

# TRADE IN STRANGERS

THE  
BEGINNINGS  
OF MASS  
MIGRATION  
TO NORTH  
AMERICA



MARIANNE S. WOKECK

# Trade In Strangers The Beginnings Of Mass Migration To North America

**Marianne Sophia Wokeck**



## **Trade In Strangers The Beginnings Of Mass Migration To North America:**

**Trade in Strangers** Marianne Sophia Wokeck, 1999 The story of German and Irish migration to America in the eighteenth century *Trade in Strangers* Marianne S. Wokeck, 2015-07-14 American historians have long been fascinated by the peopling of North America in the seventeenth century Who were the immigrants and how and why did they make their way across the ocean Most of the attention however has been devoted to British immigrants who came as free people or as indentured servants primarily to New England and the Chesapeake and to Africans who were forced to come as slaves *Trade in Strangers* focuses on the eighteenth century when new immigrants began to flood the colonies at an unprecedented rate Most of these immigrants were German and Irish and they were coming primarily to the middle colonies via an increasingly sophisticated form of transport Wokeck shows how first the German system of immigration and then the Irish system evolved from earlier haphazard forms into modern mass transoceanic migration At the center of this development were merchants on both sides of the Atlantic who organized a business that enabled them to make profitable use of underutilized cargo space on ships bound from Europe to the British North American colonies This trade offered German and Irish immigrants transatlantic passage on terms that allowed even people of little and modest means to pursue opportunities that beckoned in the New World *Trade in Strangers* fills an important gap in our knowledge of America's immigration history The eighteenth century changes established a model for the better known mass migrations of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries which drew wave after wave of Europeans to the New World in the hope of making a better life than the one they left behind a story that is familiar to most modern Americans *German Immigration and Servitude in America, 1709-1920* Farley Grubb, 2013-05-13 This book provides the most comprehensive history of German migration to North America for the period 1709 to 1920 than has been done before Employing state of the art methodological and statistical techniques the book has two objectives First he explores how the recruitment and shipping markets for immigrants were set up determining what the voyage was like in terms of the health outcomes for the passengers and identifying the characteristics of the immigrants in terms of family age and occupational compositions and educational attainments Secondly he details how immigrant servitude worked by identifying how important it was to passenger financing how shippers profited from carrying immigrant servants how the labor auction treated immigrant servants and when and why this method of financing passage to America came to an end **Ulster to America** Warren R. Hofstra, 2011-12-09 In *Ulster to America* The Scots Irish Migration Experience 1680-1830 editor Warren R Hofstra has gathered contributions from pioneering scholars who are rewriting the history of the Scots Irish In addition to presenting fresh information based on thorough and detailed research they offer cutting edge interpretations that help explain the Scots Irish experience in the United States In place of implacable Scots Irish individualism the writers stress the urge to build communities among Ulster immigrants In place of rootlessness and isolation the authors point to the trans Atlantic continuity of Scots Irish settlement and the presence of Germans and Anglo Americans

in so called Scots Irish areas In a variety of ways the book asserts the Scots Irish actually modified or abandoned some of their own cultural traits as a result of interacting with people of other backgrounds and in response to many of the main themes defining American history While the Scots Irish myth has proved useful over time to various groups with their own agendas including modern day conservatives and fundamentalist Christians this book by clearing away long standing but erroneous ideas about the Scots Irish represents a major advance in our understanding of these immigrants It also places Scots Irish migration within the broader context of the historiographical construct of the Atlantic world Organized in chronological and migratory order this volume includes contributions on specific U S centers for Ulster immigrants New Castle Delaware Donegal Springs Pennsylvania Carlisle Pennsylvania Opequon Virginia the Virginia frontier the Carolina backcountry southwestern Pennsylvania and Kentucky Ulster to America is essential reading for scholars and students of American history immigration history local history and the colonial era as well as all those who seek a fuller understanding of the Scots Irish immigrant story

**The Atlantic in World History** Karen Ordahl Kupperman, 2012-08-23 Introduction thinking Atlanticly Atlantic memories Atlantic beginnings Atlantic people Commodities foods drugs and dyes Eighteenth century realities Epilogue the Atlantic

*Dangerous Economies* Serena R. Zabin, 2011-11-29 Before the American Revolution the people who lived in British North America were not just colonists they were also imperial subjects To think of eighteenth century New Yorkers as Britons rather than incipient Americans allows us fresh investigations into their world How was the British Empire experienced by those who lived at its margins How did the mundane affairs of ordinary New Yorkers affect the culture at the center of an enormous commercial empire *Dangerous Economies* is a history of New York culture and commerce in the first two thirds of the eighteenth century when Britain was just beginning to catch up with its imperial rivals France and Spain In that sparsely populated city on the fringe of an empire enslaved Africans rubbed elbows with white indentured servants while the elite strove to maintain ties with European genteel culture The transience of the city s people goods and fortunes created a notably fluid society in which establishing one s own status or verifying another s was a challenge New York s shifting imperial identity created new avenues for success but also made success harder to define and demonstrate socially Such a mobile urban milieu was the ideal breeding ground for crime and conspiracy which became all too evident in 1741 when thirty slaves were executed and more than seventy other people were deported after being found guilty on dubious evidence of plotting a revolt This sort of violent outburst was the unforeseen but unsurprising result of the seething culture that existed at the margins of the British Empire

*The Weaver's Craft* Adrienne D. Hood, 2011-01-01 Cloth was one of the most important commodities in the early modern world and colonial North Americans had to develop creative strategies to acquire it Although early European settlers came from societies in which hand textile production was central to the economy local conditions in North America interacted with traditional craft structures to create new patterns of production and consumption *The Weaver's Craft* examines the development of cloth manufacture in early

Pennsylvania from its roots in seventeenth century Europe to the beginning of industrialization Adrienne D Hood s focus on Pennsylvania and the long sweep of history yields a new understanding of the complexities of early American fabric production and the regional variations that led to distinct experiences of industrialization Drawing on an extensive array of primary sources combined with a quantitative approach the author argues that in contrast to New England rural Pennsylvania women spun the yarn that a small group of trained male artisans wove into cloth on a commercial basis throughout the eighteenth century Their production was considerably augmented by consumers purchasing cheap cloth from Europe and Asia making them active participants in a global marketplace Hood s painstaking research and numerous illustrations of textile equipment swatch books and consumer goods will be of interest to both scholars and craftspeople

**The Dutch Slave Trade, 1500-1850** ,2006 Dutch historiography has traditionally concentrated on colonial successes in Asia However the Dutch were also active in West Africa Brazil New Netherland the present state of New York and in the Caribbean In Africa they took part in the gold and ivory trade and finally also in the slave trade something not widely known outside academic circles P C Emmer one of the most prominent experts in this field tells the story of Dutch involvement in the trade from the beginning of the 17th century much later than the Spaniards and the Portuguese and goes on to show how the trade shifted from Brazil to the Caribbean He explains how the purchase of slaves was organized in Africa records their dramatic transport across the Atlantic and examines how the sales machinery worked Drawing on his prolonged study of the Dutch Atlantic slave trade he presents his subject clearly and soberly although never forgetting the tragedy hidden behind the numbers the dark side of the Dutch Golden Age which makes this study not only informative but also very readable

Riches from Atlantic Commerce ,2021-10-11 While it is generally recognized that the Dutch played a prominent part in the world economy of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries most studies of Dutch long distance shipping and trade have focused on Asia and neglected the Atlantic region In this volume eight scholars contribute their expertise on Dutch trade with Africa the Americas and the West Indies and demonstrate that Dutch trade in the Atlantic was far more extensive and valuable than has generally been assumed and exceeded the trade with Asia at that time Supported by extensive archival research and quantitative data the study makes a strong appeal for a reassessment of Dutch maritime commerce of that period and should stimulate further research of Dutch Atlantic trade Riches from Atlantic Commerce has been selected by Choice as Outstanding Academic Title 2005 Contributors include Christopher Ebert Victor Enthoven Henk den Heijer Han Jordaan Wim Klooster Eric Willem van der Oest Johannes Postma Claudia Schnurmann and Stuart B Schwartz **Before the Revolution** Daniel K. Richter,2013-05-03 America began we are often told with the Founding Fathers the men who waged a revolution and created a unique place called the United States We may acknowledge the early Jamestown and Puritan colonists and mourn the dispossession of Native Americans but we rarely grapple with the complexity of the nation s pre revolutionary past In this pathbreaking revision Daniel Richter shows that the United States has a much deeper history

than is apparent that far from beginning with a clean slate it is a nation with multiple pasts that stretch back as far as the Middle Ages pasts whose legacies continue to shape the present Exploring a vast range of original sources Before the Revolution spans more than seven centuries and ranges across North America Europe and Africa Richter recovers the lives of a stunning array of peoples Indians Spaniards French Dutch Africans English as they struggled with one another and with their own people for control of land and resources Their struggles occurred in a global context and built upon the remains of what came before Gradually and unpredictably distinctive patterns of North American culture took shape on a continent where no one yet imagined there would be nations called the United States Canada or Mexico By seeing these trajectories on their own dynamic terms rather than merely as a prelude to independence Richter s epic vision reveals the deepest origins of American history

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