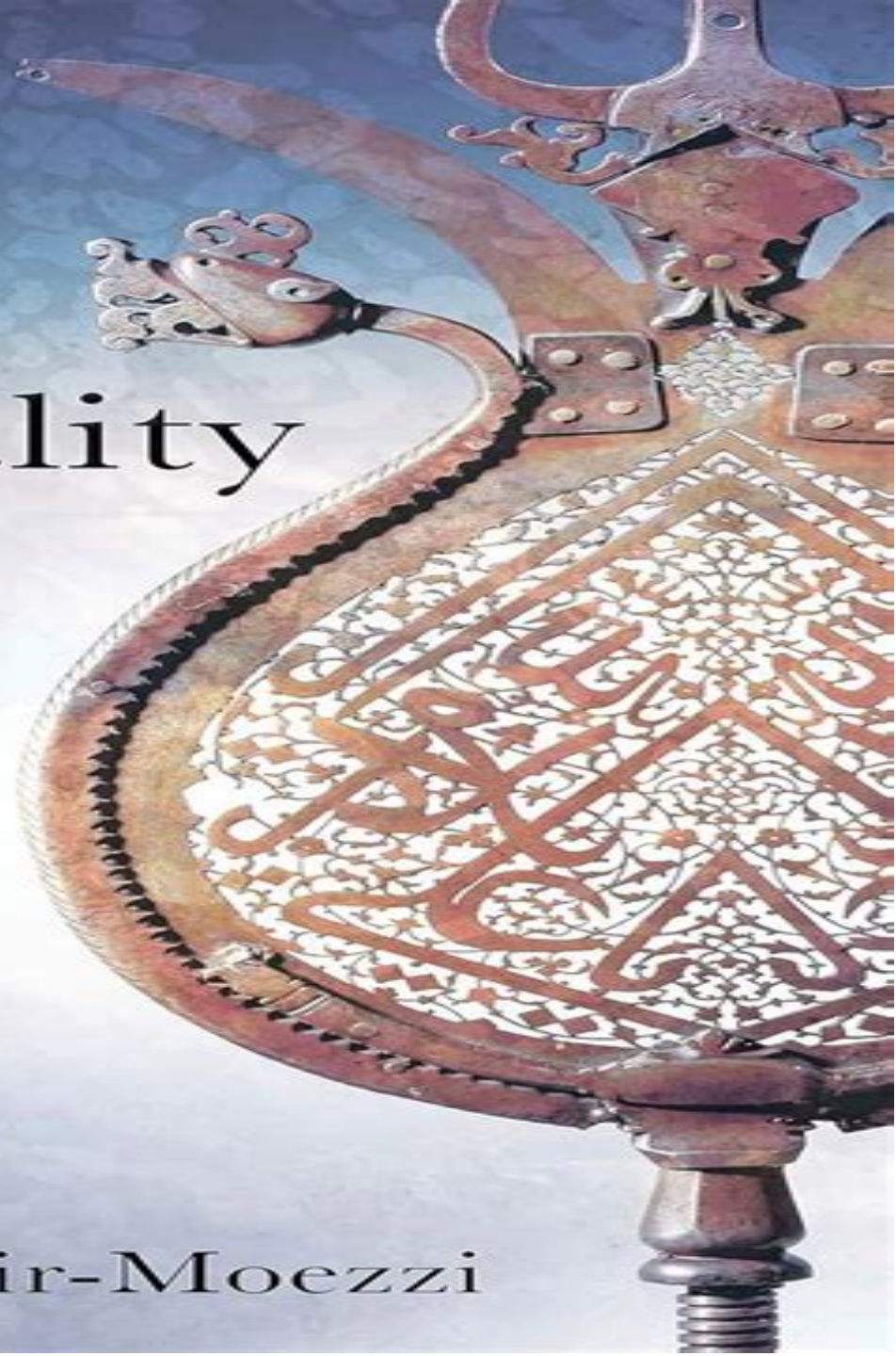


The
Spirituality
of Shi'i
Islam

M. A. Amir-Moezzi



The Spirituality Of Shii Islam Beliefs And Practices Ismaili Texts And Translations

**Ja'far ibn Manşūr al-Yaman, James W.
Morris**



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The Spirituality of Shi'i Islam Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi, 2011-01-31 Published in association with the Institute of Ismaili Studies

The Penguin Dictionary of Islam Azim Nanji, 2008-04-24 Islam today is a truly global faith yet it remains somewhat of an enigma to many of us Each and every day our newspapers are saturated with references to Islam Quran Taliban Hijab Fatwa Allah Sunni Jihad Shia the list goes on But how much do we really understand Are we in fact misunderstanding The Penguin Dictionary of Islam provides complete impartial answers It includes extensive coverage of the historical formations of the worldwide Muslim community and highlights key modern Muslim figures and events Understanding Islam is vital to understanding our world and this text is the definitive authority designed for both general and academic readers

The Oxford Handbook of Qur'anic Studies, 2020-04-28 Traditionally revered as the literal word of God the Qur'an serves as Islam's sacred book of revelation Accordingly its statements and pronouncements rest at the core of the beliefs and teachings that have inexorably defined expressions of the Islamic faith Indeed over the centuries engaging with and poring over the contents of the Qur'an inspired an impressive range of traditional scholarship Notwithstanding its religious pre-eminence the Qur'an is also considered to be the matchless masterpiece of the Arabic language and its impact as a text can be discerned in all aspects of the Arabic literary tradition Presenting contributions from leading experts in the field The Oxford Handbook of Qur'anic Studies offers an authoritative collection of chapters that guide readers through the gamut of themes subjects and debates that have dominated the academic study of the Qur'an and its literary heritage These range from chapters that explore the text's language vocabulary style and structure to detailed surveys of its contents concepts transmission literary influence historical significance commentary tradition and even the scholarship devoted to translations With the aim of serving as an indispensable reference resource the Handbook assesses the implications of research discourses and discussions shaping the study of the Qur'an today There exists no single volume devoted to such a broad review of the scholarship on the Qur'an and its rich commentary tradition

The Spirituality of Shi'i Islam Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi, 2020 The second largest branch of Islam with between 130 and 190 million adherents across the globe Shi'i Islam is becoming an increasingly significant force in contemporary politics especially in the Middle East This makes an informed understanding of its fundamental spiritual beliefs and practices both necessary and timely Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi is one of the most distinguished scholars of Shi'i history and theology and in this volume he offers a wide ranging and engaging survey of the core texts of Shi'i Islam Examining in turn the origins and later developments of Shi'i spirituality

A Modern History of the Ismailis Farhad Daftary, 2011 The second largest branch of Islam with between 130 and 190 million adherents across the globe Shi'i Islam is becoming an increasingly significant force in contemporary politics especially in the Middle East This makes an informed understanding of its fundamental spiritual beliefs and practices both necessary and timely Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi is one of the most distinguished scholars of Shi'i history and theology and

in this volume he offers a wide ranging and engaging survey of the core texts of Shi'i Islam Examining in turn the origins and later developments of Shi'i spirituality the author reveals the profoundly esoteric nature of the beliefs which accrued to the figures of the early Imams and which became associated with their interaction between the material and spiritual worlds Many of these beliefs have remained much misunderstood even within the wider Muslim world Furthermore Western scholarship has tended to follow the lead of the earlier orientalist and critics viewing Shi'i teachings as marginal In this study the author shows by contrast how central and creative the very nature of spirituality was to the development of Shi'i Islam as well as to classical Muslim civilisation as a whole In this comprehensive treatment the esoteric nature of Shi'i spirituality emerges as an essential phenomenon for understanding Shi'i Islam Bloomsbury publishing

The Study of Shi'i Islam Gurdofarid Miskinzoda, Farhad Daftary, 2014-01-08 Shi'i Islam with its rich and extensive history has played a crucial role in the evolution of Islam as both a major world religion and civilization The prolific achievements of Shi'i theologians philosophers and others are testament to the spiritual and intellectual wealth of this community Yet Shi'i studies has unjustly remained a long neglected field despite the important contribution that Shi'ism has made to Islamic traditions Only in recent decades partially spurred by global interest in political events of the Middle East have scholars made some significant contributions in this area The Study of Shi'i Islam presents papers originally delivered at the first international colloquium dedicated exclusively to Shi'i studies held in 2010 at The Institute of Ismaili Studies London Within the book are eight sections namely history the Qur'an and its Shi'i interpretations hadith law authority theology rites and rituals and intellectual traditions and philosophy Each section begins with an introduction contextualizing the aspects of studying Shi'i Islam particular to its theme before going on to address topics such as the state of the field methodology and tools and the primary issues with which contemporary scholars of Shi'i studies are dealing The scope and depth here covered makes this book of especial interest to researchers and students alike within the field of Islamic studies The volume benefits from the diverse expertise of nearly 30 world class scholars including Mohammad Ali Amir Moezzi Meir M Bar Asher Farhad Daftary Daniel De Smet Gerald R Hawting Nader El Bizri Etan Kohlberg Wilferd Madelung Andrew Newman Ismail K Poonawala Sabine Schmidtke and Paul E Walker

DISCOVERING SHI'Ī ISLAM Mohammad Ali Shomali, 2004 The present work is a summarized version of Shi'i Islam Origins Faith and Practices 2003 ICAS Press by the same author This shorter version aims to briefly address main issues related to Islam in general and Shi'i Islam in particular These two works represent a modest attempt to fill some of the gaps that exist in the field of Islamic studies in general and Shi'i studies in particular Though simply and clearly written they are outcomes of more than twenty years of involvement in Islamic studies and based to some extent on two series of lectures about Shi'i Islam delivered to English speaking audiences a first set of some fifty lectures delivered at Jami'at al Zahra a prominent Islamic seminary for women in Qum Iran in 1995 and 1996 and a second set of some thirty lectures delivered at the Manchester Islamic Institute and the Shi'a Welfare Centre in Manchester England in

1998 and 1999 The first chapter begins by expounding both the literal and technical meanings of the term Shi'a and references are made to statements of famous scholars in this regard Then it proceeds to study the origins of Shi'i Islam and how it became established The second chapter studies the sources of Shi'i thought i.e the Qur'an the Sunnah reason and consensus Discussing the status of the Qur'an the chapter goes on to establish that the Shi'a like other Muslims believe that the Qur'an which is present today is an embodiment of divine revelation to the Prophet Muhammad The chapter continues by explaining the second most important source i.e the Sunnah which includes the sayings and actions of the Prophet Muhammad The Qur'an itself asks Muslims to take the Prophet as their role model to refer to him to judge and settle their conflicts and speaks of the Prophet as the one who recites teaches and explains the Qur'an In this chapter there is also a discussion about the household of the Prophet Ahlul Bayt and their role in presenting the Sunnah Then there follows a discussion about the importance of reason and its role in understanding Islamic beliefs values and practical laws Finally there is a discussion about legal consensus and how it is viewed with respect to the Sunnah in the Shi'i teachings The third chapter studies fundamental doctrines of the Shi'i faith Along with Unity of God prophethood and resurrection which constitute the principles of religion for Islam and other divine religions some important additional doctrines such as divine justice and imamate are studied These doctrines may partly be shared by other Muslims but the Shi'a are those who believe in all of them The fourth chapter is a very brief account of Shi'i practices along with brief references to the objectives and principles underlying them These practices are in principle shared by all Muslims though there may be some differences in particulars among different Islamic schools The fifth and final chapter is a short discussion about the Shi'a world today This chapter starts with a brief account of the latest statistics about the present Muslim and Shi'i population of the world There is also a breakdown of religious affiliations of some countries with a long history of Shi'i presence Although there are no accurate and approved statistics on the current Shi'a population in the world efforts have been made here to collect the best available

Kitāb al-Imān wa'l-Ghulm by the Yemeni author Ja'far Ibn Manṣūr al-Yaman, James W. Morris, 2001-11-22 This key source for pre-Fatimid Ismaili history includes a fully annotated translation and Arabic critical edition of one of the earliest surviving Ismaili Shi'i writings Kitāb al-Imān wa'l-Ghulm by the Yemeni author Ja'far Ibn Manṣūr al-Yaman The book is unique because it provides the most elaborate example available of the narrated dramatic dialogues form in Arabic literature It also vividly illustrates the processes by which early esoteric Shi'i ideas and institutions eventually contributed to the evolution of more familiar forms of Sufism in the Islamic West

Reason, Esotericism, and Authority in Shi'i Islam, 2021-08-16 This volume advances the critical study of exegetical doctrinal and political authority in Shi'i Islam Naïve dichotomies of reason and esotericism in Islamic Studies have often marginalized Shi'i thought or impeded its understanding The studies presented here aim to foster more exacting frameworks for interpreting the diverse modes of rationality and esotericism in Twelver and Ismaili Shi'ism and the socio-epistemic values they represent within Muslim discourse The volume's contributions highlight the cross

sectarian genealogy of early Shi'i esotericism the rationale behind Fatimid Ismaili Quranic ta'wīl hermeneutics the socio-political context of religious authority in nascent Twelver Shi'ism authorial agency wielded by Imami hadith compilers the position of esoteric Shi'i traditions in Timurid era *illā* and Shi'i Sufi relations with U'l jurists in modern Iran Contributors Rodrigo Adem Alessandro Cancian Edmund Hayes Sajjad Rizvi Tahera Qutbuddin Paul Walker George Warner **Shi'ism** ?usain Na?r, Seyyed Hossein Nasr, Hamid Dabashi, Seyyed Vali Reza Nasr, 1988-01-01 This is an anthology of the most significant writing on the doctrinal intellectual and spiritual dimensions of Shicism The works included here foster an interpretive understanding of Shicism in its dogmatic and cognitive aspects The intent of this book is to balance the attention that has been focused on the political aspect of Shicism Shicism is often seen not only as an essentially political phenomenon but as a creed of violence Understanding Shicism in its total reality will encourage a more balanced approach to issues which are viewed mostly politically While not denying the importance of political manifestations this book offers an understanding of the often neglected religious beliefs and spiritual practices of this world community **Mafatih Al-Jinan** Shaykh Abbas Qummi, Ali Quli Qarai, 2024-03-20 This is a book of prayers and devotional observances Among the religious traditions of humanity the Imami Shi'ah tradition within Islam is unmatched in its rich corpus of devotional texts *du'a* and *ziyarah* literature handed down from the original leaders of the faith the Prophet Muhammad and the Imams of his family the Ahl al Bayt The Mafatih al Jinan is the most popular manual of Islamic devotional observances and prayer texts by Shaykh Abbas Qummi which draws its contents from well known reliable sources As a manual of devotional literature the Mafatih al Jinan follows a long tradition established by the *Misbah al Mutahajjid* of Shaykh Tusi d 460 1067 and followed up in the works of Sayyid Ibn Tawus d 664 1265 Kaf ami d 905 1499 and others Most of the contents of the Mafatih are drawn from these earlier works Since its publication the Mafatih has enjoyed an uncontested popularity among Farsi speaking Muslims and its Arabic and Urdu versions are widely used by the devout in the Arab world and the Indian subcontinent *Doctrines of Shi'i Islam* Ja?far|Shah-Kazemi Sobhani (Translated And Edited By Reza), 2001 This text offers a wide ranging overview of the principal tenets of Shi'i Islam It is useful not only as an introductory text on Shi'i thought and practice but also as a contemporary expression from within of this branch of this vibrant branch of the Islamic faith Comprehensive and concise this work is principally theological and jurisprudential dealing with such issues as the concept of knowledge the nature of being and the problem of evil Publisher description *The Renaissance of Shi'i Islam* Janis Esots, Farhad Daftary, 2022

Mafatih Al-Jinan Shaykh Abbas Qummi, 2019-07 This edition is without transliteration of the Arabic texts This is a book of prayers and devotional observances Among the religious traditions of humanity the Imami Shi'ah tradition within Islam is unmatched in its rich corpus of devotional texts *du'a* and *ziyarah* literature handed down from the original leaders of the faith the Prophet Muhammad and the Imams of his family the Ahl al Bayt The Mafatih al Jinan is the most popular manual of Islamic devotional observances and prayer texts by Shaykh Abbas Qummi which draws its contents from well known reliable

sources As a manual of devotional literature the Mafatih al Jinan follows a long tradition established by the Misbah al Mutahajjid of Shaykh Tusi d 460 1067 and followed up in the works of Sayyid Ibn Tawus d 664 1265 Kaf ami d 905 1499 and others Most of the contents of the Mafatih are drawn from these earlier works Since its publication the Mafatih has enjoyed an uncontested popularity among Farsi speaking Muslims and its Arabic and Urdu versions are widely used by the devout in the Arab world and the Indian subcontinent *Mafatih Al-Jinan* Shaykh Qummi Abbas,2021-05-05 The is a book of prayers and devotional observances Among the religious traditions of humanity the Imami Shi ah tradition within Islam is unmatched in its rich corpus of devotional texts du a and ziyarah literature handed down from the original leaders of the faith the Prophet Muhammad and the Imams of his family the Ahl al Bayt The Mafatih al Jinan is the most popular manual of Islamic devotional observances and prayer texts by Shaykh Abbas Qummi which draws its contents from well known reliable sources As a manual of devotional literature the Mafatih al Jinan follows a long tradition established by the Misbah al Mutahajjid of Shaykh Tusi d 460 1067 and followed up in the works of Sayyid Ibn Tawus d 664 1265 Kaf ami d 905 1499 and others Most of the contents of the Mafatih are drawn from these earlier works Since its publication the Mafatih has enjoyed an uncontested popularity among Farsi speaking Muslims and its Arabic and Urdu versions are widely used by the devout in the Arab world and the Indian subcontinent **The Divine Guide in Early Shi'ism** Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi,2016-03-22 The Imam the Divine Guide is the central point around which the Shi ite religion turns The power of Shi ism comes from the actions of the Imam This title is reserved exclusively for the sucessors of the prophets in their mission The author shows that from the beginning of Shi ite Islam until the tenth century the Imam was primarily a master of knowledge with supernatural powers not a jurist theologian The Imam is the threshold through which God and the creatures communicate He is thus a cosmic necessity the key and the center of the universal economy of the sacred The author presents Shi ism as a religion founded on double dimensions where the role of the leader remains constantly central perpetual initiation into divine secrets and continued confrontation with anti initiation forces Without esotericism exotericism loses its meaning Early Imamism is an esoteric doctrine Historically then at the beginning of esotericism in Islam we find an initiatory mystical and occultist doctrine This is the first book to systematically explore the immense literature attributed to the Imams themselves in order to recover the authentic original vision It restores an essential source of esotericism in the world of Islam *Doctrines of Shi'i Islam* Ja'far Subhānī,2003 The Proof of God Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi,2023 This book is an English translation of the award winning book by Mohammad Ali Amir Moezzi on the Book of the Proof Kitab al Hujja part of the Sufficient Book Kitab al Kafi authored by one of the most celebrated religious authorities and a foundational figure of Shi i Islam Muhammad ibn Ya qub al Kulayni d ca 940 CE The significance of this source for the formation and development of Shi i beliefs and doctrines cannot be overestimated Whilst the field of Shi i studies is still dominated by works focused on legal political or theological aspects of Sh i Islam Amir Moezzi s approach to the study of the early Shi i traditions in this work is characterised by a keen

interest in its esoteric mystical aspects Complemented by detailed analytical comments Amir Moezzi s book demonstrates how al Kulayni was able to set out an extraordinarily wide ranging and coherent set of doctrinal and legal traditions derived from the Imams thus playing a leading role in the unification and consequently the consolidation of the Imami faith More specifically by elaborating on the nature of the Proof which in Shi i terminology identifies the central figure i e the guide imam of mystical spirituality Amir Moezzi s study portrays Shi i Islam as multifaceted not merely as the politico religious ideology of its clergy but above all as an inspirational religion As Amir Moezzi himself puts it enriching Muslim thought and spirituality sometimes with unusual finesse and sophistication Doctrines of Shi'i Islam Ayatollah Ja'far

Sobhani,2001-09-27 This text offers a wide ranging overview of the principal tenets of Shi i Islam It is useful not only as an introductory text on Shi i thought and practice but also as a contemporary expression from within of this branch of this vibrant branch of the Islamic faith Comprehensive and concise this work is principally theological and jurisprudential dealing with such issues as the concept of knowledge the nature of being and the problem of evil *What is Shi'i Islam?* Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi,Christian Jambet,2018-05-08 For the public at large Shi ism often implies a host of confused representations suggesting more often than not obscurantism intolerance political violence and other ignominies running hot or cold in response to world events In fact for many people Shi ism stands for radical Islam or worse Islamic terrorism In some respects nothing is more familiar than Shi ism and yet nothing is more misunderstood For some twenty years the media have increased their coverage of the phenomenon Never or only rarely do they formulate the question we ask here what is Shi ism What is this belief that inspires millions of people dispersed throughout the world This book provides a broad based introduction to Shi i Islam It examines what the Shi i believe how they see themselves and how they view the world It includes a thorough examination of doctrine philosophy the Shi i approach to the Qur an and the historical evolution of Shi ism as a branch of Islam Too often and too quickly the conclusion is drawn that Shi ism is a marginal heretical sect fundamentally alien to the deeper truth of the great religion of Islam thrust by historical accident onto the political stage Shi ism either speaks the truth of Islam meaning that it is a truth of terror or it is entirely foreign to Islam and therefore merits outright rejection as Islamic fundamentalists and some individuals repeatedly claim This book intends to explain why such common misunderstandings of Shi ism have taken root Written in an accessible format and providing a thorough overview of Shi ism this book will be an essential text for students and scholars of Islamic Studies or Iranian Studies

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