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WHY GOVERNMENTS RESTRICT RELIGION

A N I S A R K I S S I A N

The Varieties Of Religious Repression Why Governments Restrict Religion

Tariq Modood, Thomas Sealy



The Varieties Of Religious Repression Why Governments Restrict Religion:

The Varieties of Religious Repression Ani Sarkissian, 2015 The Varieties of Religious Repression argues that seemingly benign regulations and restrictions on religion are tools that non democratic leaders use to repress independent civic activity effectively maintaining their hold on power Ani Sarkissian examines the interaction of political competition and the structure of religious divisions in society presenting a theory of the variances of religious repression across non democratic regimes *The Varieties of Religious Repression* Ani Sarkissian, 2015-01-02 Religious repression the non violent suppression of civil and political rights is a growing and global phenomenon Though most often practiced in authoritarian countries levels of religious repression nevertheless vary across a range of non democratic regimes including illiberal democracies and competitive authoritarian states In The Varieties of Religious Repression Ani Sarkissian argues that seemingly benign regulations and restrictions on religion are tools that non democratic leaders use to repress independent civic activity effectively maintaining their hold on power Sarkissian examines the interaction of political competition and the structure of religious divisions in society presenting a theory of why religious repression varies across non democratic regimes She also offers a new way of understanding the commonalties and differences of non democratic regimes by focusing on the targets of religious repression Drawing on quantitative data from more than one hundred authoritarian states as well as case studies of sixteen countries from around the world Sarkissian explores the varieties of repression that states impose on religious expression association and political activities describing the obstacles these actions present for democratization pluralism and the development of an independent civil society *Law and Politics of Religious Fraud Regulation* Jianlin Chen, 2023-12-11 In comparing the ways in which China Taiwan and Hong Kong punish religious claims and practices considered by the state to be false or fraudulent Jianlin Chen presents a seminal contribution to the interdisciplinary study of religious freedom The book not only reveals how these legal tools sustain a hierarchy of religion but also the political dynamic behind the design and utilization of these legal tools *Annual Review of the Sociology of Religion. Volume 12 (2021)*, 2021-09-20 This volume offers original research on religious freedom from around the globe Individual chapters address the issues related to defining and understanding the concept of religious freedom and incorporate sociological thinking into interdisciplinary analysis of this topic By interpreting legal cases analyzing cross national data interviewing policy makers and reviewing policy papers concerning religious freedom the authors highlight the necessity of sociology engaging with other disciplines in this type of research By applying theories of religious pluralism secularity secularization judicialization of religion lived religion total institutions and others this volume contributes theoretical perspectives sociological concepts and empirical analyses that highlight the development of religious freedom as an area of study in the social sciences **The New Governance of Religious Diversity** Tariq Modood, Thomas Sealy, 2024-06-11 Religious diversity is a key feature of countries across the world today but it also presents governments with very real challenges

Controversies around religious free speech symbols social values and morals and the role of faith leaders as critical voices are just a few of the issues that have given rise to fierce social political and scholarly debate So how do states include and accommodate religious diversity and should this change What are the key difficulties facing states when it comes to governing religious diversity Understanding this complex phenomenon means thinking through secularism liberalism multiculturalism and nationalism in theory and practice In this new book Tariq Modood and Thomas Sealy draw on original research to present new ways of analysing the governance of religious diversity in different regions of the world Identifying the key challenges at stake they also argue for a new statement of multiculturalism in relation to the governance of religious diversity that of multiculturalised secularism which represents a constructive and productive response to the reality of religiously plural societies

Coping with Defeat Jonathan Laurence, 2021-06-22 How do centralized institutional religions make peace with the modern state's displacement of their traditional prestige and power What are the factors that can promote the mutual acceptance of religious communities and the secular rule of law These are the questions posed in Jonathan Laurence's new book which argues that Roman Catholicism and Sunni Islam have trod surprisingly similar paths in their respective histories Contemporary Roman Catholicism and Sunni Islam both descend from religious states and empires the Papacy in the case of Catholicism and the Caliphate in the case of Islam As religious political orders the Western Church and the Islamic Caliphate ruled vast territories and populations Each set of religious political institutions made law controlled land and governed people for roughly four centuries Yet both suffered three similar upheavals and challenges the end of empires the rise of the modern national state and significant outward migrations from the home base of the religious tradition Laurence suggests that the historical experience of Catholicism offers a useful model for those concerned about the contemporary Sunni Muslim leadership's attitude toward the modern state Just as Catholicism worldwide benefited from the survival of the Vatican micro state and its ability to exert guidance over the religious belief and practice of Catholics worldwide so argues Laurence Muslim majority states should continue exert control over mosques imam training and religious education to reconcile Islam with the rule of law and thus with the authority of the secular state This book is based on prodigious archival research in Vatican and Ottoman Archives and on interviews conducted with senior officials responsible for Islamic affairs or public religious education in Algiers Ankara Casablanca Istanbul Oran Rabat Tunis and with senior interior ministry and foreign ministry officials in various European capitals responsible for relations with North African Turkish Qatari and Saudi ministries of Islamic and religious affairs

Islamic Law and International Law Emilia Justyna Powell, 2019-10-18 There are twenty nine Islamic law states ILS in the world today and their Muslim population is over 900 million Muslims in these countries and to some extent all Muslims are ethically morally doctrinally or politically committed to the Islamic legal tradition a unique logic and culture of justice based on nonconfrontational dispute resolution In *Islamic Law and International Law* Emilia Justyna Powell examines the differences and similarities between the Islamic

legal tradition and international law focusing in particular on the issue of conflict management and resolution In many Islamic Law States Islamic law displaces secular law in state governance and shapes these countries international dealings Powell considers why some of Islamic Law States accept international courts while others avoid them stressing throughout that we cannot make blanket claims about such states Each relationship is context specific hinging on the nature of the domestic legal system Moreover not all of these states are Islamic to the same degree or in the same way Secular law and religious law fuse in different ways in different domestic legal systems Often the Islamic legal tradition points in one direction while the Western based secularized international law points in another However Powell argues that Islamic legal tradition contains elements that are compatible with modern international law She marshals original data on the legal systems structures in thirty Islamic Law States over the entire course of the post World War Two era and she draws from in depth interviews with Islamic law scholars and leading practitioners of international law including judges of the International Court of Justice Rich in empirical evidence this book will reshape how we think about the relationship between ILS and the international system

Shari'a, Citizenship, and Identity in Aceh Arskal Salim, Moch. Nur Ichwan, Eka Srimulyani, Marzi Afriko, 2025-05-15 *Shari'a, Citizenship and Identity in Aceh* presents both an ethnographic and a sociohistorical account of identity making among both the Muslim majority population and different minority groups in Aceh Indonesia Diverging from previous studies on majority minority group relations in a predominantly Muslim country that tend to engage solely with one group's experiences *Shari'a, Citizenship and Identity in Aceh* argues that the majority and minority groups in Aceh Indonesia have interactively and mutually created conceptions of identity and recognition that have significant implications on the experience of citizenship in the region The authors provide not only a narrative of majority minority group encounters in a variety of issues but also a wide ranging account of struggles from both the Muslim majority and non Muslim minority groups for recognition of their own identity in the public space To what extent do minority groups feel that they belong to Aceh's communal identity which is mostly Islamic And what kind of citizenship is in place when minorities feel marginalized living under Aceh's Islamic rules *Shari'a, Citizenship and Identity in Aceh* debunks the concept of citizenship by way of deploying the concept of the politics of recognition against the politics of the dominant culture theory It looks further at how equal citizenship in a democratic political system has been negotiated and compromised and how the politics of dominant culture has caused a sense of shared ownership to be largely deficient and vague in Aceh

Human v. Religious Rights? A.G. Roeber, 2020-01-20 Although the Federal Republic of Germany and the United States share many legal social and political values they also represent different traditions in terms of how each understands the idea of universal human rights The contributors to this volume represent legal constitutional historical bio ethical philosophical and social science reflections on what the two nation states share and what distinguishes their understanding of universal human rights The rise of neo populist and authoritarian nationalist impulses in Europe and the Americas the differing responses of the two liberal

democratic republics provide an insight into how each nation state still affirms a long standing commitment to universal human rights No other work in German or English currently provides a comparison between the two countries and across many disciplines *Religious Appeals in Power Politics* Peter S. Henne, 2023-10-15 Religious Appeals in Power Politics examines how states use or attempt to use confessional appeals to religious belief and conscience to advance political strategies and objectives Through case studies of the United States Saudi Arabia and Russia Peter S Henne demonstrates that religion although not as high profile or well funded a tool as economic sanctions or threats of military force remains a potent weapon in international relations Public policy analysis often minimizes the role of religion favoring military or economic matters as the important arenas of policy debate As Henne shows however at transformative moments in political history states turn to faith based appeals to integrate or fragment international coalitions Henne highlights Saudi Arabia s 1960s rivalry with Egypt the United States s post 9 11 leadership in the global war on terrorism and the Russian Federation s contemporary expansionism both to reveal the presence and power of calls for religious unity and to emphasize the uncertainty and anxiety such appeals can create Religious Appeals in Power Politics offers a bold corrective to those who consider religion as tangential to military or economic might **A Sociology of Religious Freedom** Olga

Breskaya, Giuseppe Giordan, James T. Richardson, 2024-09-27 In recent years the relevance of religious freedom has spread well beyond academia becoming a reference point for international relations multi level policy development as well as interfaith negotiations Meanwhile scholarship on religious freedom has flourished on the boundaries of sociology law comparative politics history and theology This book presents a systematic sociological analysis of religious freedom bringing together classical sociological theories and empirical perspectives developed during the last three decades It addresses three major questions involved in any sociology of religious freedom First considering its complex and controversial nature how can religious freedom be defined Second what are the recurrent sociological conditions and relevant social perceptions that will foster an understanding of religious freedom in varying political legal and socioreligious contexts And third what are the mechanisms of social implementation of religious freedom that contribute to making it a fundamental value in a society Olga Breskaya Giuseppe Giordan and James T Richardson suggest that a sociological definition of religious freedom requires us to take into account historical philosophical legal religious and political considerations of a given society and that the social dimensions of religious freedom are as important as the legal ones Religious Freedom Under Scrutiny Heiner

Bielefeldt, Michael Wiener, 2019-11-22 Freedom of religion or belief is deeply entrenched in international human rights conventions and constitutional traditions around the world Article 18 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights enshrines the right to freedom of thought conscience and religion as does the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights which the United Nations General Assembly adopted in 1966 A rich jurisprudence on freedom of religion or belief is based on the European Convention on Human Rights drafted in 1950 by the Council of Europe Similar regional guarantees exist in the

framework of the Organization of American States as well as within the African Union Freedom of religion or belief has found recognition in numerous national constitutions and some governments have shown a particularly strong commitment to the international promotion of this right As Heiner Bielefeldt and Michael Wiener observe however freedom of religion or belief remains a source of political conflict legal controversy and intellectual debate In *Religious Freedom Under Scrutiny* Bielefeldt and Wiener explore various critiques leveled at this right For example does freedom of religion contribute to the spread of Western neoliberal values to the detriment of religious and cultural diversity Can religious freedom serve as the entry point for antifeminist agendas within the human rights framework Drawing on their considerable experience in the field Bielefeldt and Wiener provide a typological overview and analysis of violations around the world that illustrate the underlying principles as well as the relationship between freedom of religion or belief and other human rights *Religious Freedom Under Scrutiny* argues that without freedom of religion or belief human rights cannot fully address our complex needs yearnings and vulnerabilities as human beings Furthermore ignoring or marginalizing freedom of religion or belief would weaken the plausibility attractiveness and legitimacy of the entire system of human rights

Scriptures, Shrines, Scapegoats, and World Politics Zeev Maoz, Errol A Henderson, 2020-03-19 The effect of religious factors on politics has been a key issue since the end of the Cold War and the subsequent rise of religious terrorism However the systematic investigations of these topics have focused primarily on the effects of religion on domestic and international conflict *Scriptures Shrines Scapegoats and World Politics* offers a comprehensive evaluation of the role of religion in international relations broadening the scope of investigation to such topics as the relationship between religion and cooperation religion and conflict and the relationship between religion and the quality of life Religion is often manipulated by political elites to advance their principal goal of political survival Zeev Maoz and Errol A Henderson find that no specific religion is either consistently more bellicose or consistently more cooperative than other religions However religious similarity between states tends to reduce the propensity of conflict and increase the opportunity for security cooperation The authors find a significant relationship between secularism and human security

[An Introduction to Religion and Politics](#) Jonathan Fox, 2018-02-13 This fully revised edition offers a comprehensive overview of the many theories of religion and politics and provides students with an accessible in depth guide to the subject s most significant debates issues and methodologies It begins by asking the basic questions of how social scientists see religion and why religion remains relevant to politics in the modern era Fox examines the influence of religious identity beliefs institutions and legitimacy on politics and surveys important approaches and issues found in the literature on religion and politics Four new chapters on religious policy around the world political secularism and religious freedom and human rights have been added to fully revised content covering religious identity rational choice approaches to religious politics worldviews beliefs doctrines ideologies institutions and political mobilization fundamentalism secularization and religion and conflict This work will be essential reading for all students of religion and

politics comparative politics international relations and security studies Democracy, Religion, and Commerce Kathleen Flake, Nathan B. Oman, 2023-03-13 This collection considers the relationship between religion state and market In so doing it also illustrates that the market is a powerful site for the cultural work of secularizing religious conflict Though expressed as a simile with religious freedom functioning like market freedom free market religion has achieved the status of general knowledge about the nature of religion as either good or bad It legislates good religion as that which operates according to free market principles it is private with no formal relationship to government and personal a matter of belief and conscience As naturalized elements of historically contingent and discursively maintained beliefs about religion these criteria have ethical and regulatory force Thus in culture and law the effect of the metaphor has become instrumental not merely descriptive This volume seeks to productively complicate and invite further analysis of this easy conflation of democracy religion and the market It invites scholars from a variety of disciplines to consider more intentionally the extent to which markets are implicated and illuminate the place of religion in public life The book will be a valuable resource for researchers and academics working in the areas of law and religion ethics and economics Weapon of Peace Nilay Saiya, 2018-08-23 This book shows that attempts to repress religion produce the very violent religious extremism that states seek to avoid

Explaining Religious Party Strength Mário Rebelo, 2022-12-30 Explaining Religious Party Strength explores why religious political parties are electorally successful in some countries but not in others Drawing on insights from political science and sociology this book argues that religious parties are typically formed for defensive reasons reacting against state builders attempts to secularize public services such as education welfare and healthcare Building on these findings the author argues that the strength of religious parties is determined by the infrastructural power of the state Weak states that fail to provide adequate public services open up space for religious communities to build a dense network of private schools hospitals and charities which translates into votes for religious political parties By contrast strong states that provide efficient public services squeeze out private welfare providers undermining the electoral strength of religious political parties The author tests this theory through statistical analysis using a new dataset on all religious parties which have participated in national parliamentary elections between 1800 and 2015 He includes comparative historical analyses of Roman Catholic political parties in France and Italy and Sunni Islamic political parties in Egypt Turkey and Albania This book will interest students and scholars of religion and politics specifically those interested in party formation voting and political activism as well as policymakers **The Correlates of Religion and State** Jonathan Fox, 2020-06-29 This comprehensive volume examines the nature causes and consequences of state religion policy in 183 countries between 1990 and 2014 Each contribution uses round 3 of the Religion and State dataset which includes information on 117 distinct state religion policies Secular and religious forces in society and government compete in order to influence state religion policy in a vibrant religious economy While governments are more involved in religion in 2014 than they were in 1990 most states both added

and dropped religion policies during this period This is important because these policies impact on a number of important political social and economic phenomena In this collection the authors examine the impact of state religion policies on interstate militarized disputes violent domestic conflict terrorism and voting for political parties They also examine some of the factors that influence state religion policy including the attitudes of citizens toward religion and religious minorities free and open elections and having an independent judiciary This book was originally published as a special issue of the journal Religion State Society

Advances in the Economics of Religion Jean-Paul Carvalho,Sriya Iyer,Jared Rubin,2019-06-29 This edited collection brings together expertise from around the globe to overview and debate key concepts and concerns in the economics of religion While the economics of religion is a relatively new field of research in economics economists have made and continue to make important contributions to the understanding of religion There is much scope for economists to continue to make a significant contribution to debates about religion including its implications for conflict political economy public goods demography education finance trade and economic growth

Governing Religious Diversity in Global Comparative Perspective Tariq Modood,Thomas Sealy,2023-09-06 This book presents comparative analyses of different modes of the governance of religious diversity and state religion connections and relations in twenty three countries in five world regions Western Europe Southern and South Eastern Europe Central and Eastern Europe the MENA region and South and Southeast Asia Debates and controversies around the governance of religious diversity have become important features of the social and political landscape in different regions and countries across the world The historical influences and legacies and the contemporary circumstances provoking these debates vary between contexts and there have been a range of state and scholarly responses to how and why particular understandings and arrangements of state religion relations should be preferred over others The analyses of country cases and regions presented in this volume are based on extensive reviews of secondary literature of legal and policy landscapes and in some cases on interviews This book will be a great resource for academics researchers and advanced students interested in in the sociology of religion religious studies politics and migration studies The contributions in this volume arise out of the Horizon2020 funded GREASE project It was originally published as a special issue of Religion State and Society

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