

US Army Rangers and LRRP Units 1942-87



Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite

David W. Hogan

Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite:

US Army Rangers & LRRP Units 1942-87 Gordon L. Rottman, 2012-09-20 Ranger the very word conjures up visions of small highly trained units executing lightning fast raids on an unexpecting enemy It is also synonymous with high esprit de corps and excellence at arms The US Army Rangers provide units of well disciplined soldiers who possess the knowledge and courage to operate on their own deep behind enemy lines Gordon L Rottman explores the history of these unique troops starting with the original Rogers Rangers company of 1756 whose daring operations and deep penetrations of enemy held U S Army Rangers and LRRP Units, 1942-87 country laid down the pattern for all subsequent Ranger units to follow Gordon L. Rottman, 1988-01-01 The Elite titles cover subjects as diverse as the Ancient Greek City armies and the Western and Warsaw Pact forces of today in the popular Men at Arms format but with extended text and captions about 50 photographs and diagrams and 12 full colour plate Classified Ambush Alley Ambush Alley Games, 2013-02-20 From covert actions against insurgent groups and daring sabotage missions to precision strikes against fortified positions and reconnaissance deep behind enemy lines the special forces units deployed by many nations are the spearhead of modern combat operations Classified the latest companion volume for Force on Force allows wargamers to recreate any and all of them With detailed background information extensive orders of battle for the world's preeminent special forces units and a range of scenarios Classified gives Force on Force players a detailed and realistic experience of modern special operations missions across the globe World Special Forces Insignia Gordon L. Rottman, 2012-09-20 There exists among the world s armies a proliferation of special forces groups Today's smaller armies especially those of developing nations demand maximum efficiency in force structure and employment Mountain jungle arctic and desert areas require special purpose units trained conditioned and equipped to master these environments This volume by ex weapons specialist in the US 7th Special Forces Group Gordon L Rottman details the insignia of a myriad of special forces groups from all parts of the globe from Portugal s Commando Regiment to the North Yemen Al Mithalaat Brigade A wealth of illustrations and photographs accompany the text including 12 full page colour plates by Simon McCouaig Force on Force Ambush Alley Ambush Alley Games, 2011-04-01 Force on Force brings the drama and action of modern warfare to the tabletop using miniature soldiers The rules cover all aspects of modern warfare from the confidence and supply level of troops to air strikes and off board artillery and accommodates scenarios set anywhere from the end of World War II to the conflicts on today s news without sacrificing either character or playability Quick to learn and play the game rewards players who use well considered modern tactics to try and achieve victory From infantry and armor to artillery and air support Force on Force presents everything that players need to recreate post World War II warfare involving both conventional combined arms forces and the irregular guerrilla units that have become the hallmark of 21st century warfare Shadow Warriors Mir Bahmanyar,2011-09-20 No American military unit can claim as colorful and volatile a history as the Rangers who have led the way in America's wars for

well over 300 years This book traces the Rangers from the time of Robert Rogers during the French Indian War of the 18th century to the most recent combat operations in Iraq With a focus on today's Army Rangers who combine the rugged individualism of American frontiersmen with the finely honed ability to operate as a close knit team wreaking havoc behind enemy lines this fascinating volume incorporates many first hand accounts of dramatic Ranger actions by the combatants themselves Fighting Elites John C. Fredriksen, 2011-12-12 From Army Rangers to Green Berets to the U S Navy SEAL team that killed Osama bin Laden this book explains what makes Special Forces special covering the rich and varied history of elite formations in American military history and describing their recruitment intense training and equipment in depth Most civilians have only a vague idea of what the U S Special Forces are all about who they are how they differ from our normal military forces what they ve accomplished throughout our history and how they operate today Fighting Elites A History of U S Special Forces examines the rich and varied history of U S Special Forces identifies their contributions to specific conflicts from colonial times forward and highlights their present operational excellence In this first ever reference guide to U S Special Forces military historian John C Fredriksen provides a carefully balanced presentation describing all units in their own detailed section that discusses their origins recruitment training tactics and equipment and defining military engagements if known The text also contains 20 biographical entries of noted personalities associated with special purpose activities Cold War Gone Hot Ambush Alley Ambush Alley Games, 2011-11-20 My fellow Americans I m pleased to tell you today that I ve signed legislation that will outlaw Russia forever We begin bombing in five minutes Ronald Reagan 1984 With these words spoken as a sound check to a radio broadcast President Reagan came dangerously close to igniting the long simmering Cold War Although Soviet forces were placed on alert following reports of this comment the full scale conflict between the West and the Soviet Bloc did not break out Cold War Gone Hot the latest companion volume for Force on Force looks at the 44 year history of the Cold War and asks what if With the orders of battle vehicle stats and missions included in this volume Force on Force players can simulate the advance of Soviet tanks across Western Europe a thrust into Alaska or any number of other plausible scenarios where history took a slightly different path The US Army in World War II (2) Mark Henry, 2012-09-20 It was the Mediterranean theatre which saw the blooding of the US Army against the German Wehrmacht in North Africa in winter 1943 44 After this rough education the US forces pressed on to Sicily the South of France and the Italian mainland Here faced by difficult terrain they and their British Commonwealth allies fought a long campaign until VE Day This second of a series of three MAA titles covers the uniforms worn on these fronts including US Army cold weather airborne and tankers gear some particularly interesting and important units including mountain Japanese American and African American troops and a variety of crew served weapons Vietnam Airborne Gordon L. Rottman, 2012-09-20 The Airborne units that fought against the Viet Cong in Vietnam were a select brotherhood Their ability to respond and move rapidly by air transport or helicopter combined with their flexibility in ever changing tactical situations

saved the day in many brutal fights in the jungles swamps plains and mountains of Vietnam This book looks at the history organization and uniforms of the airborne units in Vietnam The troops covered include paratroopers reconnaissance troops and special forces soldiers from the US Australia New Zealand Thailand and the Republic of Vietnam Contemporary photographs and full page colour artwork support the text Raiders Or Elite Infantry? David W. Hogan,1992-12-10 This landmark study examines the nature and purpose of the US Army Rangers over the past fifty years and shows how they have been used as scouts raiders assault troops and elite infantry T-34-85 Medium Tank 1944-94 Steven J. Zaloga,Jim Kinnear,1996-09-15 The T 34 85 tank is one of those rare weapons that have remained in service for more than half a century First introduced in 1944 it has seen combat in nearly every corner of the globe Steven Zaloga and Jim Kinnear look at this long serving tank at length Although long obsolete in Europe it has proven a reliable and potent weapon in many Third World conflicts and is still in service with more than a dozen armies around the world Civil War Times Illustrated ,1991

The Russo-Japanese War 1904-1905 Geoffrey Jukes, 2002-08-19 The Russo Japanese war saw the first defeat of a major European imperialist power by an Asian country When Japanese and Russian expansionist interests collided over Manchuria and Korea the Tsar assumed Japan would never dare to fight However after years of planning Japan launched a surprise attack on the Russian Port Arthur on the Liaoyang Peninsula in 1904 and the war that followed saw Japan win major battles against Russia This book explains the background and outbreak of the war then follows the course of the fighting at Yalu River Sha ho and finally Mukden the largest battle anywhere in the world before the First World War The American Soldier Philip Katcher, 1990 A history of the uniforms worn by the United States Army from colonial times to the present day

America's Civil War .1991 The Ardennes Offensive 1 Armee & VII Armee Bruce Quarrie, 2001-03-25 The task of securing the southern shoulder of Hitler's great offensive in the Ardennes and delaying any counter attack by the much feared General George Patton fell to VII Armee commanded by the dogged yet unimaginative General Erich Brandenberger Brandenburger knew that outright victory was impossible resources were slender and VII Armee's manpower and materiel were stretched to the limit The key task was to stop Patton ruining the game plan The volatile American's rapid reaction times were well known could be react quickly enough to prevent the assault on Hodge's First Army achieving its objectives This title recounts how VII Armee fought a series of bitter battles attempting to protect the vulnerable flank of the attack as US Third Army drove into the southern flank of the Bulge Also covered is Operation Nordwind I Armee's ambitious offensive to recapture the Alsace region Whitaker's Books in Print ,1998 Raiders or Elite Infantry? David W. Hogan, 1992-12-10 How have the U S Army Rangers acted as special operations forces in military operations since 1942 Hogan's study examines the nature and purpose of the Rangers over the past fifty years and shows how they have served as scouts raiders assault troops and elite infantry They have spearheaded amphibious landings raided enemy prison camps patrolled behind enemy lines in Korea served alongside Green Berets in Vietnam and carried out special missions in Grenada Professional officers military historians students and general readers will find this a fascinating history This analytical account opens with a short description of the origins of the Ranger legend in America and then moves to a discussion of their use in World War II as commandos in 1942 then as spearheaders in 1943 and 1944 as line infantry in Europe and as special operations forces in the Pacific This provocative assessment also traces the development of Ranger raider units in Korea the special training and use of Green Berets as Rangers in Vietnam and the shifting of Ranger roles into more complex and varied types of operations in Vietnam and Grenada and in a world of increasing terrorism and changing combat situations Illustrations maps and a lengthy bibliography add to the usefulness of the study **Darby's Rangers 1942-45** Mir Bahmanyar,2012-04-20 This title follows one recruit through commando raiding and amphibious training in Scotland and into action It shows how the Rangers differed from the standard infantryman in both their combat mission and their combat skills and how tactics were modified in the light of lessons learned The experiences of battle covered include the Rangers first action during the 1942 Dieppe raid fighting elite Italian Bersaglieri units at Station de Sened and the Afrika Korps at Dernaia Pass in 1943 spearheading the invasion of Sicily and Italy in late 1943 and the gruelling combat up the Italian boot until war s end Packed with first hand accounts and many unpublished photographs it provides a vivid description of life among the elite soldiers of Darby s Rangers

Recognizing the pretension ways to acquire this book **Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite** is additionally useful. You have remained in right site to start getting this info. acquire the Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite partner that we give here and check out the link.

You could buy guide Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite or acquire it as soon as feasible. You could speedily download this Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite after getting deal. So, later than you require the book swiftly, you can straight get it. Its correspondingly no question easy and so fats, isnt it? You have to favor to in this broadcast

https://ftp.barnabastoday.com/public/book-search/index.jsp/Westinghouse%2032%20Inch%20Tv%20Manual.pdf

Table of Contents Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite

- 1. Understanding the eBook Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite User Reviews and Ratings
 - Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite Free and Paid eBooks

- Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite Public Domain eBooks
- Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite eBook Subscription Services
- Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite Compatibility with Devices
 - Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Interactive Elements Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
- 8. Staying Engaged with Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Setting Reading Goals Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87

Elite has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite Books

What is a Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, IPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection,

editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite:

westinghouse 32 inch tv manual

westerbeke b30 manual

west virginia 3rd grade ela test prep common core learning standards what is a social movement

what i want my adopted child to know an adoptive parents perspective westinghouse breaker maintenance manual

what god has joined together the christian case for gay marriage west side ebfc7 story

wetskennis voor de broodbakker
what is the zumba exhilarate program guide
what great principals do differently eighteen things that matter most
werk en leerboek voor scheidsrechters veldvoetbal
western fiction dont frame a red head
wellness reproductions and publishing inc
what do you think of ted williams now a remembrance

Us Army Rangers And Lrrp Units 1942 87 Elite:

Community Health Nursing by D Mengistu \cdot 2006 \cdot Cited by 7 — We would like to acknowledge The Carter Center initiative for supporting the preparation of these lecture notes. We are very grateful to the Nursing and ... Community Health Nursing (Notes) Comprehensive and relevant community nursing procedures theories and the most important reviews and lecture notes for nurses. Community Health Nursing Lecture 1 - NURN 234 - CCBC Community health nursing basic concepts definitions, assessment, and 3 levels of prevention. community health nursing history of community nursing florence. Community Health Nursing Notes Summary | PDF Community Health Nursing: \cdot 1) Education \cdot 2) Locally Endemic Diseases a. Filariasis \cdot 3) Essential basic drugs a. Cotrimoxazole \cdot 4) Maternal and Child Health Care Community Health Nursing Lecture Notes For ... This note meant to lay your desired foundation for the choice of nursing as a course of study and

profession. Topics covered includes: Nature of Nursing, Health ... Community Health Nursing Introduction to Community Health Nursing. Unit 1 A--. Sohail Sajid. RN, DWA, DTA ... Nursing Care verses Hospital nursing care. • The roles and responsibilities ... Community Health Nursing Community Health Nursing; Week 7, Health problem - 1; Week 8, Midterm Exam; Week 9, Health problems - 2; Week 10, Case management; Week 11, Nursing process. Lecture Notes Ch 1 and 2 -Unit 1: Introduction to... Unit 1:Introduction to Community Health Lecture Notes The first unit introduces the concepts and principles of community health and explains the differences ... Nursing Lecture Notes Of Community Health Nursing Pdf Nursing Lecture Notes Of Community Health. Nursing Pdf. INTRODUCTION Nursing Lecture Notes Of Community. Health Nursing Pdf (PDF) Community Health Nursing - Lecture notes Oct 16, 2021 — Download Community Health Nursing and more Community Health Lecture notes in PDF only on Docsity! Roles, Functions and Responsibilities of ... STAAR Algebra 1 Practice Test Questions STAAR Algebra 1 Practice Test Questions. Prepare with our STAAR Study Guide and Practice Questions. Print or eBook. Guaranteed to raise your score. Math with Ms. Jones at AHHS - Algebra 1 EOC Review A website that has 29 pages of review for the STAAR EOC test. http ... Algebra 1 STAAR Review 1 Algebra 1 STAAR Review 2 Algebra 1 EOY Test (Not Texas). Staar algebra 1 review GOOGLE FORMS STAAR ALGEBRA 1 EOC Review Reporting Category 5 TEST PREP ... This is the 2019 STAAR released test spread out over one week of instruction. There ... Algebra IPractice Assessment 3 A graph of a quadratic function is shown. What are the x-intercepts of the function? Shade the TWO correct circles that represent the points. Algebra I. Staar algebra review Algebra 1 STAAR EOC Review Practice Foldable Booklet BUNDLE. Created by. Algebra Accents. These FIVE Independent Practice Booklets are specifically aligned ... STAAR Review - Algebra I Algebra I. STAAR released test-use for practice/preparation. staar-eoc-testalgi.pdf. File Size: 3368 kb. File Type: pdf. Download File. Tuesday, 4/29/14 ... STAAR Algebra I May 2021 Released Read each question carefully. For a multiple-choice question, determine the best answer to the question from the four answer choices provided. For a. Algebra I EOC STAAR Review Activities The ESC-18 Math Team has created a variety of activities where students practice and apply important grade-level TEKS aligned topics to cement their learning. STAAR Algebra 1 Test Prep - Tutoring - MathHelp.com Our STAAR Algebra 1 test prep course is an online study guide with video tutoring and practice tests covering the exact questions on the exam. ENGLISH 4 - Florida Virtual School Discover the best homework help resource for ENGLISH 4 at Florida Virtual School. Find ENGLISH 4 study guides, notes, and practice tests for FLVS. ENG 4 2.05 English 4 - Florida Virtual School Access study documents, get answers to your study questions, and connect with real tutors for ENG 4 2.05: English 4 at Florida Virtual School. High English 4 In English 4, students explore history's impact on modern texts. By focusing on elements like universal theme, author's purpose and perspective, and historic ... FLVS English 4 Final Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Transitional word, Example of transitional words, Hyphen and more. Flvs Homework Help & Answers Get FLVS help — Post your FLVS homework questions and get answers from qualified

tutors. · Ask a Question · TOP FLVS QUESTIONS · SIMILAR TAGS · RECENT PRESS · SITE ... High English 4: Florida College Prep In English 4: Florida College Prep, you will develop the skills you need to gain insights from what you read and to use your knowledge in creative and ... Get Reliable FLVS Answer keys and Online Help Mar 26, 2023 — In this article, we have complied all information related to Florida virtual school platform and reliable sources to find FLVS answer keys ... FLVS - Florida Virtual School | Grades K-12 Online FLVS (Florida Virtual School) is an accredited, public, e-learning school serving students in grades K-12 online - in Florida and all over the world. English 3 In English 3, students delve deep into literary texts to uncover how literary elements enhance and add layers of meaning to an author's message. Elementary Language Arts Grade 4 In this course, students will participate in engaging lessons that include interactives, informational and literature texts, graphic organizers, videos, and ...