

POLITICAL VIOLENCE

Understanding Terrorism Innovation and Learning

Al-Qaeda and beyond

Edited by Magnus Ranstorp and
Magnus Normark



Understanding Terrorism Innovation And Learning Al Qaeda And Beyond Political Violence

**Daveed Gartenstein-Ross, Thomas
Joscelyn**



Understanding Terrorism Innovation And Learning Al Qaeda And Beyond Political Violence:

Understanding Terrorism Innovation and Learning Magnus Ranstorp, Magnus Normark, 2015-04-24 This book examines the role of terrorist innovation and learning in theory and practice and in the context of three specific EU case studies. It is often said that terrorist groups are relatively conservative in character, operating in a technological vacuum, relying almost exclusively on bombs and bullets. This observation masks increasing complexity and creativity and innovation within terrorist groups, and one of the most distinguishing features of al Qaeda's terrorist operations is its propensity for remarkable innovation. This book examines how and why terrorist groups innovate more generally and al Qaeda related terrorist plots in Europe more specifically. The starting point for this book was twofold. Firstly, to examine the issue of innovation and learning more generically, both in theory within specific themes and within the context of al Qaeda's influence on this process. Secondly, this book examines the evolution of specific al Qaeda related plots in three specific northern EU states: the United Kingdom, Denmark, and Germany, where there has been a significant volume of planned, failed, and executed terrorist plots. In particular, these case studies explore signs of innovation and learning. This book will be of much interest to students of terrorism and counterterrorism, political violence, security studies, and IR in general. **Enemies Near and Far**

Daveed Gartenstein-Ross, Thomas Joscelyn, 2022-07-05 Although the United States has prioritized its fight against militant groups for two decades, the transnational jihadist movement has proved surprisingly resilient and adaptable. Many analysts and practitioners have underestimated these militant organizations, viewing them as unsophisticated or unchanging despite the ongoing evolution of their tactics and strategies. In *Enemies Near and Far*, two internationally recognized experts use newly available documents from al Qaeda and ISIS to explain how jihadist groups think, grow, and adapt. Daveed Gartenstein-Ross and Thomas Joscelyn recast militant groups as learning organizations, detailing their embrace of strategic, tactical, and technological innovation. Drawing on theories of organizational learning, they provide a sweeping account of these groups' experimentation over time. Gartenstein-Ross and Joscelyn shed light on militant groups' most effective strategic and tactical moves, including attacks targeting aircraft and the use of the internet to inspire and direct lone attackers, and they examine jihadists' ability to shift their strategy based on political context. While militant groups' initial efforts to upgrade their capabilities often fail, these attempts should generally be understood not as failures but as experiments in service of a learning process, a process that continues until these groups achieve a breakthrough. Providing unprecedented historical and strategic perspective on how jihadist groups learn and evolve, *Enemies Near and Far* also explores how to anticipate future threats, analyzing how militants are likely to deploy a range of emerging technologies. **Power to the People** Audrey Kurth Cronin, 2020 Never have so many possessed the means to be so lethal. The diffusion of modern technology, robotics, cyber weapons, 3D printing, autonomous systems, and artificial intelligence to ordinary people has given them access to weapons of mass violence previously monopolized by the state. In recent years, states have attempted to stem the flow of such weapons to

individuals and non state groups but their efforts are failing Based on hard lessons from previous waves of weapons technology such as dynamite and the assault rifle Power to the People explains what the future may hold and how we should respond

Women and the Lebanese Civil War Jennifer Philippa Eggert,2021-11-09 This book analyses the reasons for women s participation in the various Lebanese and Palestinian militias involved in the Lebanese Civil War 1975 1990 Whilst most existing accounts of the Civil War in Lebanon either overlook the roles and experiences of women entirely or focus on women as victims or peacemakers only Women and the Lebanese Civil War highlights that women were involved as militants and often also as fighters in all of the militias partaking in the war Analysing individual motivations organisational characteristics security related aspects and societal factors the book explains why women were included as fighters in some of the militias but not in others Based on extensive fieldwork in Lebanon the book is the first comprehensive study of female perpetrators and supporters of political violence during the Lebanese Civil War Beyond the case of Lebanon it questions widespread assumptions about the roles of women at times of violent conflict and war

The Islamic State in Britain Michael Kenney,2018-10-18 Drawing on extensive field research with activists on the streets of London Michael Kenney provides the first ethnographic study of a European network implicated in terrorist attacks and sending fighters to the Islamic State For over twenty years al Muhajiroun Arabic for the Emigrants strived to create an Islamic state in Britain through high risk activism A number of Emigrants engaged in violence while others joined the Islamic State in Iraq and Syria Kenney explains why young Britons joined the Emigrants how they radicalized and adapted their activism and why many of them eventually left Through an innovative mix of ethnography and network analysis Kenney explains the structure and processes behind this outlawed network and explores its remarkable resilience What emerges is a complex nuanced portrait that demystifies the Emigrants while challenging conventional wisdom on radicalization and countering violent extremism

How Terrorists Learn Carolin Görzig,Michael Fürstenberg,Florian Köhler,Imad Alsoos,2023-09-01 This volume helps us understand the transformations of terrorist organisations and the conflicts they are involved in by broadening the perspective on what is considered terrorist learning Using a variety of methodological approaches and empirical data the volume offers a look at the clandestine inner lives of groups from different continents and ideological backgrounds in order to explore from whom they learn and how and what the outcomes are Their internal and external interactions are examined within their socio political contexts to illuminate how they adapt to challenges or fail to do so Unpacking the question of how do terrorists learn helps us to grasp not only changes of violent means of action but also of operational and strategic approaches and ultimately even transformations of the ends pursued The chapters demonstrate that terrorist learning is not principally different from that of other human organisations The contributors draw on conceptual frameworks of organizational learning but also broaden the scope beyond the organizational framework to acknowledge the variety of forms of informal and decentralized learning characteristic of much contemporary terrorism This book will be of much interest to students of terrorism studies

violent extremism organisational studies and International Relations *Understanding Al Qaeda* Mohammad-Mahmoud Ould Mohamedou, 2011-06-03 This book controversially argues that Al Qaeda has clear aims and that the only way to defeat it is to engage with its arguments in a serious way Since the publication of the first edition in 2006 Mohamedou has brought the text right up to date Starting with Al Qaeda s creation almost twenty years ago and sketching its global mutation Mohamedou explains that there is a cogent strategy to Al Qaeda s actions He shows that the war on terror is failing only serving to recruit more terrorists to Al Qaeda s cause He also puts forward a case for how the international community can best respond Arguing that it is dangerous to dismiss Al Qaeda as illogical and irrational this incisive and original book is important for policy makers and ideal for undergraduates in international relations Middle East studies and peace conflict studies

Terrorism as Crime Mark S. Hamm, 2007-03 Car bombing suicide bombing abduction smuggling homicide and hijacking are all profoundly criminal acts In *Terrorism as Crime* Mark S Hamm presents an understanding of terrorism from a criminological point of view arguing that the most successful way to understand detect prosecute and deter these acts is to use conventional criminal investigation methods Whether in Oklahoma City or London *Terrorism as Crime* demonstrates that criminal activity is the lifeblood of terrorist groups and that there are simple common denominators at work that can remove the mystery surrounding many of these terrorist groups Once understood the vulnerabilities of these organizations can be exposed This important volume focuses in on six case studies of crimes committed by jihad and domestic right wing groups including biographies of more than two dozen terrorists along with descriptions of their organizations strategies and terrorist plots *Terrorism as Crime* offers an original and significant framework for explaining international and domestic terrorism as well as how future acts might be detected or exposed

Knowing al-Qaeda Christina Hellmich, 2016-04-22 Despite a plethora of studies devoted to it the current understanding of al Qaeda and the threat it poses remains vague and ambiguous Is al Qaeda a rigidly structured organisation a global network of semi independent cells a franchise or simply an ideology What role did Osama bin Laden play within the group and its terrorist campaign What does it mean to talk about the global Salafi jihad threat allegedly confronting the West In addressing such questions many writers have sought to offer definitive answers yet overall the truth about al Qaeda remains elusive This book moves beyond this traditional approach in order to investigate and critically assess how such answers reflect the particular epistemological frameworks within which they are produced Its chapters explore the varied contexts within which the obscure entity labelled al Qaeda is constituted as a comprehensible object of political strategic cultural and scientific knowledge and within which terrorism is rendered an experience of quotidian life This volume offers a much needed critical reflection on Western ways of talking and of thinking about the frightening experience of global terrorism In trying to know how we know al Qaeda it offers us an opportunity to try to know ourselves and our often hidden assumptions about legitimacy violence and political purpose

Old and New Terrorism Peter Neumann, 2009-08-10 Offers a picture of the shifts in the practice and reception of terrorism and analyses

how globalization has facilitated many of the changes *The Future of Terrorism* Walter Laqueur, Christopher Wall, 2018-07-03 Since the death of bin Laden in 2011 ISIS has risen al Qaeda has expanded its reach and right wing extremists have surged in the United States for the same simple reason terrorism works It s not caused by psychosis or irrationality as the media often suggests Instead it is terrifyingly logical Violent acts produce political results This has been an uncomfortable truth throughout human history from the assassination of Tsar Alexander II through the terror campaigns by Irish and Indian nationalists and on to the Nazis and Italian Fascists Battling terrorism today require confronting the truth Walter Laqueur and Christopher Wall do so in this crucial timely book To explain why terror is on the rise again the authors show how the American invasion of Iraq created the conditions for the emergence of al Qaeda there part of which metastasized into ISIS while Russia s increasing intervention in Syria allowed both of those organizations to evolve And within the United States the violence of the alt right has emboldened its supporters The Future of Terrorism brings reason to a topic usually ruled by fear Laqueur and Wall show the structural features behind contemporary terrorism how bad governance abets terror the link between poverty and terrorism why religious terrorism is more dangerous than secular and the nature of supposed lone wolf terrorists Fear alone provides no tools to combat the future of terrorism This book does

Dust jacket flap The ^Aal-Qaeda Franchise Barak Mendelsohn, 2015-12-01 Why did al Qaeda choose to expand through franchising In The al Qaeda Franchise Barak Mendelsohn argues that the organization s weakening position was a central factor driving its organizational strategy and demonstrates how branching out not only failed to arrest al Qaeda s decline but actually accelerated it Al Qaeda Denise N. Baken, Ioannis Mantzikos, 2015-08-26 What threat does Al Qaeda pose to the United States as it continues to evolve in the wake of the Arab Spring and what are the group s evolving strategies for growth and survival internationally This book provides answers Ideal for both students of terrorism and general readers wanting to better understand modern terrorism this book provides an in depth look at Al Qaeda including its origins evolution doctrines structure and terrorist operations The authors examine Al Qaeda s operational transitions over the last two decades and consider these changes in terms of the impact of the Internet the viciousness of the violence employed the leverage of colonial past and the subsequent international implications Particular attention is paid to Al Qaeda s changing strategies for growth and survival across the Middle East and Africa as well as the threats that it poses to the United States as it continues to evolve in the wake of the Arab Spring The work addresses why Al Qaeda now both a professional force and a network of so called lone wolves must remain a primary focus of the United States and other Western states while also recognizing that the threat of terrorism goes beyond Al Qaeda **Understanding Terrorism in America** Christopher Hewitt, 2002 Essential reading for students of American politics and terrorism It also provides a highly readable account for interested readers wishing to know more about a topic which has recently become tragically relevant in world affairs **Al-Qaeda** Doctor Christina Hellmich, 2012-08-09 Since the attacks of September 11th 2001 and up to and beyond Osama bin Ladin s death al

Qaeda has come to embody the new enigmatic face of terrorism dominating discussions of national and international security. Yet in spite of the attention it receives conflicting assumptions about the group abound. Is al Qaeda a rigidly structured organization, a global network of semi independent cells, a franchise or simply an idea whose time has come? What is meant by talk of the global Salafi jihad that is confronting the West? What are the implications of bin Laden's death? Christina Hellmich offers a critical examination of the widely held notions regarding the origins and manifestations of al Qaeda and the sources on which they rely, mapping the organisation's alleged transition from what began as a regional struggle against the Soviets in Afghanistan to the increasingly leaderless jihad of the post 9/11 world. Rather than just providing yet another biography of al Qaeda, Hellmich forensically examines discrepancies between the most common explanations and to the limits of what can realistically be known. Drawing on a wide variety of sources, *al Qaeda: From Global Network to Local Franchise* offers a penetrating insight into an organization which for all its notoriety is one of the least understood of our time. **Confronting Al-Qaeda: Understanding the Threat in Afghanistan and Beyond** Marc Sageman, 2010-10. Provides a better understanding of the threat confronting our homeland security in order to disrupt, dismantle and eventually defeat al Qaeda and its allies. Sageman conducted a comprehensive survey of all the al Qaeda plots in the West, all the al Qaeda affiliate plots in the West and all the plots done in the name of al Qaeda in the West since the formation of al Qaeda in August 1988. The global neo-jihadi terrorist threat includes plots under the control of al Qaeda, core al Qaeda affiliates like the Algerian Groupes Islamiques Armes, Pakistani Lashkar e Toiba, the Uzbek Islamic Jihad Union, the Pakistani Tehrik e Taliban, Pakistani and threats by autonomous groups inspired by al Qaeda like the Dutch Hofstad group. Graphs *Beyond al-Qaeda: Part 1, The Global Jihadist Movement* Angel Rabasa, Peter Chalk, Kim Cragin, Sara A. Daly, Heather S. Gregg, 2002-10-14. Examines al Qaeda's evolution and the emergence of the broader global jihadist movement, groups affiliated, associated or inspired by al Qaeda and the threat that they pose to the United States and U.S. allies and interests. The authors conclude by setting out a four-pronged strategy to counter the jihadist threat. **The Test of Terrorism** Alastair Finlan, 2014-07-09. A timely and critical panorama of how states have responded to the test of terrorism since 9/11. It encompasses philosophical discourses about terrorism, the perils of counterterrorism, encapsulated in the death of Jean Charles de Menezes, learning in counterinsurgency, the effectiveness of counterterrorism, spending, al Qaeda's modus operandi and the threat posed by Boko Haram to Nigeria. This book was published as a special issue of *Defense and Security Analysis*. **Al-Qaeda and Sacrifice** Melissa Finn, 2012-09-06. This is a pioneering critical intervention into the study of terrorism, language and political thought. Challenging the commonly held idea that suicide bombings are motivated by a nihilistic hatred of life, this book argues that it is more helpful to examine such violent agency through the concept of sacrifice. Through a unique look at the way sacrifice is used in the Arabic language, this book offers penetrating insights into jihadi thought. How does it compare to western political theorists such as Machiavelli and von Clausewitz? Hannah Arendt, Julia Kristeva and Judith Butler. Concluding that the

heedless certainty of such violence undermines attempts to redress political grievances Al Qaeda and Sacrifice goes beyond simplistic or apologetic explanations of terrorism and allows the authentic jihadi voice to speak for itself

Inside Al Qaeda Rohan Gunaratna, 2002-06-27 Inside Al Qaeda examines the leadership ideology structure strategies and tactics of the most violent politico religious organization the world has ever seen The definitive work on Al Qaeda this book is based on five years of research including extensive interviews with its members field research in Al Qaeda supported conflict zones in Central South and Southeast Asia and the Middle East and monitoring Al Qaeda infiltration of diaspora and migrant communities in North America and Europe Although founded in 1988 Al Qaeda merged with and still works with several other extremist groups Hence Al Qaeda rank and file draw on nearly three decades of terrorist expertise Moreover it inherited a full fledged training and operational infrastructure funded by the United States European Saudi Arabian and other governments for use in the anti Soviet Jihad This book sheds light on Al Qaeda s financial infrastructure and how they train combat soldiers and vanguard fighters for multiple guerrilla terrorist and semi conventional campaigns in the Middle East Asia Africa the Caucuses and the Balkans In addition the author covers the clandestine Al Qaeda operational network in the West Gunaratna reveals how Osama bin Laden had his mentor and Al Qaeda founder Azzam assassinated in order to take over the organization and that other Al Qaeda officers who stood in his way were murdered Al Qaeda s long range deep penetration agent handling system in Western Europe and North America for setting up safe houses procuring weapons and conducting operations how the O55 Brigade Al Qaeda s guerrilla organization integrated into the Taliban how the arrest of Zacarias Moussaoui forced Al Qaeda to move forward on September 11 how a plan to destroy British Parliament on 9 11 and to use nerve gas on the European Union Parliament were thwarted how the Iran Hezbollah Al Qaeda link provided the knowledge to conduct coordinated simultaneous attacks on multiple targets including failed plans to destroy Los Angeles International Airport the USS Sullivan the Radisson Hotel in Jordan and eleven US commercial airliners over the Pacific ocean that one fifth of international Islamic charities and NGOs are infiltrated by Al Qaeda how the US response is effective militarily in the short term but insufficient to counter Al Qaeda s ideology in the long term Finally to destroy Al Qaeda Gunaratna shows there needs to be a multipronged multiagency and multidimensional response by the international community

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