

UNDERSTANDING JIM CROW



Using Racist Memorabilia to Teach
Tolerance and Promote Social Justice

DAVID PILGRIM

Foreword by Henry Louis Gates Jr.

Understanding Jim Crow Memorabilia Tolerance

Frederic Jones PhD



Understanding Jim Crow Memorabilia Tolerance:

Understanding Jim Crow David Pilgrim, 2015-11-25 For many people especially those who came of age after landmark civil rights legislation was passed it is difficult to understand what it was like to be an African American living under Jim Crow segregation in the United States Most young Americans have little or no knowledge about restrictive covenants literacy tests poll taxes lynchings and other oppressive features of the Jim Crow racial hierarchy Even those who have some familiarity with the period may initially view racist segregation and injustices as mere relics of a distant shameful past A proper understanding of race relations in this country must include a solid knowledge of Jim Crow how it emerged what it was like how it ended and its impact on the culture *Understanding Jim Crow* introduces readers to the Jim Crow Museum of Racist Memorabilia a collection of more than ten thousand contemptible collectibles that are used to engage visitors in intense and intelligent discussions about race race relations and racism The items are offensive They were meant to be offensive The items in the Jim Crow Museum served to dehumanize blacks and legitimized patterns of prejudice discrimination and segregation Using racist objects as teaching tools seems counterintuitive and quite frankly needlessly risky Many Americans are already apprehensive discussing race relations especially in settings where their ideas are challenged The museum and this book exist to help overcome our collective trepidation and reluctance to talk about race Fully illustrated and with context provided by the museum's founder and director David Pilgrim *Understanding Jim Crow* is both a grisly tour through America's past and an auspicious starting point for racial understanding and healing Class, Race, and Gender Michael Zweig, 2023-11-28 *Class Race and Gender* Challenging the Injuries and Divisions of Capitalism is for those who want to understand the underlying connections among today's social justice movements Bringing forth the basic operations of capitalist economies it reveals what is driving many of today's most urgent and vexing problems the common origins of the inequalities of income wealth and power environmental devastation militarism racism and white supremacy patriarchy and male chauvinism periodic economic crises and the cultural conflicts that are tearing at US life Michael Zweig illuminates all propositions with specific examples from US history from the first settlement of the New World to current life including his own lived experiences as an activist educator and organizer over the past six decades As such the book is an urgently needed resource for activists and organizers seeking structural and moral transformation of life in the US Building on his analysis Zweig also presents strategies for political action in electoral and movement building work

Watermelons, Nooses, and Straight Razors David Pilgrim, 2017-12-30 All groups tell stories but some groups have the power to impose their stories on others to label others stigmatize others paint others as undesirables and to have these stories presented as scientific fact God's will or wholesome entertainment *Watermelons Nooses and Straight Razors* examines the origins and significance of several longstanding antiblack stories and the caricatures and stereotypes that support them Here readers will find representations of the lazy childlike Sambo the watermelon obsessed pickaninny the

buffoonish minstrel the subhuman savage the loyal and contented mammy and Tom and the menacing razor toting coon and brute Malcolm X and James Baldwin both refused to eat watermelon in front of white people They were aware of the jokes and other stories about African Americans stealing watermelons fighting over watermelons even being transformed into watermelons Did racial stories influence the actions of white fraternities and sororities who dressed in blackface and mocked black culture or employees who hung nooses in their workplaces What stories did the people who refer to Serena Williams and other dark skinned athletes as apes or baboons hear Is it possible that a white South Carolina police officer who shot a fleeing black man had never heard stories about scary black men with straight razors or other weapons Antiblack stories still matter Watermelons Nooses and Straight Razors uses images from the Jim Crow Museum the nation's largest publicly accessible collection of racist objects These images are evidence of the social injustice that Martin Luther King Jr referred to as a boil that can never be cured so long as it is covered up but must be exposed to the light of human conscience and the air of national opinion before it can be cured Each chapter concludes with a story from the author's journey challenging the integrity of racial narratives

The Day the Klan Came to Town Bill Campbell, 2021-08-17 The year is 1923 The Ku Klux Klan is at the height of its power in the US as membership swells into the millions and they expand beyond their original southern borders As they grow so do their targets As they continue their campaigns of terror against African Americans their list now includes Catholics and Jews southern and eastern Europeans all in the name of white supremacy But they are no longer considered a terrorist organization By adding the messages of moral decency family values and temperance the Klan has slapped on a thin veneer of respectability and has become a civic organization attracting ordinary citizens law enforcement and politicians to their particular brand of white Anglo Saxon and Protestant Americanism Pennsylvania enthusiastically joined that wave That was when the Grand Dragon of Pennsylvania decided to display the Klan's newfound power in a show of force He chose a small town outside of Pittsburgh named after Andrew Carnegie a small unassuming borough full of Catholics and Jews the perfect place to teach these immigrants a lesson Some thirty thousand members of the Klan gathered from as far as Kentucky for Carnegie Day After initiating new members they armed themselves with torches and guns to descend upon the town to show them exactly what Americanism was all about *The Day the Klan Came to Town* is a fictionalized retelling of the riot focusing on a Sicilian immigrant Primo Salerno He is not a leader he's a man with a troubled past He was pulled from the sulfur mines of Sicily as a teen to fight in the First World War Afterward he became the focus of a local fascist and was forced to emigrate to the United States He doesn't want to fight but feels that he may have no choice The entire town needs him and indeed everybody to make a stand

People's Republic of Neverland Robb Johnson, 2020-10-01 There once was a time when teachers and communities were able to exercise democratic control over their schools Now that power has been taken away both centralised and privatised under the guise of reform There is a forgotten history of the time before reform and within it a bright horizon is visible reachable only if educators and society at

large can learn the lessons of the past Robb Johnson entered the classroom as a new teacher in the 1980s and has spent a lifetime alongside his pupils encouraging both creativity and a healthy distrust of authority This book is both memoir and polemic a celebration of children s innate desire to learn share cooperate and play as well as a critique of bureaucratic interference Johnson details how we ended up with the contemporary mass education systems and why they continually fail to give children what they need Combining practical experience as a teacher with detailed pedagogical knowledge and a characteristic playful style Johnson is both court chronicler and jester imparting information and creatively admonishing the self important figureheads of the reform agenda This book considers how schools and education relate to the wider society in which they are located and how they relate to the particular needs and abilities of the people who experience them It shows that schools and education are contested spaces that need to be reclaimed from the state and turned into places where people can grow not up not old but as individuals It offers alternative ways of running classrooms schools and perhaps even society

Anarchist Education and the Modern School Francisco Ferrer, 2018-12-15 On October 13 1909 Francisco Ferrer the notorious Catalan anarchist educator and founder of the Modern School was executed by firing squad The Spanish government accused him of masterminding the Tragic Week rebellion while the transnational movement that emerged in his defense argued that he was simply the founder of the groundbreaking Modern School of Barcelona Was Ferrer a ferocious revolutionary an ardently nonviolent pedagogue or something else entirely Anarchist Education and the Modern School is the first historical reader to gather together Ferrer s writings on rationalist education revolutionary violence and the general strike most translated into English for the first time and put them into conversation with the letters speeches and articles of his comrades collaborators and critics to show that the truth about the founder of the Modern School was far more complex than most of his friends or enemies realized Francisco Ferrer navigated a tempestuous world of anarchist assassins radical republican conspirators anticlerical rioters and freethinking educators to establish the legendary Escuela Moderna and the Modern School movement that his martyrdom propelled around the globe

Raising Free People Akilah S. Richards, 2020-11-01 No one is immune to the byproducts of compulsory schooling and standardized testing And while reform may be a worthy cause for some it is not enough for countless others still trying to navigate the tyranny of what schooling has always been Raising Free People argues that we need to build and work within systems truly designed for any human to learn grow socialize and thrive regardless of age ability background or access to money Families and conscious organizations across the world are healing generations of school wounds by pivoting into self directed intentional community building and Raising Free People shows you exactly how unschooling can help facilitate this process Individual experiences influence our approach to parenting and education so we need more than the rules tools and bad adult guilt trips found in so many parenting and education books We need to reach behind our behaviors to seek and find our triggers to examine and interrupt the ways that social issues such as colonization still wreak havoc on our ability to trust ourselves let alone children Raising

Free People explores examples of the transition from school or homeschooling to unschooling how single parents and people facing financial challenges unschool successfully and the ways unschooling allows us to address generational trauma and unlearn the habits we mindlessly pass on to children In these detailed and unabashed stories and insights Richards examines the ways that her relationships to blackness decolonization and healing work all combine to form relationships and enable community healing strategies rooted in an unschooling practice This is how millions of families center human connection practice clear and honest communication and raise children who do not grow up to feel that they narrowly survived their childhoods

Representations of Slavery in Children's Picture Books Raphael Rogers, 2018-05-16 Drawing on critical race theory critical race feminism critical multicultural analysis and intertextuality this book examines how slavery is represented in contemporary children's picture books Through analysis of recently published picture books about slavery Rogers discusses how these books engage with and respond to the historiography of the institution of slavery Exploring how contemporary writers and illustrators have represented the institution of slavery Rogers presents a critical and responsible approach for reading and using picture books in K 12 classrooms and demonstrates how these picture books about slavery continue to perform important cultural work

Racism on Campus Stephen C. Poulson, 2021-09-23 Drawing on content from yearbooks published by prominent colleges in Virginia this book explores changes in race relations that have occurred at universities in the United States since the late 19th century It juxtaposes the content published in predominantly White university yearbooks to that published by Howard University a historically Black college The study is a work of visual sociology with photographs line drawings and historical prints that provide a visual account of the institutional racism that existed at these colleges over time It employs Bonilla Silva's concept of structural racism to shed light on how race ordered all aspects of social life on campuses from the period of post Civil War Reconstruction to the present It examines the lives of the Black men and women who worked at these schools and the racial attitudes of the White men and women who attended them As such *Racism on Campus* will appeal to scholars of sociology history and anthropology with interests in race racism and visual methods

The World of Jim Crow America Steven A. Reich, 2019-06-24 This two volume set is a thematically arranged encyclopedia covering the social political and material culture of America during the Jim Crow Era What was daily life really like for ordinary African American people in Jim Crow America the hundred year period of enforced legal segregation that began immediately after the Civil War and continued until the passage of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Voting Rights Act of 1965 What did they eat wear believe and think How did they raise their children How did they interact with government What did they value What did they do for fun This *Daily Life* encyclopedia explores the lives of average people through the examination of social cultural and material history Supported by the most current research the multivolume set examines social history topics including family political religious and economic life as it illuminates elements of a society's emotional life interactions opinions views beliefs intimate relationships and connections between individuals

and the greater world It is broken up into topical sections each dealing with a different aspect of cultural life Each section opens with an introductory essay followed by A Z entries on various aspects of that topic *Core Beliefs* Frederic Jones PhD,2025-04-02 In this book I consider the issues of symbolism creativity conflicts and core beliefs An example is the current apocalyptic movement and its concentration on the rapture and end times and more recently Make America Great Again In the 21st century the liberal movement of society faltered under pressure from the conservative wing The peak was the election and successful presidency of Barack Obama Followed by Donald Trump and the MAGA Make America Great Again Movement This period became the testing ground of new tactics by the Right They formally adopted as their primary strategic weapons of conflict the management and control of American Core Beliefs and the tactic known as Gaslighting

The Rats Had Never Left Abdusamaad (Sam) Karani,2023-01-05 Systemic racism underlies post colonial societies due in part to the undeniable legacy of historical racism The conquering colonist often mistakenly referred to as the settler colonist dominated the colonized especially their minds Overcoming destructive colonialism and systemic racism requires the decolonization of the mind the mutually embedded mindsets of the conqueror and the colonized Eliminating this legacy requires that we know who we are and admit to and rectify past mistakes The Rats Had Never Left draws on the lived experiences of Abdusamaad Sam Karani in Apartheid South Africa including his personal advocacy for mental health and psychology in society and the cost he paid in the process Having lived abroad in London UK and now Canada Karani shares his experiences with the destructive legacy of systemic racism Liberal democracies need to overcome the legacy of systemic racism So how do we move forward How do we keep ourselves from being stuck in the destructiveness of the blame game Enhancing tolerance is the way forward The racialized must not be reluctant to take the initiative Society s institutions police the justice system etc need to self reflect for long term change keeping in mind that power has traditionally never been shared as a natural process with society s disadvantaged **Contested Valor** Cameron D. McCoy,2023-11-16 Contested Valor is a challenging examination of the use and status of black Marines in United States military service during the Cold War era These pioneering men experienced contested military integration as well as multiple forms of institutional and social opposition which called their humanity manhood and rights to full citizenship into question Efforts to undermine their service compromised their right to be counted among the elite and sidelined their story to the fringes of Marine Corps and U S history Cameron McCoy describes the factors and pressures leading to the racial turbulence that surfaced in the Marine Corps from the end of World War II through Vietnam and the measures taken by civilian and Marine officials to maintain and restore organizational integrity based on a foundation of white supremacy He examines the psychological effects of institutionalized racism on African American Marines during the Vietnam era and the emergence of a new generation of black men unwilling to submit to the traditions of a Jim Crow Marine Corps By exploring the realities American society constructed about black Marines this work calls attention to the diverse ways in which these men coped within a strict

prejudiced organization and found greater purpose as U S Marines despite an embattled image Contested Valor weaves the experiences of black Americans in the armed forces into the larger tapestry of the American racist past and aptly captures the dilemmas triumphs and pitfalls that the first African American Marines encountered during the contentious eras of World War II Korea and Vietnam McCoy explores the creation of organizational policies designed to minimize their footprint as U S Marines until the social experiment of military integration faded and illustrates the discriminatory practices that further delegitimized their wartime reputation McCoy demonstrates that black Marines absence from the historical record has been compounded by the negligence and oversight of past historians as the Marine Corps reckons with its racist past and its first black Marines

Cultural Responsiveness in Assisted Reproductive Technology Danielle A. Kaplan,2024-12-19 Cultural Responsiveness in Assisted Reproductive Technology discusses best practices for creating an ART practice that is welcoming to and responsive to the unique needs of patients from a variety of racial ethnic and religious backgrounds Rather than focusing solely on outcomes for patients who are already undergoing treatment the emphasis here is on creating a practice environment in which patients from diverse backgrounds are welcomed understood and treated according to their unique cultural needs This volume contains 18 chapters divided into 4 parts Part 1 seeks to understand potential issues related to race ethnicity culture implicit bias and access to care Part 2 discusses medical considerations in ART within diverse populations while Part 3 covers cultural considerations in ART in diverse populations Finally Part 4 proposes interventions to address the issues discussed throughout the book as well as strategies for culturally responsive practice management This book was written by reproductive endocrinologists nurses clinician educators and mental health professionals specializing in infertility counselling and is intended to provide updated information on ART outcomes among members of different racial and ethnic groups as well as discuss factors that influence the experiences of patients from diverse populations in ART treatment

The Presumption D. Marvin Jones,2024-05-02 This powerful book on racism in the United States argues that a threatening narrative originating in slavery continues to link Black people to inferiority dangerousness and crime causing them to be presumed guilty by society and U S legal systems Why are Black people stopped arrested and shot by police at such a high rate Why are they portrayed in the media as gangbangers and urban thugs D Marvin Jones writes that the problem of race lies in the way Blackness has been inextricably knotted together in our culture with presumptions In the era of segregation this was a presumption of inferiority but in our era it is primarily a presumption of dangerousness or criminality In chapters on slavery urban spaces the drug war media portrayals and white spaces he shows how the presumption of guilt continues to shape the treatment of Black people in the United States Arguing that this presumption is not simply a matter of hate on the part of individuals but instead a social process linked to a widely shared racial ideology The Presumption points out the continuation of racial caste in the United States as a crisis for democracy and provides a blueprint for a kind of second Reconstruction

Was the Cat in the Hat Black? Philip Nel,2017

Racism is resilient duplicitous and endlessly adaptable so it is no surprise that America is again in a period of civil rights activism A significant reason racism endures is because it is structural it s embedded in culture and in institutions One of the places that racism hides and thus perhaps the best place to oppose it is books for young people Was the Cat in the Hat Black presents five serious critiques of the history and current state of children s literature tempestuous relationship with both implicit and explicit forms of racism The book fearlessly examines topics both vivid such as The Cat in the Hat s roots in blackface minstrelsy and more opaque like how the children s book industry can perpetuate structural racism via whitewashed covers even while making efforts to increase diversity Rooted in research yet written with a lively crackling touch Nel delves into years of literary criticism and recent sociological data in order to show a better way forward Though much of what is proposed here could be endlessly argued the knowledge that what we learn in childhood imparts both subtle and explicit lessons about whose lives matter is not debatable The text concludes with a short and stark proposal of actions everyone reader author publisher scholar citizen can take to fight the biases and prejudices that infect children s literature While Was the Cat in the Hat Black does not assume it has all the answers to such a deeply systemic problem its audacity should stimulate discussion and activism

The Afterlife of Race Lionel K. McPherson,2024 In The Afterlife of Race Lionel McPherson demystifies the Western concept of race and reframes race ideology in America as a caste device that sponsors absurd pretexts for inherited slavery enforced segregation and the wilful nonrepair of historical injustice This reframing paves the way for an anti caste vision of social equality that emphasizes the moral importance of Black American national specificity not general antiracism identity politics or diversity of color The result is a non racial non exclusionary account of Black political solidarity that would welcome everyone who supports reparative justice for Black American blacks as descendants of American slavery

South Seas Encounters Richard Fulton,Peter Hoffenberg,Stephen Hancock,Allison Paynter,2018-08-06 South Seas Encounters examines several key types of encounters between the many faceted worlds of Oceania Britain and the United States in the formative nineteenth century The eleven essays collected in this volume focus not only on the effect of the two powerful industrialized colonial powers on the cultures of the Pacific but the effect of those cultures on the Western cultural perceptions of themselves and the wider world including understanding encounters and exchanges in ways which do not underemphasize the agency and consequences for all participating parties The essays also provide insights into the causes unfolding and consequences for both sides of a series of significant ethnographic political cultural scientific educational and social encounters This volume makes a significant contribution to increasing scholarly interest in Oceania s place in British and American nineteenth century cultural experiences South Seas Encounters investigates these significant interactions and how they changed the ways that Oceanic British and American cultures reflected on themselves and their place in the wider world

Bodies out of Place Barbara Harris Combs,2022-09-01 Bodies out of Place asserts that anti Black racism is not better than it used to be it is just performed in more nuanced ways Barbara

Harris Combs argues that racism is dynamic so new theories are needed to help expose it. The Bodies out of Place BOP theory she advances in the book offers such a corrective lens. Interrogating several recent racialized events: the Central Park birding incident, the killing of Ahmaud Arbery sleeping while Black, occurrences and others, Combs demonstrates how the underlying belief that undergirds each encounter is a false presumption that Black bodies in certain contexts are out of place. Within these examples, she illustrates how even amid professions to color blindness, fixed attitudes about where Black bodies belong, in what positions, at what time, and with whom still predominate. Combs describes a long historical pattern of White pushback against Black advancement and illuminates how each of the various forms of pushback is aimed at social control and regulation of Black bodies. She describes overt and covert attempts to push Black bodies back into their presumed place in U.S. society. While the pushback takes many forms, each works to paint a narrative to justify, rationalize, and excuse continuing violence against Black bodies. Equally important, Combs celebrates the resilient Black agency that has resisted this subjugation.

Racial Profiling Alison Marie Behnke, 2017-01-01. In the United States, racial profiling affects thousands of Americans every day. Both individuals and institutions such as law enforcement agencies, government bodies, and schools routinely use race or ethnicity as grounds for suspecting someone of an offense. The high-profile deaths of unarmed people of color at the hands of police officers have brought renewed national attention to racial profiling and have inspired grassroots activism from groups such as Black Lives Matter. Combining rigorous research with powerful personal stories, this insightful title explores the history, the many manifestations, and the consequences of this form of social injustice.

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