

Terrorism, Security, and Computation

Patricia Taft  
Nate Haken

# Violence in Nigeria

Patterns and Trends

 Springer

# Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation

**Patricia Taft,Nate Haken**



## **Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation:**

Violence in Nigeria Patricia Taft,Nate Haken,2015-03-03 This book takes a quantitative look at ICT generated event data to highlight current trends and issues in Nigeria at the local state and national levels Without emphasizing a specific policy or agenda it provides context and perspective on the relative spatial temporal distribution of conflict factors in Nigeria The analysis of violence at state and local levels reveals a fractal pattern of overlapping ecosystems of conflict risk that must be understood for effective conflict sensitive approaches to development and direct conflict mitigation efforts Moving beyond analyses that use a broad religious ethnic or historical lens this book focuses on the country s 774 local government areas and incorporates over 10 000 incidents coded by location date and indicator to identify patterns in conflict risk between 2009 and 2013 It is the first book to track conflict in Nigeria during this period which covers the Amnesty Agreement in the Niger Delta and the birth of Boko Haram in the North It also includes conflict risk heat maps of each state and trend lines of violence The authors conclude with a discussion of the nuanced factors that lead to escalating violence such as resource competition and trends in terrorism during this critical point in Nigeria s history Violence in Nigeria is designed as a reference for researchers and practitioners working in security peacebuilding and development including policy makers intelligence experts diplomats national defense and homeland security experts Advanced level students studying public policy international relations or computer science will also find this book useful as a secondary textbook or reference

**Managing Contemporary Security Challenges in Nigeria** Ali Arazeeem Abdullahi,Usman A. Raheem,Jimoh Amzat,Kenneth C. Nwachukwu,2024-10-03 This book covers a wide range of security issues in Nigeria including insurgency terrorism herder farmer conflicts military reforms and internal security the Nigeria Police Force and security management intelligence gathering and insecurity etc It offers an in depth assessment of the national security strategies and policies in Nigeria along with a critical assessment of the role of intelligence gathering in security management It is useful for policymakers students and other important stakeholders in the security studies      1974 Annual Supplement Joan Schmitz Bergholt,1975-01-04      **Arts & Humanities Citation Index** ,1978      **Boko Haram's Terrorism and the Nigerian State** Olumuyiwa Temitope Faluyi,Sultan Khan,Adeoye O. Akinola,2019-03-08 This book assesses the effectiveness of Nigeria s counterterrorist policies against Boko Haram It takes a critical review of the interventionist strategies adopted by the Nigerian government highlights the motivations behind the choice of strategies and proffers a deeper understanding of the factors responsible for the state s inability thus far to rid the country of terrorism Specifically it evaluates the NACTEST policy framework that guides the Nigerian state s counterterrorist strategies which contains both hard and soft power approaches Adopting historical and case study approaches which put the Nigerian state and occurrences of violent conflict in context it takes cognizance of the politics of ethno religious diversity which reinforce violent conflicts among groups and against the state and reviews the socio economic and political realities that led to the emergence and sustenance of Boko

Haram The volume concludes by suggesting practical policy options for combating Boko Haram and other similar armed insurrection This book is appropriate for researchers and students interested in African politics conflict security peace studies terrorism and counterterrorism as well as policy makers and government departments dealing with terrorism and counterterrorism *Terrorism and the Nigerian Economy. An Assessment of the Boko Haram Insurgency* Onyebuchi Stanley Okafor, 2019-09-26 Bachelor Thesis from the year 2017 in the subject Politics Topic Peace and Conflict Security grade 65 Federal University Dutse course Political Science language English abstract This work focuses on the relationship between terrorism and the Nigerian economy It represents an assessment of the Boko Haram insurgency The impact of the activities of the dreaded Boko Haram has brought physical psychological and economic damage to Nigeria and has become a threat to the entire nation It is against this background that the study examines the impact of Boko Haram insurgency on the economy of the affected states in Nigeria The study is a literature based research and therefore descriptive in structure Basically secondary data that is used in this research includes relevant text books magazines archival materials published and unpublished works journals newspapers and internet materials all of which the researcher thoroughly explored for critical examination and analytical insight The data collected is analyzed using a framework of content analysis and simple percentage Findings from the study indicate that the atrocities of Boko Haram have severe implications on the economy and social lives of the people of the northeast where the activities of the sect is concentrated The study recommends that anybody that has links with the sect should face the law and government should develop a strong political will to fighting the scourge

*Homeland Security and Terrorism in Nigeria* Sheriff Folarin, Abiodun Raufu, Godwyns Agbude, 2024-10-15 As Nigeria grapples with critical homeland security challenges *Homeland Security and Terrorism in Nigeria Crises Climate Change and Counterterrorism* analyzes these crises to deepen understanding of the Nigerian security dilemma and to seek pathways to a more secure homeland This book examines the nature and dimensions of the security challenges focusing on terrorism and its stranglehold on Nigeria's peaceful existence Leveraging a multi disciplinary approach this study combines a range of perspectives cutting across criminology political science sociology history international relations and strategic studies to dissect the subject and problem Sheriff Folarin Abiodun Raufu Godwyns Agbude and the contributors explore the origins dynamics and character of terrorism in Nigeria They also examine the changing nature of Nigeria's security architecture as well as adaptive coping mechanisms and counterterror measures in the homeland This book is a treasure for strategic and security analysts Nigerian and African security governance scholars political scientists and other students and scholars interested in researching Nigeria **Boko Haram's Terrorist Campaign in Nigeria** Temitope B Oriola, Freedom Onuoha, Samuel Oyewole, 2021-11-30 This book investigates the devastating impacts of the Boko Haram terrorist campaign in Nigeria reflecting on the group's historical context organizational dynamics and emerging trajectories Since its inception in 2002 Boko Haram's terrorist campaign has become one of the major threats to security and human development in West

Africa killing tens of thousands of people and displacing many more This book reflects on the origins and development of Boko Haram contextualizing it in the global trend of militant Islamist movements It delves into the tactics of the organisation their deployment of sexual and gender based violence against women and human rights abuses in the war against them The war against Boko Haram has seen engagement from the international community national and regional military operations and also a range of civilian led movements This book reflects on the roles of these different actors and the emerging trajectories that need to be considered in order to eradicate Boko Haram Drawing on a range of disciplinary perspectives this book will be of interest to researchers across the fields of sociology political science African studies and peace and conflict studies

**Homeland Security and Terrorism in Nigeria** Sheriff Folarin, Abiodun Raufu, Godwyns Agbude, 2024-10-15 As Nigeria grapples with critical homeland security challenges Homeland Security and Terrorism in Nigeria Crises Climate Change and Counterterrorism analyzes these crises to deepen understanding of the Nigerian security dilemma and to seek pathways to a more secure homeland This book examines the nature and dimensions of the security challenges focusing on terrorism and its stranglehold on Nigeria's peaceful existence Leveraging a multi disciplinary approach this study combines a range of perspectives cutting across criminology political science sociology history international relations and strategic studies to dissect the subject and problem Sheriff Folarin Abiodun Raufu Godwyns Agbude and the contributors explore the origins dynamics and character of terrorism in Nigeria They also examine the changing nature of Nigeria's security architecture as well as adaptive coping mechanisms and counterterror measures in the homeland This book is a treasure for strategic and security analysts Nigerian and African security governance scholars political scientists and other students and scholars interested in researching Nigeria

**Ten Years of Boko Haram in Nigeria** J. Tochukwu Omenma, Ike E. Onyishi, Aloysius-Michaels Okolie, 2023-01-27 This book provides a contemporary overview of Boko Haram's activities Since Boko Haram emerged in 2002 media driven narratives as well as social scientific methodologies have been increasingly applied to draw generalisable conclusions on what goals the groups have pursued what strategies it has used for these purposes and the counter campaign strategies authorities have pursued But from 2009 to 2018 Boko Haram has pursued high intensity violence assassinations bombing kidnappings beheading or threats of violence conscriptions and territorial occupation This makes it imperative to deepen and broaden our understanding of the groups activities toward a problem solving and policy relevant analysis Previously published in Security Journal Volume 33 issue 3 September 2020

**Violence in Nigeria** Marc-Antoine Pérouse de Montclos, 2016 Most of the academic literature on violence in Nigeria is qualitative It rarely relies on quantitative data because police crime statistics are not reliable or not available or not even published Moreover the training of Nigerian social scientists often focuses on qualitative cultural and political issues There is thus a need to bridge the qualitative and quantitative approaches of conflict studies This book represents an innovation and fills a gap in this regard It is the first to introduce a discussion on such issues in a coherent manner relying on a database

that fills the lacunae in data from the security forces The authors underline the necessity of a trend analysis to decipher the patterns and the complexity of violence in very different fields from oil production to cattle breeding radical Islam to motor accidents land conflicts to witchcraft and so on In addition they argue for empirical investigation and a complementary approach using both qualitative and quantitative data The book is therefore organized into two parts with a focus first on statistical studies then on fieldwork

**Managing Violent Religious Extremism in Fragile States** Abosede Omowumi Babatunde, Mahfouz A. Adedimeji, Shittu Raji, Jacinta Mwende Maweu, John Mwangi Githigaro, 2021-09-30 This book examines how African states can build the institutional capacity to better prevent manage and cope with the new security challenges posed by violent religious extremism Despite the evidence that violent religious extremism is exacerbated by underlying social political economic and governance factors many states have focused their efforts only on reactive and coercive response strategies overlooking more long term measures This comparative study of Nigeria and Kenya reflects on why insurgency in Kenya has not escalated to full blown terrorism as it has with Boko Haram in Nigeria in spite of the similarities in relatively weak institutions of governance and colonial legacies across the two countries The book interrogates the policy and institutional responses that have been put in place in both countries to address security challenges and the extent of their efficacy in light of the intricate networks of politics governance corruption poverty and violence and the relative fragility of state institutions The authors highlight the areas of convergence and divergence in institutional capacities and recommend policies to enhance the capacity of institutions to manage violent religious extremism This book will be of interest to scholars of African Politics Security Peace Studies and Terrorism

*Armed Banditry in Nigeria* John Sunday Ojo, Folahanmi Aina, Samuel Oyewole, 2024-02-22 In Nigeria armed banditry has emerged as a contemporary threat to national security Commentators and scholars have repeatedly pointed to overlapping foci such as herders farmers conflicts warlordism ungoverned spaces transnational criminal networks and the proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons SALW from Libya as dynamics influencing the current security dilemma in Nigeria The emergence of armed banditry has triggered the prevalence of everyday killings kidnapping for ransom property destruction and cattle rustling However the group's origin remains obscure while its objectives and organizational structure are fuzzy This book aims to unravel the evolution dynamics and trajectories of armed banditry in Nigeria As it explores the activities of armed banditry in Nigeria the debate will focus on its historical context socio economic consequences transnational dimensions and the response to armed banditry in Nigeria Furthermore the book will explore whether the scourge of armed banditry represents a new terrorist organization with a distinct ideological orientation if at all or another non state armed group creating and profiting from a criminal economy through the reign of terror In response to the increasing concern for the criminal activities of armed banditry in Nigeria the book anticipates unpacking its emerging trends and operational nomenclature

**Spiraling Violence** Daniel Williams, Eric Guttschuss, 2012 Boko Haram an armed Islamic group whose professed aim is to rid Nigeria of

its corrupt and abusive government and institute what it describes as religious purity has committed horrific crimes across northern and central Nigeria Since 2009 suspected members of the group have killed at least 1 500 people including police officers and other government security agents Christians and Muslims who cooperate with government authorities In the name of ending the group s threat to the country s citizens government security forces have killed hundreds of Boko Haram suspects and random members of communities where attacks have occurred Clashes between the group and security personnel and extra judicial killings by the police and military have raised the death toll of those killed by Boko Haram and the security forces to more than 2 800 people since 2009 Meanwhile hundreds of people have been arrested across the north many of them detained incommunicado without charge or trial for months or even years Based on field research in Nigeria in July 2010 and in May and July 2012 and the continuous monitoring of media reports of Boko Haram attacks and statements Spiraling Violence explores the crimes committed by the Islamic group and sheds light on the underreported role of Nigeria s security forces whose actions in response to the violence have contravened international human rights standards and fueled further attacks Human Rights Watch s research suggests that crimes against humanity may have been committed both by state agents and members of Boko Haram Nigeria s government has a responsibility to protect its citizens from violence but also to respect international human rights law related to the use of force by its security forces the treatment of detainees the prohibition of torture and due process standards Nigerian authorities should prosecute without delay the perpetrators of crimes whether members of Boko Haram or government security forces and take meaningful measures to address corruption poverty and other underlying factors that have created a fertile ground for violent militancy in Nigeria P 4 of cover

**Confronting the Terrorism of Boko Haram in Nigeria** James Forest, Joint Special Operations University

Pres, 2019-05-16 In this monograph counterterrorism expert James Forest assesses the threat Boko Haram poses to Nigeria and U S national security interests As Dr Forest notes Boko Haram is largely a local phenomenon though one with strategic implications and must be understood and addressed within its local context and the long standing grievances that motivate terrorist activity Dr Forest deftly explores Nigeria s ethnic fissures and the role of unequal distribution of power in fueling terrorism Indeed these conditions combined with the ready availability of weapons contribute to Nigeria s other security challenges including militancy in the Niger Delta and organized crime around the economic center of the country Lagos

**Boko Haram** Ona Ekhomu, 2019 Boko Haram analyzes the activities and atrocities of Nigeria s Jihadi terrorist group Boko Haram in the context of global religious fundamentalism and extremism The book traces the early beginnings of the religious sect the conversion of its leader to radical Islam in 2002 and the group s campaign of violence beginning in 2009 and continuing to the present The group s attacks against a variety of targets are examined in detail as are their general tactics and strategies The Nigerian government response is also examined in order to provide critical lessons to counter terrorism planners policy and government officials and scholars The initial military response was hampered by capability and

legislative constraints including lack of arms and ammunitions lack of modern counter terrorism equipment training gaps leadership issues intelligence gap politicization of the conflict and limited support to the Nigerian Military by the international community Boko Haram looks at the work that has been done thus far and what work needs to continue to make gains to combat marginalize and ultimately defeat Boko Haram and resolve the conflict facing Nigeria Dr Ona Ekhomu CFE CPP CSP PCI was born in Nigeria A Certified Fraud Examiner CFE and Certified Protection Professional CPP Dr Ekhomu obtained the BA History Summa Cum Laude First Class Honors from Voorhees College Denmark South Carolina USA 1977 M A Political Science from the Iowa State University Ames Iowa 1979 and PhD Public and International Affairs Policy Management from the University of Pittsburgh USA 1985 He attended the Security Officer Training Academy of Allegheny County in Pennsylvania USA 1986 He obtained the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Act 235 Lethal Weapons Licence in 1986 A management consultant policy analyst and corporate security consultant Dr Ekhomu is the Chairman of Trans World Security Systems Ltd Lagos Nigeria Chairman of the School of Management and Security Ltd Lagos Nigeria He is also President of Trans World Security Systems Inc of Chicago Illinois USA He is a lecturer in the Sociology Department of the University of Lagos Nigeria He is also a part time lecturer in the Nigeria Police Force Intelligence School Enugu Dr Ekhomu has written two highly acclaimed books on security awareness Effective Personal Corporate Security 2009 and Kidnap Face to Face With Death 2014 he is President of the Association of Industrial Security and Safety Operators of Nigeria AISSON and the Africa Representative of the International Foundation for Protection Officers IFPO Ekhomu is the co author of the following books National Security Intelligence and Community Partnership 2013 The Professional Protection Officer Practical Security Strategies and Emerging Trends 2010 Crime and Policing in Nigeria Challenges Options 2004 among others

**Confronting the Terrorism of Boko Haram in Nigeria** James J. F. Forest, Joint Special Operations University (U.S.), 2012 Assesses the threat Boko Haram poses to Nigeria and U S national security interests Boko Haram is largely a local phenomenon though one with strategic implications and must be understood and addressed within its local context and the long standing grievances that motivate terrorist activity To meet the security challenges posed by Boko Haram and others the author advocates the use of intelligence led policing and trust building between the government and citizenry Nongovernmental organizations and community actors which have legitimacy based on tribal or ethnic affiliations should also play a key role in a broad spectrum approach that addresses both the terrorist threat of Boko Haram and the root grievances of the communities in which they operate **Boko Haram's Terrorism and the Nigerian State** Olumuyiwa Temitope Faluyi, Sultan Khan, Adeoye O. Akinola, 2019 This book assesses the effectiveness of Nigeria's counterterrorist policies against Boko Haram It takes a critical review of the interventionist strategies adopted by the Nigerian government highlights the motivations behind the choice of strategies and proffers a deeper understanding of the factors responsible for the state's inability thus far to rid the country of terrorism Specifically it evaluates the NACTEST policy framework that guides the

Nigerian state's counterterrorist strategies which contains both hard and soft power approaches Adopting historical and case study approaches which put the Nigerian state and occurrences of violent conflict in context it takes cognizance of the politics of ethno religious diversity which reinforce violent conflicts among groups and against the state and reviews the socio economic and political realities that led to the emergence and sustenance of Boko Haram The volume concludes by suggesting practical policy options for combating Boko Haram and other similar armed insurrection This book is appropriate for researchers and students interested in African politics conflict security peace studies terrorism and counterterrorism as well as policy makers and government departments dealing with terrorism and counterterrorism

*Terrorism in Nigeria*  
 Bala Abdullahi Hassan, 2022 Terrorism is a universal enemy of mankind North eastern Nigeria has been facing terrorist activities perpetrated by Boko Haram in the past decade Researches into this area are mostly based on anecdotal sources However building on existing works this study explored the causes of Boko Haram its sources of funds and arms relationship with the other international terrorist groups and the localization of the group to only the North east of Nigeria It also investigated the effect of the group on Nigeria's national development and examined the counter and anti terrorism efforts of Nigeria's security forces and their efficacies The study adopted a descriptive research design Both primary and secondary data was used for the study Primary data was collected using the quantitative method validated questionnaire and qualitative technique In depth Interview IDI and Key Informant Interview KII Employing the purposive sampling technique the study involved 369 respondents 150 for the questionnaire survey while the rest 219 comprised respondents for the IDI and KII Secondary data was extracted from Police case files Document involving Boko Haram members in the police custody Quantitative data collected was analyzed using descriptive and inferential statistics The qualitative data was analyzed using content analysis and NVivo The findings of the study revealed that Boko Haram was not a result of politics but a multiplicity of poor socioeconomic factors with arms and funds sourced by direct criminal activities and dependence on foreign sources Further findings suggested that if anything the Sect had links with other international terrorists group and localization more pronounced to the North eastern Nigeria based on porous extensive borders and strong Islamic belief stemming from the frequent religious upsurge in the area The impact of Boko Haram on national development was negative as the insurgency affected food security disrupted educational activities scuttled industrial development putting domestic and foreign investment in limbo Specifically the finding prefigured the anti and counter terrorism strategies of the national security forces to be ineffective but now modified to include both soft and hard power approach The study thus portrayed Boko Haram as a domestic asymmetric conflict and a response mode to pains of frustration and poverty seething with strains of injustice only to be addressed not by conventional warfare approach but using a combination of both kinetic and non kinetic power strategies of the government Abstract

**Patterns and Trends of Crime in Nigeria**, 2013

The book delves into Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation. Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation. This chapter will explore what Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation is, why Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation is vital, and how to effectively learn about Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation.
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6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book. This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Violence In Nigeria Patterns And Trends Terrorism Security And Computation.

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