

Marketing Heritage Tourism in Less Developed Countries: Problems and Challenges¹

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Introduction

Tourism is a form of modern cross- cultural communications and relations and one of the reasons for traveling is heritage and heritage sites. The concept of heritage as the main carrier of historical values from the past means that it is seen as part of the cultural identification of society. As Dahles noted (1996, p. 59), in its essence the relationship between heritage and tourism parallels the debate that takes place within a society's culture between tradition and modernity. This combination of tourism and experienced heritage sites leads to "heritage tourism" which is one of the fastest-growing segments of the travel and tourism industry that can bring many benefits to tourists- and economic benefits to local communities.

When referring to cultural and heritage tourism, there are no clear and agreed-upon definitions. A working definition of heritage tourism developed by the National Trust for Historic Preservation (discussed in Richards, 1997) is traveling to historic and cultural attractions to learn about the past in an interesting and enjoyable way. The World Tourism Organisation (1992) defined tourism as "an immersion in the natural history, human heritage, arts, philosophy and institutions in another region or country". More than 10 authors and researchers have made attempts to define the essence of heritage tourism in different studies. According to Walle (1996) and Stewart, Hayward and Devlin (1998) "heritage tourism" can be used to refer to historic sites and buildings and the experiences which people seek to have in them. Zeppel and Hall (1992, p. 78) stress on the belief that "heritage tourism is a broad field of speciality travel based on nostalgia for the past and the desire to experience diverse cultural landscapes and forms. Christou suggests that the term "heritage and cultural tourism" refers to that segment of the tourism industry which places special emphasis on heritage and cultural

¹ The paper was presented on the 2nd International Conference on Tourism and Hospitality, 30 July-1 August, 2007, Marriott Putrajaya, Malaysia (Key note paper);

Tourism And The Less Developed Countries

Dallen J. Timothy, Gyan P. Nyaupane



Tourism And The Less Developed Countries:

Tourism and the Less Developed Countries David Harrison,1995 The growth of tourism with its prospect of economic development and its threat of environmental cultural and social problems may be a mixed blessing for less developed countries but there is little doubt that for many it will form a significant component of their future economies This volume provides a detailed analysis of the costs and benefits of tourism in a range of large and small nations with particular reference to social issues

Tourism and the Less Developed World David Harrison,2001 Many less developed countries are expanding their tourism industries and these are seen to be crucial to their economic development Yet such activities can also create social cultural and environmental problems This book provides a review of many of the key issues involved in tourism in developing countries and presents a range of case studies These are interpreted from a perspective of the sociology and anthropology of development Case study chapters are presented from Africa Asia the Caribbean Latin America and Oceania The book provides essential reading for advanced students and researchers in tourism and development studies

The Sociology of Tourism Yiorgos Apostolopoulos,Stella Leivadi,Andrew Yiannakis,1996 This pioneering work provides a comprehensive review of tourism This book starts with an analysis of theoretical approaches to tourism and focuses on sociological aspects of tourism which sociology can shed some light on gender dependency development social institutions and society

Tourism, Tradition and Culture David Harrison,2020-11-18 David Harrison has contributed to the academic study of tourism over the last 30 years This book brings together a collection of his published material that reflects the role played by tourism in development both in societies emerging from Western colonialism and in societies previously part of the Soviet system The overarching theme looks at how promoted as a tool for development tourism can lead to conflict between competing elites but can also empower groups previously subject to constraint by traditional authorities Tradition is intensely manipulatable and always reflects power relations Such pressure on tradition is but one aspect of tourism s wider social impacts This includes changes in economic and social structure which for many constitute social problems that need to be addressed At the same time sustainability though apparently a worthy aim can be a problematic concept especially when applied to traditional cultures and may conflict with such ideals as egalitarianism

The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Tourism Alan A. Lew,C. Michael Hall,Allan M. Williams,2014-04-02 The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Tourism presents a collection of readings that represent an essential and authoritative reference on the state of the art of the interdisciplinary field of tourism studies Presents a comprehensive and critical overview of tourism studies across the social sciences Introduces emerging topics and reassesses key themes in tourism studies in the light of recent developments Includes 50 newly commissioned essays by leading experts in the social sciences from around the world Contains cutting edge perspectives on topics that include tourism s role in globalization sustainable tourism and the state s role in tourism development Sets an agenda for future tourism research and includes a wealth of bibliographic references

Tourism and

Development Richard Sharpley, David J. Telfer, 2002-04-30 The development of tourism is frequently justified on the basis of its potential contribution to the broader socio economic development of destination areas Indeed tourism is generally considered an effective vehicle of development yet the meaning and objectives of development and the extent to which it can be achieved through tourism is rarely questioned Moreover the relationship between tourism and development remains an under represented area of study and research This book addresses this gap in the literature by challenging many of the widelyheld assumptions about tourism s developmental contribution In the first part a theoretical link is established between the discrete yet interconnected disciplines of tourism studies and development studies More specifically the meaning of development and successive development paradigms are considered within the context of tourism This provides a conceptual foundation for the second part of the book which addresses a number of fundamental issues related to tourism s potential contribution to development These include issues of economic development regional development socio cultural development and environmental development Finally the third part focuses upon barriers to tourism induced development arguing that a new political economy of tourism the consumption of tourism and the dominance of the sustainable development paradigm represent significant counterpoints to overly simplistic models of tourism s potential contribution to development

Tourism and Development in the Developing World David J. Telfer, Richard Sharpley, 2015-12-14 Tourism is widely considered to be an important factor in socio economic development particularly in less developed countries However despite almost universal recognition of tourism s development potential the extent to which economic and social progress is linked to the growth of a country s tourism sector remains the subject of intense debate Tourism and Development in the Developing World offers a thorough overview of the tourism development relationship Focusing specifically on the less developed world and drawing on contemporary case studies this updated second edition questions widely held assumptions on the role of tourism in development and seeks to highlight the challenges faced by destinations seeking to achieve development through tourism The introductory chapter establishes the foundation for the book exploring the meaning and objectives of development reviewing theoretical perspectives on the developmental process and assessing the reasons why less developed countries are attracted to tourism as a development option The concept of sustainable development as the most widely adopted contemporary model of development is then introduced and its links with tourism critically assessed Subsequent chapters explore the key issues associated with tourism and development including the rise of globalization the tourism planning and development process the relationship between tourism and communities within which it is developed the management implications of trends in the demand for and uptake of tourism and an analysis of the consequences of tourism development for destination environments economies and societies A new chapter considers the challenges of climate change sustainability of resource supply oil water and food global economic instability political instability and changing demographics Finally the issues raised throughout the book are drawn together in a concluding chapter that assesses the

tourism and development dilemma Combining an overview of essential concepts theories and knowledge with an analysis of contemporary issues and debates in tourism and development this new edition will be an invaluable resource for those investigating tourism issues in developing countries The book will be of interest to students of tourism development geography and area studies international relations and politics and sociology *Tourism, Culture and Development* Stroma Cole, 2007-11-09 Can tourism help a poor remote community to develop How much does tourism change a village How can a village have the benefits tourism offers without the problems it can cause These are the questions that lie at the core of this text Using an anthropologist's eye and a high degree of trust this book uncovers the story of tourism development in two small villages on a remote island of Eastern Indonesia The ethnography provides a rich description of life in a non western marginal community in a contemporary global context and how they face the challenge of balancing socio economic integration and cultural distinction It uncovers the conflicts of tourism development between a poor community tourists governments and brokers This micro study has ramifications beyond the locality Many other villages in Indonesia are experiencing similar issues Many of the challenges are relevant to peripheral communities across the globe Themes in this book will resonate with studies of tourism tourists development globalisation and cultural change from around the world

Sustainable Tourism Management John Swarbrooke, 1999 Sustainable tourism is attracting enormous attention today throughout the world This book provides an up to date comprehensive coverage of the practice and management of the subject It offers a range of definitions of sustainable tourism from different sectors of tourism and different parts of the world Key issues and current debates are also discussed and a range of examples of sustainable tourism management practice are given The book is designed to be interactive with group and individual exercises and discussion points to further understanding of the subject

Mass Tourism in a Small World David Harrison, Richard Sharpley, 2017-05-26 This new book reviews all aspects of the phenomenon of mass tourism It covers theoretical perspectives including political economy ethics sustainability and environmentalism the historical context and the current challenges to domestic intra regional and international mass tourism As tourism and tourist numbers continue to grow around the world it becomes increasingly important that this subject is studied in depth and best practice applied in real life situations Finishing with a speculative chapter identifying potential future trends and challenges this book forms an essential resource for all researchers and students within tourism studies

Tourism in Pacific Islands Stephen Pratt, David Harrison, 2015-02-20 Pacific Island Countries have been shown to be especially vulnerable to such external influences as natural disasters political unrest and downturns in the global economy and their tourism industries have been notably affected In particular they typically have a narrow resource base and a fragile and often vulnerable natural environment While there is some research on islands and small states there is a dearth of information on the South Pacific and very little research is being undertaken in the region compared to other geographical regions in the world This volume brings together current work in Pacific Island tourism In

this collection three main themes arise Images of the South Pacific Socio economic Impacts of Tourism and Pacific Island Countries and the Outside World The first focus is on the question of image namely stereotypes of a destination held by tourists and potential tourists the extent to which residents for their part really welcome visitors and the role tourism might play in changing pre established images The second theme is tourism s impacts notably the economic and socio cultural effects of international tourism s intrusion in the region which though often hotly debated have attracted relatively little empirical research The third focus is on the challenges of how PICs articulate with their external geo political and physical environment These involve existing relations with formal colonial centres geographical isolation the need for greater air access to the outside world and for more tourists and the continuing threat to several PICs of global warming which increased air travel will inevitably exacerbate This text will be of interest to tourism students researchers and academics in the fields of tourism development studies and cultural studies

Capitalism and Development Leslie Sklair,2002-09-11 This collection draws together a distinguished group of authors to explore how capitalism contributes to the development and underdevelopment of the Third World It provides a superb overview of key concepts such as capitalism development modernization and dependency

Tourism Stephen J. Page,Joanne Connell,2020-04-29 Tourism can be a challenging subject for students because it is both dynamic and susceptible to economic turbulence and shifts in trends Tourism A Modern Synthesis is an essential textbook for tourism students seeking a clear and comprehensive introduction to their studies that addresses these challenges The authors apply a business approach to the subject reflecting developments in the teaching and content of university courses and the text covers both key principles and contemporary themes and issues at a global scale Among the new features and topics included in this fifth edition are New and fully updated case studies to reflect current trends and emerging markets including Africa and Asia Up to date content on disruptive technologies such as Airbnb low cost airlines the e travel revolution and future developments Current debates in sustainable tourism including the anti tourism movement plastic use and the Sustainable Development Goals New content on evolving topics such as future employment human resource management in tourism and generational marketing Fully updated statistics and data A brand new Companion Website including an instructor s manual supplementary case studies weblinks multiple choice questions and PowerPoint slides This is the ideal guide to tourism for students across all levels serving as a point of reference throughout a programme of study

The Ethics of Tourism Development Mick Smith,Rosaleen Duffy,2003 Drawing upon a variety of important philosophical traditions this book develops an original perspective on the relations between ethical economic and aesthetic values in a tourism context It considers the ethical political issues arising in many areas of tourism development including the profound cultural and environmental impacts on tourist destinations the reciprocity or lack of in host guest relations the un fair distribution of benefits and revenues the moral implications of issues such as sex tourism staged authenticity and travel to oppressive regimes The book concludes with a detailed investigation of the potential and pitfalls of

ecotourism sustainable tourism and community based tourism as examples of what is sometimes termed ethical tourism Until now the ethical issues that surround tourism development have received little academic attention Explaining philosophical arguments without the use of excessive jargon this fascinating book interweaves theory and practice aided by the use of text boxes to explain key terms in ethics politics and tourism development and drawing on contemporary case studies from South Africa Mexico Zambia Honduras Ethiopia and Madagascar *The Ethics of Tourism Development* Mick Smith, Rosaleen Duffy, 2003 Drawing upon a variety of important philosophical traditions this book develops an original perspective on the relations between ethical economic and aesthetic values in a tourism context It considers the ethical political issues arising in many areas of tourism development including the profound cultural and environmental impacts on tourist destinations the reciprocity or lack of in host guest relations the un fair distribution of benefits and revenues the moral implications of issues such as sex tourism staged authenticity and travel to oppressive regimes The book concludes with a detailed investigation of the potential and pitfalls of ecotourism sustainable tourism and community based tourism as examples of what is sometimes termed ethical tourism Until now the ethical issues that surround tourism development have received little academic attention Explaining philosophical arguments without the use of excessive jargon this fascinating book interweaves theory and practice aided by the use of text boxes to explain key terms in ethics politics and tourism development and drawing on contemporary case studies from South Africa Mexico Zambia Honduras Ethiopia and Madagascar *Tourism in China* David Airey, King Chong, 2011-04-20 Tourism in China has grown rapidly since the country started implementing its open door policy in 1978 Tourism development is now an essential agenda item for the Chinese government s plan for economic Deng Xiaoping 1978 1997 and the Collective Leadership Era 1997 the present The attitudes and values of leaders and central government agencies towards tourism are considered as well as the interactions of ideological orthodoxies socio economic conditions and institutions in their influence on national policy making and tourism development A separate chapter is devoted to policy making in China s two Special Administrative Regions Hong Kong and Macau as well as Taiwan due to its political separation from the Mainland and Tibet given its distinctive characteristics Drawing on China s experience over sixty years the book concludes with both theoretical and practical implications for tourism policy making This timely volume offers important insights into China s Tourism as well as contributing to a wider pattern of debates about the respective roles of government policy and the market in the past and future The material draws on exclusive in depth interviews with key informants in China and on government documents and official sources not generally available in the international literature This will be of interest to higher level students academics researchers within Tourism Policy studies Politics Geography and China Studies **Tourism Research** Douglas Pearce, Richard Butler, 2010-03-31 Leading international tourism scholars from a range of disciplines analyse what progress has been made in tourism research in the last two decades and where research might go in the future **Cultural Heritage and Tourism in the Developing World** Dallen J. Timothy, Gyan P.

Nyaupane, 2009-05-18 *Cultural Heritage and Tourism in the Developing World* is the first book of its kind to synthesize global and regional issues, challenges and practices related to cultural heritage and tourism specifically in less developed nations. The importance of preservation and management of cultural heritage has been realized as an increasing number of tourists are visiting heritage attractions. Although many of the issues and challenges developing countries face in terms of heritage management are quite different from those in the developed world, there is a lack of consolidated research on this important subject. This seminal book tackles the issues through theoretical discourse, ideas and problems that underlay heritage tourism in terms of conservation, management, economics and underdevelopment, politics and power, resource utilization, colonialism and various other antecedent notions that have shaped the development of heritage tourism in the less developed regions of the world. The book is comprised of two sections. The first section highlights the broader conceptual underpinnings, debates and paradigms in the realm of heritage tourism in developing regions. The chapters of this section examine heritage resources and the tourism product, protecting heritage relics, places and traditions, politics of heritage and the impacts of heritage tourism. The second section examines heritage tourism issues in specific regions including the Pacific Islands, South Asia, the Caribbean, China and Northeast Asia, South East Asia, Sub Saharan Africa, Central and Eastern Europe, the Middle East and North Africa and Latin America. Each region has unique histories, cultures, political traditions, heritages, issues and problems, and the way these issues are tackled vary from place to place. This volume develops frameworks that are useful tools for heritage managers, planners and policy makers, researchers and students in understanding the complexity of cultural heritage and tourism in the developing world. Unlike many other books written about developing regions, this book provides insiders' perspectives as most of the empirical chapters are authored by the individuals who live or have lived in the various regions and have a greater understanding of the region's culture, history and operational frameworks in the realm of cultural heritage. The richness of this indigenous or expert knowledge comes through as each regional overview elucidates the primary challenges and opportunities facing heritage and tourism managers in the less affluent areas of the world. **The**

Routledge Handbook of Tourism Geographies Julie Wilson, 2012-03-15 Geographical analysis of tourism spaces and places is advancing fast. In terms of human geography, the various recent academic turns have led to fresh examination of existing debates and have advanced new theoretical ideas in geography that are more salient than ever for tourism studies. The *Routledge Handbook of Tourism Geographies* seeks to examine such recent developments by providing a state of the art review of the field, documenting advances in research and evaluating different perspectives, approaches, techniques and contexts. The *Routledge Handbook of Tourism Geographies* considers recent disciplinary developments including post disciplinarily in geography in relation to the study of tourism. It also analyzes the fledgling relationships of the new mobilities paradigm, critical tourism studies and cultural political economy to tourism spaces and places as well as acknowledging a spatial turn in poststructuralist social sciences more generally. In addition, it evaluates how postcolonial feminist sensory

performative and queer perspectives have diversified research in the tourism geographies field Spatial analysis time geography placemaking and landscape concerns are addressed and issues such as transport environmental discourses and development are also analyzed Finally the volume s contributions highlight key areas for advancing research and map out the dimensions of future trajectories in tourism geographies in different theoretical and thematic contexts Written by leading scholars in the tourism geographies field this text will provide an invaluable resource for all those with an interest in tourism geographies encouraging dialogue across disciplinary boundaries and areas of study Global Tourism William F.

Theobald,2013-01-11 The success of Global Tourism has led to this fully revised and updated second edition which retains all the strengths of the original book and is enhanced by the inclusion of five new chapters The effects of tourism on societies past and present Selecting policy instruments for sustainable developments Alternative tourism a comparative analysis of meaning and impact Aid government and tourism studies in less developed countries Why destination preservation makes economic sense Using the perspective and expertise of 33 leading educators and practitioners Global Tourism chronicles the effect of tourism on contemporary society Global Tourism explores the critical issues facing those involved in the tourism domain It discusses The philosophical and directional difficulties facing the tourism industry The importance of social issues and ills in current and future tourism practice The sustainable development issues of tourism Those individuals dealing with travel and tourism planning marketing and management at local regional and national levels will find this book invaluable All those involved in education in leisure recreation hospitality and travel and students of tourism will benefit from reading this title William Theobald is Professor and Chairman of both the Interdisciplinary Graduate Programme in Travel and Tourism and the Leisure Studies Division at Purdue University USA where he teaches recreation and tourism management

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where α is the resulting vector angle y is the resulting vector vertical offset c is the sum of the two force vectors a is the first force vector b is the second force vector