transformed large scale migration patterns Together these essays tell the story of fifty years that changed the world

Nation on Board Lynn Schler, 2016-05-12 In the 1940s British shipping companies began the large scale recruitment of African seamen in Lagos On colonial ships Nigerian sailors performed menial tasks for low wages and endured discrimination as cheap labor while countering hardships by nurturing social connections across the black diaspora Poor employment conditions stirred these seamen to identify with the nationalist sentiment burgeoning in postwar Nigeria while their travels broadened and invigorated their cultural identities Working for the Nigerian National Shipping Line they encountered new forms of injustice and exploitation When mismanagement a lack of technical expertise and pillaging by elites led to the NNSL's collapse in the early 1990s seamen found themselves without prospects Their disillusionment became a broader critique of corruption in postcolonial Nigeria In *Nation on Board: Becoming Nigerian at Sea* Lynn Schler traces the fate of these seamen in the transition from colonialism to independence In so doing she renews the case for labor history as a lens for understanding decolonization and brings a vital transnational perspective to her subject By placing the working class experience at the fore she complicates the dominant view of the decolonization process in Nigeria and elsewhere

Before the Windrush John Belchem, 2014 A fascinating study that examines Liverpool's mixed population and its approach to race relations in order to provide historical context and perspective to debates about Britain's experience of empire in the twentieth century

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Psychological Quest through **Work And Community Among West African Migrant Workers Since The Nineteenth Centu**

In a digitally-driven world wherever monitors reign supreme and instant conversation drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound secrets and emotional nuances concealed within words often get unheard. Yet, set within the pages of **Work And Community Among West African Migrant Workers Since The Nineteenth Centu** a captivating fictional treasure sporting with organic emotions, lies a fantastic quest waiting to be undertaken. Published by an experienced wordsmith, that marvelous opus invites viewers on an introspective journey, delicately unraveling the veiled truths and profound influence resonating within the material of every word. Within the psychological depths of this emotional review, we will embark upon a honest exploration of the book is core subjects, dissect its fascinating publishing design, and fail to the effective resonance it evokes heavy within the recesses of readers hearts.

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