



Understanding the Changing Planet

Strategic Directions for the Geographical Sciences

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL
OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

Understanding The Changing Planet Strategic Directions For The Geographical Sciences

RD Boyd



Understanding The Changing Planet Strategic Directions For The Geographical Sciences:

Understanding the Changing Planet National Research Council, Division on Earth and Life Studies, Board on Earth Sciences and Resources, Committee on Strategic Directions for the Geographical Sciences in the Next Decade, 2010-07-23

From the oceans to continental heartlands human activities have altered the physical characteristics of Earth's surface. With Earth's population projected to peak at 8 to 12 billion people by 2050 and the additional stress of climate change it is more important than ever to understand how and where these changes are happening. Innovation in the geographical sciences has the potential to advance knowledge of place-based environmental change, sustainability, and the impacts of a rapidly changing economy and society. Understanding the Changing Planet outlines eleven strategic directions to focus research and leverage new technologies to harness the potential that the geographical sciences offer.

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From the oceans to continental heartlands human activities have altered the physical characteristics of Earth's surface. With Earth's population projected to peak at 8 to 12 billion people by 2050 and the additional stress of climate change it is more important than ever to understand how and where these changes are happening. Innovation in the geographical sciences has the potential to advance knowledge of place-based environmental change, sustainability, and the impacts of a rapidly changing economy and society. Understanding the Changing Planet outlines eleven strategic directions to focus research and leverage new technologies to harness the potential that the geographical sciences offer.

Publisher's description The Geographical Sciences During 1986—2015 Shuying Leng, Xizhang Gao, Tao Pei, Guoyou Zhang, Liangfu Chen, Xi Chen, Canfei He, Daming He, Xiaoyan Li, Chunye Lin, Hongyan Liu, Weidong Liu, Yihe Lü, Shilong Piao, Qihong Tang, Fulu Tao, Lide Tian, Xiaohua Tong, Cunde Xiao, Desheng Xue, Linsheng Yang, Linwang Yuan, Yuanming Zheng, Huiyi Zhu, Liping Zhu, 2016-07-28

In four chapters and an introduction this book systematically helps readers understand the development of the Geographical Sciences both in China and in the world during the past 30 years. Through data analysis of methodologies including CiteSpace, TDA, qualitative analysis, questionnaires, data mining, and mathematical statistics, the book explains the evolution of research topics and their driving factors in the Geographical Sciences and its four branches: namely, Physical Geography, Human Geography, Geographical Information Science, and Environmental Geography. It also identifies the role of the Geographical Sciences in the analysis of strategic issues such as global change and terrestrial ecosystems, terrestrial water cycle and water resources, land change, global cryosphere, evolution and land surface processes on the Tibetan Plateau, economic globalization and local responses, regional sustainable development, remote sensing, modelling and parameter inversion, spatial analysis and simulation, and tempo-spatial processes and modelling of environmental pollutants. It then discusses research development and inadequacy of Chinese Geographical Sciences in the above-mentioned topics as well as in the fields including geomorphology and Quaternary environmental change, Ecohydrology, ecosystem services, the urbanization process and mechanism, medical and health geography, international rivers and transboundary environment, and

resources detection and attribution of changes in land surface sensitive components and uncertainty of spatial information and spatial analysis It shows that the NSFC has driven the development in all these topics and fields In addition the book summarises trends of the Geographical Sciences in China and the research level in major countries of the world through an overview of geographical education in colleges and universities the analysis of publications citations and author networks of SCI SSCI and CSCD indexed articles and the description of Sino USA Sino UK and Sino German cooperation This book serves as an important reference to anyone interested in geographical sciences and related fields Handbook of Research on Science Learning Progressions Hui Jin,Duanli Yan,Joseph Krajcik,2024-07-30 Gathering contributions from leading scholars around the world this handbook offers a comprehensive resource on the most recent advances in research surrounding the theories methodologies and applications of science learning progressions Researchers and educators have used learning progressions to guide the design and alignment of curriculum instruction and assessment and to help students learn scientific knowledge and practices in a coherent and connected way across multiple years This handbook lays out the development and current state of research in this field across four sections learning progression theories and methodologies learning progressions to promote student learning teachers learning and use of learning progressions and new technology in learning progression research Featuring internationally recognized experts in learning progression research as well as up and coming voices the Handbook of Research on Science Learning Progressions offers a defining new resource for researchers teachers and teacher educators and curriculum and assessment developers in science education

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Rediscovering the Golden State William A. Selby,2018-11-21 Now in its fourth edition Rediscovering the Golden State California Geography examines this unique state s incredibly diverse landscapes and how geography and geographic change influences everything from the state s natural systems and cycles to its agriculture and more advanced industries to human migration cultures and urban planning Exploring California through a geographic lens reveals how the field has evolved to cross traditional boundaries connect local and global issues and provide the insights that lead to practical solutions to problems new and old Challenging the reader to look beyond stereotypes and assumptions this book encourages active participation in planning the state s dynamic future And this project makes teaching and learning about the geography of California more convenient exciting and rewarding for instructors and students Going beyond a scientific analysis of natural features and environmental processes this book illustrates how social political and economic divides can be bridged through the study of geography and the connections it brings to light From geology weather and climate biogeography and hydrology we cover the state s physical

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