

Finn-Aage Esbensen
Cheryl L. Maxson *Editors*

Youth Gangs in International Perspective

Results from the Eurogang Program
of Research

 Springer

Youth Gangs In International Perspective Results From The Eurogang Program Of Research

Cheryl L. Maxson, Finn-Aage Esbensen



Youth Gangs In International Perspective Results From The Eurogang Program Of Research:

Youth Gangs in International Perspective Finn-Aage Esbensen, Cheryl L. Maxson, 2011-12-14 As a steady source of juvenile delinquents and an incubator for future adult offenders the youth gang has long been a focus of attention from their origins and prevalence to intervention and prevention strategies But while delinquent youth form gangs worldwide youth gang research has generally focused on the U S Youth Gangs in International Perspective provides a needed corrective by offering significant studies from across Europe as well as Trinidad Tobago and Israel The book spans the diversity of the field in the cultural and scholarly traditions represented and methods used analyzing not only the social processes under which gangs operate and cohere but also the evolution of the research base starting with the Eurogang Program s definition of the term youth gang Cross national and gender issues are discussed as are measurement concerns and the possibility that the American conception of the youth gang is impeding European understanding of these groups Among the topics covered Gang dynamics through the lens of social identity theory Defining gangs in youth correctional settings Gang gender composition and youth delinquency From Stockholm a holistic approach to gang intervention Gang membership as a turning point in the life course The impact of globalization immigration and social process on neo Nazi youth gangs Filling a critical gap in the literature Youth Gangs in International Perspective will find a wide audience among criminologists policymakers specializing in youth crime and researchers and graduate students in criminology political science and youth studies **Youth Gangs in**

International Perspective Finn-Aage Esbensen, Cheryl L. Maxson, 2014-03-03 As a steady source of juvenile delinquents and an incubator for future adult offenders the youth gang has long been a focus of attention from their origins and prevalence to intervention and prevention strategies But while delinquent youth form gangs worldwide youth gang research has generally focused on the U S Youth Gangs in International Perspective provides a needed corrective by offering significant studies from across Europe as well as Trinidad Tobago and Israel The book spans the diversity of the field in the cultural and scholarly traditions represented and methods used analyzing not only the social processes under which gangs operate and cohere but also the evolution of the research base starting with the Eurogang Program s definition of the term youth gang Cross national and gender issues are discussed as are measurement concerns and the possibility that the American conception of the youth gang is impeding European understanding of these groups Among the topics covered Gang dynamics through the lens of social identity theory Defining gangs in youth correctional settings Gang gender composition and youth delinquency From Stockholm a holistic approach to gang intervention Gang membership as a turning point in the life course The impact of globalization immigration and social process on neo Nazi youth gangs Filling a critical gap in the literature Youth Gangs in International Perspective will find a wide audience among criminologists policymakers specializing in youth crime and researchers and graduate students in criminology political science and youth studies Gang Transitions and Transformations in an International Context Cheryl L. Maxson, Finn-Aage Esbensen, 2016-06-09 This unique volume

explores why and how youth join and leave gangs as a lens for exploring intervention and prevention through comparative international research The book explores three key questions how do youth gangs form and how do they change over time Why do youth join street gangs and why do they leave How can we use this knowledge to foster more effective interventions for gang problems Drawing from research conducted in ten different countries Belgium Canada Germany Israel the Netherlands Norway Sweden the United Kingdom the United States of America and Venezuela and a variety of disciplines sixteen original chapters provide unique insights into 1 patterns of gang participation and how it impacts individual behavior 2 individual transitions and their impact on gang transformations 3 fostering gang transition and transformation This work will be of interest to researchers in Criminology and Criminal Justice particularly with an interest in youth gangs developmental and life course criminology criminal careers and criminal networks as well as related fields such as sociology psychology and comparative law and public health *Challenging Criminological Theory* Francis T. Cullen, Pamela

Wilcox, Robert J. Sampson, Brendan D. Dooley, 2017-07-12 This volume is divided into five sections that when taken together offer an informative account of the impact of Ruth Rosner Kornhauser's *Social Sources of Delinquency* on the development of American criminological thought This classic book was her major contribution to the field Section I tells the story of Kornhauser's brief but influential academic career Section II probes deeply into the specific ways in which she challenged criminological theory and the subsequent responses that were forthcoming Section III then presents commentary on specific lines of inquiry inspired by Kornhauser's book and orientation to criminological theory Section IV explores recent efforts to move beyond Kornhauser's insights on communities and crime Section V concludes with three critical essays contending that *Social Sources of Delinquency* paid insufficient attention to criminal motivation the role of opportunity in offending and gangs and girls This volume authored by prominent scholars shows that Kornhauser's way of thinking about crime continues to be a starting point for much criminological theory today **Gangs in America's Communities** James C.

Howell, Elizabeth Griffiths, 2018-02-08 *Gangs in America's Communities* is one of the most comprehensive treatments of gangs in the marketplace I highly recommend its adoption as you will not be disappointed and most importantly neither will your students Elvira White Lewis Texas A M University Commerce *Gangs in America's Communities* Third Edition blends theory with current research to help readers identify essential features associated with youth violence and gangs as well as apply strategies for gang control and prevention Authors Dr James C Howell and Dr Elizabeth Griffiths introduce readers to theories of gang formation illustrate various ways of defining and classifying gangs and discuss national trends in gang presence and gang related violence across American cities They also offer evidence based strategies for positioning communities to prevent intervene and address gang activity New to the Third Edition A series of new case studies document the evolution of numerous gangs in large cities including the community aspect evolutionary nature and how cities influence levels of violence New discussions highlighting the role of social media insights into how gangs use it to recruit members and

the response from law enforcement Current nationwide gang trends are discussed to encourage readers to analyze and interpret the most recent statistics for which representative data is available Updated macro and micro gang theories enable readers to explore a recent encapsulation of leading developmental models New discussions around female gang members offer readers potentially effective programs for discouraging females from joining gangs along with highly regarded delinquency prevention and reduction programs that have the potency to be effective in reducing gang crimes among young women A comprehensive gang prevention intervention and suppression program in Multnomah County Oregon shows how theory was successfully applied to reduce gang activity in a local community New research on gang structures and their rates of crime illustrate the connections between violent crimes and the amount of violent offenders within a gang Additional discussion of distinguishing features e g typologies of major gangs and numerous examples of gang symbols tattoos and graffiti has been added to help readers identify and differentiate various types of gangs

Gangs & Crime Alistair Fraser, 2017-07-03 This book takes students on a guided tour of the gang phenomenon through history as well as current representations of gangs in literature and media It includes A detailed global overview of gang culture covering amongst others Glasgow Chicago Hong Kong and Shanghai A chapter on researching gangs which covers quantitative and qualitative methods Extra chapter features such as key terms chapter overviews study questions and further reading suggestions Alistair Fraser brings together gang literature and critical perspectives in a refreshingly new way exploring gangs as a social group with a long and fascinating history

On Gangs Scott H. Decker, David C. Pyrooz, James A. Densley, 2022-01-21 A comprehensive review of what is known about gangs from their origins through their evolution and outcomes

The Handbook of Gangs Scott H. Decker, David C. Pyrooz, 2015-07-21 Pulling together the most salient current issues in the field today The Handbook of Gangs provides a significant assessment by leading scholars of key topics related to gangs gang members and responses to gangs Chapters cover a wide array of the most prominent issues in the field of gangs written by scholars who have been leaders in developing new ways of thinking about the topics Delivers cutting edge reviews of the current state of research and practice and addresses where the field has been where it is today and where it should go in the future Includes extensive coverage of the individual theories of delinquency and provides special emphasis on policy and prevention program implications in the study of gangs Offers a broad understanding of how other countries deal with gangs and their response to gangs including Great Britain Latin America Australia and Europe Chapters covering the legacies of four pioneers in gang research Malcolm W Klein Walter B Miller James F Short Jr and Irving A Spergel

The Routledge International Handbook of Violence Studies Walter S. DeKeseredy, Callie Marie Rennison, Amanda K. Hall-Sanchez, 2018-10-30 Violence is a serious public health problem The number of violent deaths tells only part of the story and many more survive violence and are left with permanent physical and emotional scars Violence also erodes communities by reducing productivity decreasing property values and disrupting social services In recent years scholars have broadened

their definitions of violence beyond the realm of interpersonal harms such as murder armed robbery and male to female physical and sexual assaults in intimate relationships to include behaviors often ignored by the criminal justice system such as human rights violations racism psychological abuse state terrorism environmental violations and war Guided by this broader definition of violence this handbook offers state of the art research in the field and brings together international experts to discuss empirical theoretical and policy issues

Prison Gangs Behind Bars and Beyond Dev Rup

Maitra,2023-06-19 This book draws on a four year ethnographic study conducted in the prisons and on the streets of Greater Manchester England to examine gangs and organised crime in the North of England It includes the personal testimonies of active prison gang members and major organised crime figures many of whom are behind bars and some active street gang members It presents an holistic account by exploring the linkages that exist between prisons and the streets including the lines of continuity between gangs on both sides of the prison walls and how gang affiliation straddles this divide It offers data on the region s drug market specifically Class A drugs as this market is the lynchpin of the underworld both within and without prison It also includes the perspectives and insights of prison officers police detectives youth workers active and former street gang members and the parents of deceased gang members This is a ground breaking contemporary study analysing English gang compositions and activities with its findings and results based on qualitative interviews and ethnographic research

The Oxford Handbook of Gangs and Society David C. Pyrooz,James Densley,John

Leverso,2024 The Oxford Handbook of Gangs and Society is the premier reference book on gangs for practitioners policymakers students and scholars This carefully curated volume contains 43 chapters written by the leading experts in the field who advance a central theme of looking back moving forward by providing state of the art reviews of the literature they created shaped and re defined This international interdisciplinary collective of authors provides readers with a rare tour of the field in its entirety expertly navigating thorny debates and the at times contentious history of gang research while simultaneously synthesizing flourishing areas of study that advance the field into the 21st century The volume is divided into six cohesive sections that reflect the diverse field of gang studies and capture the large scale cultural economic political and social changes occurring within the world of gangs in the last century anticipating immense changes on the horizon From definitions to history to theory to epistemology to technology to policy and practice this unprecedented volume captures the most timely and important topics in the field From curious outsiders to longstanding insiders this volume will appeal to anyone with an interest in gangs The editors assembled a cast of the best scholars shaping how the field thinks about gangs The content is fresh timely and informative appealing to everyone from the armchair theorist to the federal policymaker It is truly a one stop shop for anyone seeking the most up to date information on gangs written by experts who approach the topic from very different disciplinary orientations methodological approaches and theoretical perspectives When readers finish this book they will be more confident in what we know and do not know about gangs in our society

Social Development

Models of Gang Involvement Marvin D. Krohn, James C. Howell, 2020-05-21 This book containing contributions from scholars who are well known for their research on gangs and selected as experts on the assigned topics examines youth gangs from a developmental life course perspective exploring a myriad of issues related to gang membership its causes its consequences and various intervention efforts to both prevent gang membership and reduce the problematic impact of gangs Beginning with research exploring the intergenerational continuity in gang membership and examining the causal processes leading to gang membership the structure of the book reflects the developmental sequence of gang membership The consequences of gang membership for youth are examined as are intervention strategies The book also presents the first conceptual framework on female gang involvement taking into account the differences in the paths and roles that women and girls may take into the gang The book concludes by exploring how gang membership affects job possibilities for young adults This book was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Crime and Justice

Handbook of Global Urban Health Igor Vojnovic, Amber Pearson, Gershim Asiki, Geoff DeVerteuil, Adriana Allen, 2019-05-09 Through interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary perspectives and with an emphasis on exploring patterns as well as distinct and unique conditions across the globe this collection examines advanced and cutting edge theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of the health of urban populations Despite the growing interest in global urban health there are limited resources available that provide an extensive and advanced exploration into the health of urban populations in a transnational context This volume offers a high quality and comprehensive examination of global urban health issues by leading urban health scholars from around the world The book brings together a multi disciplinary perspective on urban health with chapter contributions emphasizing disciplines in the social sciences construction sciences and medical sciences The co editors of the collection come from a number of different disciplinary backgrounds that have been at the forefront of urban health research including public health epidemiology geography city planning and urban design The book is intended to be a reference in global urban health for research libraries and faculty collections It will also be appropriate as a text for university class adoption in upper division under graduate courses and above The proposed volume is extensive and offers enough breadth and depth to enable it to be used for courses emphasizing a U S or wider Western perspective as well as courses on urban health emphasizing a global context

Multiple Marginality and Gangs James Diego Vigil, 2020-08-20 *Multiple Marginality and Gangs Through a Prism* Darkly unravels the youth gang problem in a multidimensional approach that encompasses the place status social control subcultural and identity facets of urban street gangs The power of place and the status of persons and groups are the major forces that generate the many situations and conditions that give rise to gangs In its simplest trajectory Multiple Marginality can be modeled as follows place status to street socialization to street subculture to street identity It is the actions and reactions among them that we fathom As we witness detrimental or absent family influence we also observe weaker underfunded schools that limit educators reach At the same time there has been an increase in the militarization of

law enforcement to deal with the youth street populations the heaviest hand is that of the police There is a causal relationship between social marginalization factors and gang membership A psychological analysis also entails how street socialization leads to a street identity In a place and status group the cascading effects of marginalization have certainly affected and mostly thwarted social control institutions

Crime and Justice, Volume 51 Michael Tonry, Sandra Bucerius, 2023-01-04 Volume 51 is a thematic volume on Prisons and Prisoners Since 1979 the Crime and Justice series has presented a review of the latest international research providing expertise to enhance the work of sociologists psychologists criminal lawyers justice scholars and political scientists The series explores a full range of issues concerning crime its causes and its cures In both the review and the occasional thematic volumes Crime and Justice offers an interdisciplinary approach to address core issues in criminology Volume 51 of Crime and Justice is the first to reprise a predecessor Prisons Volume 26 1999 edited by series editor Michael Tonry and the late Joan Petersilia In Prisons and Prisoners editors Michael Tonry and Sandra Bucerius revisit the subject for several reasons In 1999 most scholarly research concerned developments in Britain and the United States and was published in English Much of that was sociological focused on inmate subcultures or psychological focused on how prisoners coped with and adapted to prison life Some principally by economists and statisticians sought to measure the crime preventive effects of imprisonment generally and the deterrent effects of punishments of greater and lesser severity In 2022 serious scholarly research on prisoners prisons and the effects of imprisonment has been published and is underway in many countries That greater cosmopolitanism is reflected in the pages of this volume Several essays concern developments in places other than Britain and the United States Several are primarily comparative and cover developments in many countries Those primarily concerned with American research draw on work done elsewhere The subjects of prison research have also changed Work on inmate subcultures and coping and adaptation has largely fallen by the wayside Little is being done on imprisonment's crime preventive effects largely because they are at best modest and often perverse An essay in Volume 50 of Crime and Justice examining the 116 studies then published on the effects of imprisonment on subsequent offending concluded that serving a prison term makes ex prisoners on average more not less likely to reoffend In 1999 little research had been done on the effects of imprisonment on prisoners families children or communities or even except for recidivism on ex prisoners later lives family life employment housing physical and mental health or achievement of a conventional law abiding life The first comprehensive survey of what was then known was published in the earlier Crime and Justice Prisons volume An enormous literature has since emerged as essays in this volume demonstrate Comparatively little work had been done by 1999 on the distinctive prison experiences of women and members of non White minority groups That too has changed as several of the essays make clear What is not clear is the future of imprisonment Through more contemporary and global lenses the essays featured in this volume not only reframe where we are in 2022 but offer informed insights into where we might be heading

Criminological Theory Matt DeLisi, Kevin M.

Beaver,2014 A Fully Updated Second Edition of a Groundbreaking Text The only textbook of its kind Criminological Theory A Life Course Approach Second Edition includes original chapters written by an interdisciplinary group of scholars and experts The unique collection of contributors comes from the fields of psychology social work epidemiology criminology psychiatry and sociology Unlike other criminology textbooks which focus exclusively on environmental and social correlates to criminal behavior Criminological Theory uses a multi disciplinary approach that synthesizes multiple factors and presents a more comprehensive picture of life course antisocial behavior Rather than concentrating exclusively on adolescence and adulthood Criminological Theory examines the development of offending behaviors from birth through death Each chapter incorporates a glossary of key terms to facilitate comprehension of topics and disciplines that might be unfamiliar to criminologists The revised and updated second edition includes critical overviews of current research and presents avenues for future research as well as empirical chapters featuring quantitative analyses and more traditional overview pieces Innovative and groundbreaking Criminological Theory A Life Course Approach Second Edition is an essential text for students of criminology criminal justice and sociology

Global Perspectives on Youth Gang Behavior, Violence, and Weapons Use Harding, Simon,Palasinski, Marek,2016-02-02 Youth violence has become a concern as gangs become a popular option for urban children and teenagers and weapons use among young populations becomes more prevalent Exploring the psychological motivations and foundations upon which such violence is developed and cultivated can assist in better understanding the modern dilemma of violence weapons use and gang behavior among children teenagers and young adults Global Perspectives on Youth Gang Behavior Violence and Weapons Use reconsiders the traditional understandings of youth violence in various forms such as gang activities criminal behavior and weapons use Focusing on the psychosocial elements of violence among children teenagers and young adults this timely publication is ideally designed for use by policy makers and government executives professionals educators and graduate level students involved in psychology criminology social work and criminal justice studies

Thinking Seriously About Gangs Paul Andell,2019-05-04 This book examines the current debate about UK street gangs termed the UK Gang Thesis debate It argues that policy formations in the UK aimed at addressing street gangs preceding and succeeding the English riots of 2011 have encompassed positions of both gang denial and gang blame The policy pendulum of denial and blame raises questions about where UK gang policy stands and which ideas and influences have framed our responses to this issue The book will explore the UK Gangs Thesis using an analysis of empirical evidence from three sites in three English regions which encompasses periods of both gang denial and gang blame This book is an examination of the relationship between theory policy and practice in the context of the current UK gangs discourse and one of the first to examine the country lines phenomena There is a need to formulate a less partisan analysis of gangs in the UK and to recapture the debate from analyses which understate or overstate the gang problem In order to do so Andell argues that a realist approach is needed which defines what constitutes social reality and overcomes theoretical and methodological

difficulties in order to critique present formulations of gangs This book provides this critique and makes suggestions for a more comprehensive and democratic approach to gang policy in what can be termed a critical realist approach to gangs

The Oxford Handbook of Prisons and Imprisonment John D. Wooldredge, Paula Smith, 2018-03-09 Research on prisons prior to the prison boom of the 1980s and 1990s focused mainly on inmate subcultures inmate rights and sociological interpretations of inmate and guard adaptations to their environment with qualitative studies and ethnographic methods the norm In recent years research has expanded considerably to issues related to inmates mental health suicide managing special types of offenders risk assessment and evidence based treatment programs The Oxford Handbook of Prisons and Imprisonment provides the only single source that bridges social scientific and behavioral perspectives providing graduate students with a more comprehensive understanding of the topic academics with a body of knowledge that will more effectively inform their own research and practitioners with an overview of evidence based best practices Across thirty chapters leading contributors offer new ideas critical treatments of substantive topics with theoretical and policy implications and comprehensive literature reviews that reflect cumulative knowledge on what works and what doesn't The Handbook covers critical topics in the field some of which include recent trends in imprisonment prison gangs inmate victimization the use and impact of restrictive housing unique problems faced by women in prison special offender populations risk assessment and treatment effectiveness prisoner re entry and privatization The Oxford Handbook of Prisons and Imprisonment offers a rich source of information on the current state of institutional corrections around the world on issues facing both inmates and prison staff and on how those issues may impede or facilitate the various goals of incarceration

Criminology Stephen E. Brown, Finn-Aage Esbensen, Gilbert Geis, 2015-07-03 Criminology Explaining Crime and Its Context Ninth Edition is a highly acclaimed textbook offering a broad perspective on criminological theory It provides students of criminology and sociology with a thorough exposure to a range of theories contrasting their logic and assumptions but also highlighting efforts to integrate and blend these frameworks In this ninth edition the authors have incorporated new directions that have gained traction in the field while remaining faithful to their criminological heritage Among the themes in this work are the relativity of crime its changing definition with abundant examples historical roots of criminology and the lessons they have provided and the strength and challenges of applying the scientific method This revision offers enhanced coverage of biosocial theories of crime more global examples and a new chapter on youth violence improving on the most comprehensive and balanced theory text available for undergraduates

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