



UNEARTHING CONFLICT

Corporate Mining, Activism, and Expertise in Peru **FABIANA LI**

Unearthing Conflict Corporate Mining Activism And Expertise In Peru

Fabiana Li



Unearthing Conflict Corporate Mining Activism And Expertise In Peru:

Unearthing Conflict Fabiana Li, 2015-04-08 In *Unearthing Conflict* Fabiana Li analyzes the aggressive expansion and modernization of mining in Peru since the 1990s to tease out the dynamics of mining based protests. Issues of water scarcity and pollution, the loss of farmland and the degradation of sacred land are especially contentious. She traces the emergence of the conflicts by discussing the smelter town of La Oroya where people have lived with toxic emissions for almost a century before focusing her analysis on the relatively new Yanacocha gold mega mine. Debates about what kinds of knowledge count as legitimate, Li argues, lie at the core of activist and corporate mining campaigns. Li pushes against the concept of equivalence or methods with which to quantify and compare things such as pollution to explain how opposing groups interpret environmental regulations, assess a project's potential impacts and negotiate monetary compensation for damages. This politics of equivalence is central to these mining controversies and Li uncovers the mechanisms through which competing parties create knowledge, assign value, arrive at contrasting definitions of pollution and construct the Peruvian mountains as spaces under constant negotiation.

Indigenous Life Projects and Extractivism Cecilie Vindal Ødegaard, Juan Javier Rivera Andía, 2018-10-02 Exploring indigenous life projects in encounters with extractivism, the present open access volume discusses how current turbulences actualise questions of indigeneity, difference and ontological dynamics in the Andes and Amazonia. While studies of extractivism in South America often focus on wider national and international politics, this contribution instead provides ethnographic explorations of indigenous politics, perspectives and worlds, revealing loss and suffering as well as creative strategies to mediate the extralocal. Seeking to avoid conceptual imperialism or the imposition of exogenous categories, the chapters are grounded in the respective authors' long-standing field research. The authors examine the reactions from resistance to accommodation, consequences from anticipation to rubble and materials from fossil fuel to water, diversely related to extractivism in rural and urban settings. How can Amerindian strategies to preserve localised communities in extractivist contexts contribute to ways of thinking otherwise?

Fires of Gold Lauren Coyle Rosen, 2020 *Fires of Gold* is a powerful ethnography of the often shrouded cultural, legal, political and spiritual forces governing the gold mining industry in Ghana, one of Africa's most celebrated democracies. Lauren Coyle Rosen argues that significant sources of power have arisen outside of the formal legal system to police, adjudicate and navigate conflict in this theater of violence, destruction and rebirth. These authorities or shadow sovereigns include the transnational mining company, collectivized artisanal miners, civil society advocacy groups and significant religious figures and spiritual forces from African, Islamic and Christian traditions. Often more salient than official bodies of government, the shadow sovereigns reveal a reconstitution of sovereign power, one that in many ways is generated by hidden dimensions of the legal system. Coyle Rosen also contends that spiritual forces are central in anchoring and animating shadow sovereigns as well as key forms of legal authority, economic value and political contestation. This innovative book

illuminates how the crucible of gold itself governed by spirits serves as a critical site for embodied struggles over the realignment of the classical philosophical triad the city the soul and the sacred

The Palgrave Handbook of the History of Human Sciences David McCallum, 2022-08-27 The Palgrave Handbook of the History of Human Sciences offers a uniquely comprehensive and global overview of the evolution of ideas concepts and policies within the human sciences Drawn from histories of the social and psychological sciences anthropology the history and philosophy of science and the history of ideas this collection analyses the health and welfare of populations evidence of the changing nature of our local communities cities societies or global movements and studies the way our humanness or human nature undergoes shifts because of broader technological shifts or patterns of living This Handbook serves as an authoritative reference to a vast source of representative scholarly work in interdisciplinary fields a means of understanding patterns of social change and the conduct of institutions as well as the histories of these ways of knowing probe the contexts circumstances and conditions which underpin continuity and change in the way we count analyse and understand ourselves in our different social worlds It reflects a critical scholarly interest in both traditional and emerging concerns on the relations between the biological and social sciences and between these and changes and continuities in societies and conducts as 21st century research moves into new intellectual and geographic territories more diverse fields and global problematics

Resource Radicals Thea Riofrancos, 2020-07-17 In 2007 the left came to power in Ecuador In the years that followed the twenty first century socialist government and a coalition of grassroots activists came to blows over the extraction of natural resources Each side declared the other a perversion of leftism and the principles of socioeconomic equality popular empowerment and anti imperialism In Resource Radicals Thea Riofrancos unpacks the conflict between these two leftisms on the one hand the administration s resource nationalism and focus on economic development and on the other the anti extractivism of grassroots activists who condemned the government s disregard for nature and indigenous communities In this archival and ethnographic study Riofrancos expands the study of resource politics by decentering state resource policy and locating it in a field of political struggle populated by actors with conflicting visions of resource extraction She demonstrates how Ecuador s commodity dependent economy and history of indigenous uprisings offer a unique opportunity to understand development democracy and the ecological foundations of global capitalism

The Routledge Handbook of Indigenous Development Katharina Ruckstuhl, Irma A. Velásquez Nimatuj, John-Andrew McNeish, Nancy Postero, 2022-11-30 This Handbook inverts the lens on development asking what Indigenous communities across the globe hope and build for themselves In contrast to earlier writing on development this volume focuses on Indigenous peoples as inspiring theorists and potent political actors who resist the ongoing destruction of their livelihoods To foster their own visions of development they look from the present back to Indigenous pasts and forward to Indigenous futures Key questions How do Indigenous theories of justice sovereignty and relations between humans and non humans inform their understandings of development How have Indigenous people used

Rights of Nature legal pluralism and global governance systems to push for their visions How do Indigenous relations with the Earth inform their struggles against natural resource extraction How have native peoples negotiated the dangers and benefits of capitalism to foster their own life projects How do Indigenous peoples in diaspora and in cities around the world contribute to Indigenous futures How can Indigenous intellectuals artists and scientists control their intellectual property and knowledge systems and bring into being meaningful collective life projects The book is intended for Indigenous and non Indigenous activists communities scholars and students It provides a guide to current thinking across the disciplines that converge in the study of development including geography anthropology environmental studies development studies political science and Indigenous studies

Care and Agency Jeanine Anderson, Jessaca B. Leinaweaver, 2024-10-11 Andean communities occupy a special place in the history of anthropology having given shape to fundamental theories of kinship peasant economics Indigenous medical systems ritual life and others Yet children have been shortchanged in research and theory building Care and Agency based on detailed ethnographies of six towns in the province of Yauyos restores children to a central research position Contemporary children's studies emphasize children's agency and autonomy and these take surprising forms under the conditions of the rural Andes At the same time the book incorporates and extends current discussions of caregiving and its organization in human societies Children in the Andes are involved in the care of each other of adults of animals of the environment The activities sociality and subjective states of children of different ages genders and social strata are variable in ways that make it impossible to speak of a single Andean childhood The future they face is also uncertain as the Peruvian nation stumbles through cycles of incompetent government whose common thread is the neglect of small scale family farming and the welfare of rural populations This book is a fascinating look at Andean childhood for anyone interested in the lives of children

Flooded Peter Taylor Klein, 2022-07-15 Winner of the 2023 Marysa Navarro Best Book Prize from the New England Council for Latin American studies In the middle of the twentieth century governments ignored the negative effects of large scale infrastructure projects In recent decades many democratic countries have continued to use dams to promote growth but have also introduced accompanying programs to alleviate these harmful consequences of dams for local people to reduce poverty and to promote participatory governance This type of dam building undoubtedly represents a step forward in responsible governing But have these policies really worked Flooded provides insights into the little known effects of these approaches through a close examination of Brazil's Belo Monte hydroelectric facility After three decades of controversy over damming the Xingu River a tributary of the Amazon the dam was completed in 2019 under the left of center Workers Party becoming the world's fourth largest Billions of dollars for social welfare programs accompanied construction Nonetheless the dam brought extensive social political and environmental upheaval to the region The population soared cost of living skyrocketed violence spiked pollution increased and already overextended education and healthcare systems were strained Nearly 40 000 people were displaced and ecosystems were significantly disrupted Klein tells the stories of dam

affected communities including activists social movements non governmental organizations and public defenders and public prosecutors He details how these groups as well as government officials and representatives from private companies negotiated the upheaval through protests participating in public forums for deliberation using legal mechanisms to push for protections for the most vulnerable and engaging in myriad other civic spaces Flooded provides a rich ethnographic account of democracy and development in the making In the midst of today s climate crisis this book showcases the challenges and opportunities of meeting increasing demands for energy in equitable ways

Handbook of Social Impact Assessment and Management Frank Vanclay, Ana Maria Esteves, 2024-03-14 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4.0 License It is free to read download and share on Elgaronline.com This carefully conceived Handbook presents a state of the art discussion of the field of social impact assessment SIA highlighting contemporary understandings and emerging issues in this continually evolving area of research and practice Experienced SIA practitioners from around the world share their learnings and advice on a comprehensive range of issues faced in social performance practice

Resource Booms and Institutional Pathways Eduardo Dargent, José Carlos Orihuela, Maritza Paredes, María Eugenia Ulfe, 2017-07-06 This book analyses the institutional development that the Peruvian state has undergone in recent years within a context of rapid extractive industry expansion It addresses the most important institutional state transformations produced directly by natural resources growth This includes the construction of a redistributive law with the mining canon the creation of a research canon for public universities the development of new institutions for environmental regulation the legitimation of state involvement in the function of prevention and management of conflicts and the institutionalization and dissemination of practices of participation and local consultation

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