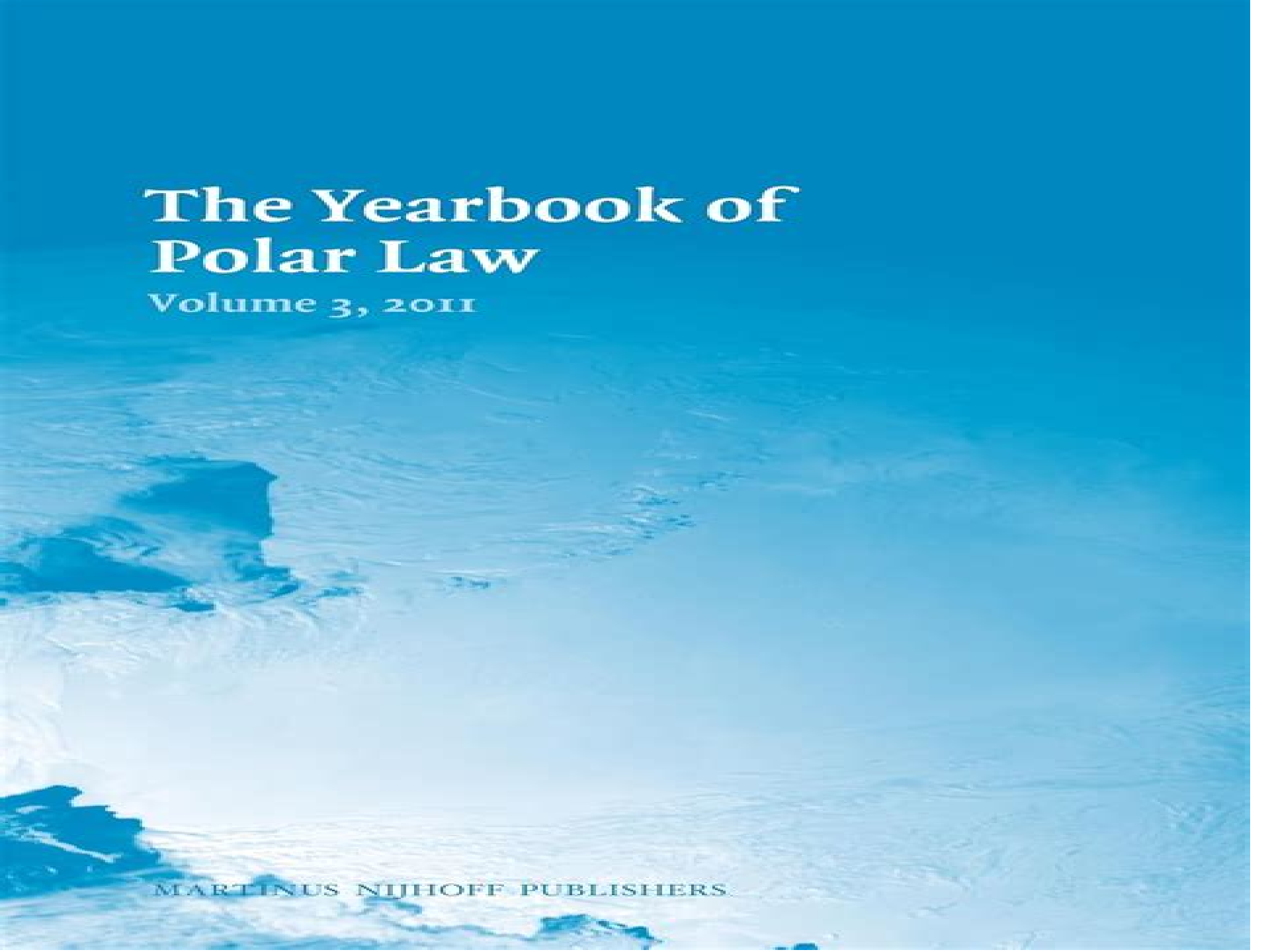




The Yearbook of Polar Law

Volume 3, 2011

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Yearbook Polar Law Gudmundur Alfredsson

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The Yearbook of Polar Law Gudmundur Alfredsson, Julia Jabour, Timo Koivurova, Akiho Shibata, 2022-04 The papers in this volume are principally based on presentations at the Polar Law Symposium held online with logistical support by the Kobe University Polar Cooperation Research Centre PCRC in November 2020 [The Yearbook of Polar Law Volume 15, 2023](#) Gudmundur Alfredsson, Timo Koivurova, Akiho Shibata, 2024-11-28 The Yearbook of Polar Law covers a wide variety of law and policy topics relating to the Arctic and the Antarctic and even the Third Pole Many of the articles draw on presentations made at the annual Symposia on Polar Law The Editors in Chief are Gudmundur Alfredsson of the Stefansson Arctic Institute in Akureyri and the China University of Political Science and Law in Beijing Julia Jabour of the Institute for Marine and Antarctic Studies University of Tasmania Timo Koivurova of the Arctic Centre University of Lapland and Akiho Shibata of the Polar Cooperation Research Centre Kobe University Articles published in the Yearbook are peer reviewed unless otherwise noted The Yearbook will also carry book reviews and occasional news stories The topics covered in the Yearbook include human rights issues such as autonomy self government and self determination the rights of indigenous peoples to land and natural resources cultural rights and cultural heritage and indigenous traditional knowledge local national and corporate governance issues environmental law climate change security and human rights implications of climate change protected areas and species and biodiversity regulatory and management agreements and arrangements for marine environments marine mammals fisheries conservation and other biological mineral oil resources jurisdictional and other issues re the exploration exploitation and shipping of oil gas and minerals law of the sea the retreating sea ice and continental shelf claims trade law potential shipping lines through the northwest and northeast passages maritime law and transportation law territorial claims and border disputes on both land and at sea peace and security and dispute settlement the roles and actual involvement of international organizations in the polar regions such as the Arctic Council the Nordic Council the International Whaling Commission the European Union the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the United Nations and the activities of NGOs think tanks and academic institutions This Yearbook contains a selection of papers presented at the 15th Polar Law Symposium and other papers submitted with an additional political commentary and book reviews **The Yearbook of Polar Law Volume 12, 2020** Gudmundur Alfredsson, Julia Jabour, Timo Koivurova, Akiho Shibata, 2020-12-17 The papers in this volume are principally based on presentations at the 12th Polar Law Symposium held at the Institute for Marine and Antarctic Studies University of Tasmania Hobart in December 2019 **Polar Law Textbook** Nordic Council of Ministers, 2010 The idea for this textbook developed from the recognition of the need to disseminate information about Polar Law as an emerging field of legal studies an area of study long overdue greater recognition Developments in the Polar Regions the Arctic and Antarctica are now the subject of growing interest and importance They concern a divergent range of global and regional development issues and beg further inquiry into the role of law in dealing

with many of these issues This textbook is the first educational material of its kind It attempts to illustrate the importance of legal values in addressing various challenges across the Nordic region among remote Arctic communities and globally The textbook focuses on the various developments in international and domestic law concerning the Polar Regions e g issues of environmental law law of the sea resources human rights law and Indigenous peoples rights etc By looking at linkages between different areas of law and the other social sciences the textbook also explores the relevant aspects of the economic social and political developments affecting both Polar areas e g questions of Polar governance economics and the political situation in some of the Arctic areas

The Yearbook of Polar Law Volume 11, 2019 Gudmundur Alfredsson, Timo Koivurova, 2020-04-02 Special Editors Nigel Bankes Professor and Chair of Natural Resources Law The University of Calgary and Adjunct Professor KG Jebsen Centre for the Law of the Sea JCLOS UiT The Arctic University of Norway Erik J Molenaar Deputy Director Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea NILOS Utrecht University and Professor KG Jebsen Centre for the Law of the Sea JCLOS UiT The Arctic University of Norway and Tore Henriksen Director KG Jebsen Centre for the Law of the Sea JCLOS UiT The Arctic University of Norway The Yearbook of Polar Law is based at the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law at the University of Akureyri in Iceland and the Arctic Centre of the University of Lapland Finland and covers a wide variety of topics relating to the Arctic and the Antarctic These include human rights issues such as autonomy and self government vs self determination the rights of indigenous peoples to land and natural resources and cultural rights and cultural heritage indigenous traditional knowledge local national regional and international governance issues environmental law climate change security and environment implications of climate change protected areas and species regulatory governance and management agreements and arrangements for marine environments marine mammals fisheries conservation and other biological mineral oil resources law of the sea the retreating sea ice continental shelf claims territorial claims and border disputes on both land and at sea peace and security dispute settlement jurisdictional and other issues with regard to the exploration exploitation and shipping of oil gas and minerals bio prospecting trade law potential shipping lines through the northwest and northeast passages maritime law and transportation law and the roles and actual involvement of international organisations in the Polar Regions such as the Arctic Council the Antarctic Treaty System the European Union the International Whaling Commission the Nordic Council the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the United Nations as well as NGOs The papers in this volume are principally based on presentations at the 11th Polar Law Symposium held in Troms Norway in October 2018

The Yearbook of Polar Law Gudmundur Alfredsson, Timo Koivurova, 2015-03-13 While some of the articles are submitted directly to the Yearbook others are based on presentations made at the Sixth Symposium on Polar Law that was held in Akureyri Iceland in October 2013

The Yearbook of Polar Law Volume 16, 2024, 2025-12-18 The Yearbook of Polar Law covers a wide variety of law and policy topics relating to the Arctic and the Antarctic and even the Third Pole Many of the articles draw on presentations made at the annual Polar Law

Symposia The Editors in Chief are Gudmundur Alfredsson of the Stefansson Arctic Institute in Akureyri Timo Koivurova of the Arctic Centre University of Lapland Akiho Shibata of the Polar Cooperation Research Centre Kobe University and Indi Hodgson Johnston at Institute for Marine and Antarctic Studies University of Tasmania Articles published in the Yearbook are peer reviewed unless otherwise noted The Yearbook will also carry book reviews and occasional news stories The topics covered in the Yearbook include human rights issues such as autonomy self government and self determination the rights of indigenous peoples to land and natural resources cultural rights and cultural heritage and indigenous traditional knowledge local national and corporate governance issues environmental law climate change security and human rights implications of climate change protected areas and species and biodiversity regulatory and management agreements and arrangements for marine environments marine mammals fisheries conservation and other biological mineral oil resources jurisdictional and other issues re the exploration exploitation and shipping of oil gas and minerals law of the sea the retreating sea ice and continental shelf claims trade law potential shipping lines through the northwest and northeast passages maritime law and transportation law territorial claims and border disputes on both land and at sea peace and security and dispute settlement the roles and actual involvement of international organizations in the polar regions such as the Arctic Council the Nordic Council the International Whaling Commission the European Union the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the United Nations and the activities of NGOs think tanks and academic institutions This Yearbook contains a selection of papers presented at the 16th Polar Law Symposium and other papers submitted with an additional political commentary and book reviews

Polar Law Textbook II Nordic Council of Ministers, 2013-05-27 This textbook represents the outcome of a cooperative process between an international group of well known experts in the area of Polar law and related studies Polar Law Textbook II further draws upon Polar law as an evolving and developing field of studies which is gaining increasing recognition and intersects with many other areas in the social sciences and humanities It explores a variety of legal issues in the Arctic and Antarctica i e questions of human rights law environmental law law of the sea continental shelf climate change energy law resources indigenous peoples rights etc but also covers the relevant aspects of geopolitics security governance search and rescue biodiversity devolution institutions e g the Arctic Council and political developments

The Yearbook of Polar Law Volume 2 2010 Gudmundur Alfredsson, Timo Koivurova, Natalia Loukacheva, 2010-09 The Yearbook of Polar Law based at the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law at the University of Akureyri in Iceland covers a wide variety of topics relating to the Arctic and the Antarctic These include human rights issues such as autonomy and self government vs self determination the rights of indigenous peoples to land and natural resources and cultural rights and cultural heritage indigenous traditional knowledge local and national governance issues environmental law climate change security and environment implications of climate change protected areas and species regulatory governance and management agreements and arrangements for marine environments marine mammals fisheries conservation and other biological mineral oil

resources law of the sea the retreating sea ice continental shelf claims territorial claims and border disputes on both land and at sea peace and security dispute settlement jurisdictional and other issues re the exploration exploitation and shipping of oil gas and minerals bio prospecting trade law potential shipping lines through the northwest and northeast passages maritime law and transportation law and the roles and actual involvement of international organizations in the Polar regions such as the Arctic Council the Antarctic Treaty System the European Union the International Whaling Commission the Nordic Council the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the United Nations as well as NGOs As in the previous volume much of the material in this volume is based on the presentations made at the Akureyri Symposia on Polar Law the Second Symposium was held in September 2009 Yet there are also new elements in this Yearbook The Yearbook now carries relevant book reviews and a new section will attempt to keep up with recent developments rapidly unfolding in the Polar Regions

The Yearbook of Polar Law Volume 1 2009 Gudmundur Alfredsson, Timo Koivurova, David Kenneth Leary, 2009-10 The Yearbook of Polar Law based at the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law at the University of Akureyri in Iceland covers a wide variety of topics relating to the Arctic and the Antarctic These include human rights issues such as autonomy and self government vs self determination the rights of indigenous peoples to land and natural resources and cultural rights and cultural heritage indigenous traditional knowledge local and national governance issues environmental law climate change security and environment implications of climate change protected areas and species regulatory governance and management agreements and arrangements for marine environments marine mammals fisheries conservation and other biological mineral oil resources law of the sea the retreating sea ice continental shelf claims territorial claims and border disputes on both land and at sea peace and security dispute settlement jurisdictional and other issues re the exploration exploitation and shipping of oil gas and minerals bio prospecting trade law potential shipping lines through the northwest and northeast passages maritime law and transportation law and the roles and actual involvement of international organizations in the Polar regions such as the Arctic Council the Antarctic Treaty System the European Union the International Whaling Commission the Nordic Council the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the United Nations as well as NGOs This first volume contains the presentations made at the first Symposium on Polar Law organised at the University of Akureyri in Iceland in September 2008

The Yearbook of Polar Law Volume 4 2012 Gudmundur Alfredsson, Timo Koivurova, 2012-11 The Yearbook of Polar Law is based at the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law at the University of Akureyri in Iceland and the Northern Institute for Environmental and Minority Law Arctic Centre University of Lapland in Finland and covers a wide variety of topics relating to the Arctic and the Antarctic These include human rights issues such as autonomy and self government vs self determination the rights of indigenous peoples to land and natural resources and cultural rights and cultural heritage indigenous traditional knowledge local national regional and international governance issues environmental law climate change security and environment implications of climate change protected areas and

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issues environmental law climate change security and environment implications of climate change protected areas and species regulatory governance and management agreements and arrangements for marine environments marine mammals fisheries conservation and other biological mineral oil resources law of the sea the retreating sea ice continental shelf claims territorial claims and border disputes on both land and at sea peace and security dispute settlement jurisdictional and other issues re the exploration exploitation and shipping of oil gas and minerals bio prospecting trade law potential shipping lines through the northwest and northeast passages maritime law and transportation law and the roles and actual involvement of international organizations in the Polar Regions such as the Arctic Council the Antarctic Treaty System the European Union the International Whaling Commission the Nordic Council the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the United Nations as well as NGOs Many of the papers in this volume are based on presentations at the 7th Polar Law Symposium held in Hobart Tasmania Australia from 28 30 October 2014 *The Yearbook of Polar Law 2013* Gudmundur Alfredsson, Timo

Koivurova, 2013-11-25 This is the fifth volume of The Yearbook of Polar Law Its contents is derived from the presentations made at the Fifth Akureyri Symposium on Polar Law that was held in Rovaniemi in September 2012 **International Governance of the Arctic Marine Environment** Lilly Weidemann, 2014-04-09 The Arctic is particularly affected by climate change over the past few decades temperatures in this area have risen twice as fast as the mean global rate The most prominent effect of global climate change in the region is the melting sea ice in the Arctic Ocean which enables a multitude of ocean uses to be initiated and extended such as shipping fishing and oil and gas extraction Unlike in the Antarctic there is currently no single comprehensive legal regime for governance of the Arctic Instead the region is regulated by a patchwork of international treaties above all the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea UNCLOS various regional and sub regional agreements national laws and soft law agreements This treatise provides an evaluation of the governance regime that regulates the use of the Arctic marine environment and its readiness to protect these fragile ecosystems in light of the consequences of climate change Wilderness Protection in Polar Regions Antje Neumann, 2020-04-14 Antarctica's wilderness values even though specifically recognized by the Environmental Protocol to the Antarctic Treaty are rarely considered in practice This deficiency is especially apparent with regard to a more and more increasing human footprint caused among others by a growing number of tourists visiting the region and conducting a broad variety of activities On the basis of a detailed study of three Arctic wilderness areas the Hammastunturi Wilderness Reserve Finland the Archipelago of Svalbard Norway and the Denali National Park and Preserve Alaska United States as well as the relevant policies and legislation in these countries Antje Neumann identifies numerous lessons learnt that can serve as suggestions for improving the protection of wilderness in Antarctica **The Yearbook of Polar Law 2011** Daniel Suber, Gudmundur Alfredsson, Slobodan Karamanic, Timo Koivurova, 2011-09-01 The Yearbook of Polar Law based at the Faculty of Social Sciences and Law at the University of Akureyri in Iceland covers a wide variety of topics relating to the Arctic and the

Antarctic These include human rights issues such as autonomy and self government vs self determination the rights of indigenous peoples to land and natural resources and cultural rights and cultural heritage indigenous traditional knowledge local and national governance issues environmental law climate change security and environment implications of climate change protected areas and species regulatory governance and management agreements and arrangements for marine environments marine mammals fisheries conservation and other biological mineral oil resources law of the sea the retreating sea ice continental shelf claims territorial claims and border disputes on both land and at sea peace and security dispute settlement jurisdictional and other issues re the exploration exploitation and shipping of oil gas and minerals bio prospecting trade law potential shipping lines through the northwest and northeast passages maritime law and transportation law and the roles and actual involvement of international organizations in the Polar regions such as the Arctic Council the Antarctic Treaty System the European Union the International Whaling Commission the Nordic Council the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the United Nations as well as NGOs This is the third volume of The Yearbook of Polar Law Much of its contents is derived from the presentations made at the Third Akureyri Symposium on Polar Law that was held between 9 and 11 September 2010 The themes of the Third Symposium were human rights and good governance in the Polar Regions

The Yearbook of Polar Law. Vol. 9, 2017 Gudmundur Alfredsson, Timo Koivurova, 2018-12-20 The papers in this volume are based on presentations at ninth symposium in Akureyri in October 2016 **United Nations Protection of Humanity and Its Habitat** Bertrand G. Ramcharan, 2016-08-01 This book is a study of the future of international law as well as the future of the United Nations It is the first study ever bringing together the laws policies and practices of the UN for the protection of the earth the oceans outer space human rights victims of armed conflicts and of humanitarian emergencies the poor the vulnerable and the disadvantaged world wide It reviews unprecedented dangers and challenges facing humanity such as climate change and weapons of mass destruction and argues that the international law of the future must become an international law of security and of protection It submits that the concept of international security in the UN Charter can no longer be restricted to situations of armed conflict but must be given its natural meaning whatever threatens the security of humanity It calls for the Security Council to perform its role as the guardian of the security of humankind and sees a leadership role for the UN Secretary General in analysing and presenting challenges of international security and protection to the Security Council for its attention Written by a seasoned scholar practitioner of international law and the United Nations who has served in key policy peacemaking peacekeeping and human rights positions in the United Nations this book offers indispensable new vistas of international law and policy and the future role of the United Nations **Responsibilities and Liabilities for Commercial Activity in the Arctic** Vibe Ulfbeck, Anders Møllmann, Bent Ole Gram Mortensen, 2016-03-02 Given the magnitude of the risks associated with commercial activities in the Arctic arising as a result of the milder climate new business opportunities raise important questions of responsibility and liability This book analyses

the issues of responsibility and liability connected with the exploitation of natural resources marine transport and other activities in the Arctic Applying a combined private and public law perspective on these issues it considers both the business and societal interests related to Arctic development using Greenland as an example The book focuses on problems that are specific to Greenland and wider issues that affect all Arctic states

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