# Washback in Language Testing

Research Contexts and Methods

Liying Cheng Yoshinori Watanabe with Andy Curtis

**David Allen** 

Washback in Language Testing Living Cheng, Yoshinori Watanabe, WITH Andy Curtis, 2004-02-04 Washback refers to the influence of language testing on teaching and learning This volume at the important intersection of language testing and teaching practices presents theoretical methodological and practical guidance for current and future washback studies In the field of language testing researchers major interest has traditionally been focused on issues and solving problems inherent in tests in order to increase their reliability and validity However the washback effect goes well beyond the test itself to include factors such as curriculum teacher and learner behaviors inside and outside the classroom their perceptions of the test and how test scores are used Only recently have researchers started to empirically investigate the phenomenon of washback This volume of such research serves two essential purposes by providing an overview of the complexity of washback and the various contextual factors entangled within testing teaching and learning and presenting empirical studies from around the world that offer insights into the effects of washback in specific educational contexts and models of research on which future studies can be based The extensive use of test scores for various educational and social purposes in society nowadays makes the washback effect a high interest phenomenon in the day to day educational activities of teachers researchers program coordinators directors policymakers and others in the field of education Washback in Language Testing Research Contexts and Methods is a valuable resource for those who are interested in the application of findings to actual teaching and learning situations or conduct washback research in their own contexts including educational and psychological testing experts as well as alternative assessment people in all fields and for policy and decision makers in educational and testing organizations

Washback Research in Language Assessment David Allen, 2025-08-13 Washback is understood as the effect tests have on teaching and learning with positive washback producing intended outcomes and negative washback generating unintended effects By surveying the latest developments in the field and charting future directions this collection offers a comprehensive treatment of research on washback in the field of language assessment. The book contains chapters exploring fundamental aspects of washback including the impact by design approach theoretical models validity frameworks research designs and methods Additional chapters examine washback across various assessment contexts covering migration related proficiency tests formative and standards based assessments multilingual and professional language assessments and the role of technology including computer based testing and AI. The book also surveys washback research in primary secondary and higher mainstream education and shadow education with a focus on English learning in Asian contexts. This book will be of interest to scholars and stakeholders in language testing and assessment educational measurement and applied linguistics.

Classroom-based Assessment in L2 Contexts Dina Tsagari, 2016-06-22 This edited volume addresses issues that promote the notion of Classroom based Language Assessment CBLA for the academic community and beyond The book explores recent thinking and research on CBLA within the fields of language testing assessment and general education based

on theoretical and research papers presented at the recent CBLA SIG EALTA Symposia held in Cyprus and the pre conference EALTA workshops in various countries around Europe The volume contains 17 chapters which involve both high stakes tests and classroom based assessments conducted by academics professionals and researchers in the field It brings together high quality submissions that cover a gap in a research area that has long been in need of theoretical and empirical attention Overall this edited collection with its international scope offers a ground breaking resource bringing together in balanced relationship the fields of education and second language testing and assessment Handbook of Second Language Assessment Dina Tsagari, Jayanti Banerjee, 2016-03-07 Second language assessment is ubiquitous It has found its way from education into questions about access to professions and migration This volume focuses on the main debates and research advances in second language assessment in the last fifty years or so showing the influence of linguistics politics philosophy psychology sociology and psychometrics There are four parts which when taken together address the principles and practices of second language assessment while considering its impact on society Read separately each part addresses a different aspect of the field Part I deals with the conceptual foundations of second language assessment with chapters on the purposes of assessment and standards and frameworks as well as matters of scoring quality assurance and test validation Part II addresses the theory and practice of assessing different second language skills including aspects like intercultural competence and fluency Part III examines the challenges and opportunities of second language assessment in a range of contexts In addition to chapters on second language assessment on a national scale there are chapters on learning oriented assessment as well as the uses of second language assessment in the workplace and for migration Part IV examines a selection of important issues in the field that deserve attention These include the alignment of language examinations to external frameworks the increasing use of technology to both deliver and score second language tests the responsibilities associated with assessing test takers with special needs the concept of voice in second language assessment and assessment Challenges in Language Testing Around the World Betty literacy for teachers and other test and score users Lanteigne, Christine Coombe, James Dean Brown, 2021-02-17 This book combines insights from language assessment literacy and critical language testing through critical analyses and research about challenges in language assessment around the world It investigates problematic practices in language testing which are relevant to language test users such as language program directors testing centers and language teachers as well as teachers in training in Graduate Diploma and Master of Arts in Applied Linguistics programs These issues involve aspects of language testing such as test development test administration scoring and interpretation use of test results Chapters in this volume discuss insights about language testing policy testing world languages developing program level language tests and tests of specific language skills and language assessment literacy In addition this book identifies two needs in language testing for further examination the need for collaboration between language test developers language test users and language users and the need to base language tests

on real world language use **Teacher Involvement in High-Stakes Language Testing** Daniel Xerri, Patricia Vella Briffa, 2018-04-27 This book advocates that teachers should play an active role in high stakes language testing and that more weight should be given to teacher judgement This is likely to increase the formative potential of high stakes tests and provide teachers with a sense of ownership The implication is that the knowledge and skills they develop by being involved in these tests will feed into their own classroom practices The book also considers the arguments against teacher involvement e g the contention that teacher involvement might entrench the practice of teaching to the test or that teachers should not be actively involved in high stakes language testing because their judgement is insufficiently reliable Using contributions from a wide range of international educational contexts the book proposes that a lack of reliability in teacher judgement is best addressed by means of training and not by barring educators from participating in high stakes language testing It also argues that their involvement in testing helps teachers to bolster confidence in their own judgement and develop their assessment literacy Moreover teacher involvement empowers them to play a role in reforming high stakes language testing so that it is more equitable and more likely to enhance classroom practices High stakes language tests that adopt such an inclusive approach facilitate more effective learning on the part of teachers which ultimately benefits all their students

Reconsidering Context in Language Assessment Janna Fox, Natasha Artemeva, 2022-04-06 This volume reconsiders the problem of context in language testing and other modes of assessment from the perspective of transdisciplinarity Transdisciplinary assessment research brings together collaborators who draw on the strengths of their differing backgrounds and expertise in order to address high stakes complex socially relevant problems Traditional treatments of context in language assessment research have generally been informed by individualist cognitive theories within measurement and psychometrics The additive potential of alternative social theories including theories of genre situated learning distributed cognition and intercultural communication has largely been overlooked In this book the benefits of socio theoretical reconsiderations of context are discussed and further exemplified in transdisciplinary research studies that investigate the use of assessment in classroom and workplace settings The book offers a renewed view of context in arguments for the validity of assessment practices and will be of interest to assessment researchers practitioners and students in applied linguistics education educational psychology language testing and other related disciplines and fields

**Revisiting EFL Assessment** Rahma Al-Mahrooqi, Christine Coombe, Faisal Al-Maamari, Vijay Thakur, 2017-01-10 This book examines acknowledged practices and demonstrates to teachers how to make the most out of their assessment practices. It also explores different assessment methods for skills such as reading writing listening and speaking Forecasting the future of assessment and where concepts like alternative assessment and dynamic assessment are heading it also shows how relatively new teaching methods such as communicative methodologies and problem based learning are reflected in assessment. This book represents a forum where contributors have presented their research and innovative ideas and

practices on the important topic of assessment and opened a fresh debate on it It offers an excellent reference guide for EFL teachers practitioners researchers and testing and assessment specialists Each chapter examines central issues in assessment and their connection with teaching and learning in EFL contexts Revisiting the Assessment of Second Language Abilities: From Theory to Practice Sahbi Hidri, 2018-01-12 This book presents an overview of revisiting the assessment of language abilities It also showcases how the measurement of such constructs can result in negative or positive washback and how outcomes might be conducive to repercussions that decide on the future of many stakeholders The 23 chapters were selected among tens of chapters received from different contexts that addressed the issue of revisiting the assessment of language abilities such as Tunisia Ukraine Algeria Russia KSA Sudan Egypt Canada Kurdistan UK USA Iran Turkey etc These contexts have highlighted the necessity to revisit the different constructs which should be assessed with a clear and straightforward foundation on students learning objectives and their actual language ability To do so most of the chapters present hands on use of relevant statistical tests that might serve in revisiting the construct definition both theoretically and operationally Perhaps the sole and intricate question that the authors of these contributions ask is what it means to revisit the assessment of the construct of individualized language ability and how In addition the book accentuates the momentousness and significance of reflecting on test fairness and validation as the mainspring and backbone for democratization of assessment This book appeals to a broad readership such as English Language Teaching ELT practitioners language teachers students testing organizations policy makers test designers writers of test specifications testing experts researchers program evaluators especially in the Middle East and North Africa MENA as well as other international contexts International Encyclopedia of Education ,2009-04-17 The field of education has experienced extraordinary technological societal and institutional change in recent years making it one of the most fascinating yet complex fields of study in social science Unequalled in its combination of authoritative scholarship and comprehensive coverage International Encyclopedia of Education Third Edition succeeds two highly successful previous editions 1985 1994 in aiming to encapsulate research in this vibrant field for the twenty first century reader Under development for five years this work encompasses over 1 000 articles across 24 individual areas of coverage and is expected to become the dominant resource in the field Education is a multidisciplinary and international field drawing on a wide range of social sciences and humanities disciplines and this new edition comprehensively matches this diversity The diverse background and multidisciplinary subject coverage of the Editorial Board ensure a balanced and objective academic framework with 1 500 contributors representing over 100 countries capturing a complete portrait of this evolving field A totally new work revamped with a wholly new editorial board structure and brand new list of meta sections and articles Developed by an international panel of editors and authors drawn from senior academia Web enhanced with supplementary multimedia audio and video files hotlinked to relevant references and sources for further study Incorporates ca 1 350 articles with timely

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**Testing in Language Programs** James Dean Brown,2005 Testing in language programs is a core text for graduate and undergraduate teacher training courses in language testing assessment Ideal for both classroom use and personal reference this book targets the need of those making both program level e g admissions proficiency and placement as well as classroom level testing decisions e g assessing what students have learned through diagnostic and achievement testing Back cover

New Zealand Journal of Educational Studies ,2006 Assessment of Competencies in Educational Contexts Eckhard Klieme, Detlev Leutner, Johannes Hartig, 2008 Covers theoretical psychometric and practical issues related to the assessment of competencies in educational and vocational settings This book is suitable for researchers interested in theoretical and psychometric background of assessment and for readers interested in practical aspects of computer based assessment and Applied Linguistics ,2005 Encyclopedia of Language & Linguistics E. K. Brown, 2006 evaluation and Language Behavior Abstracts ,2008 **English Learners Left Behind** Kate Menken, 2008 This book explores how high stakes tests mandated by No Child Left Behind have become de facto language policy in U S schools detailing how testing has shaped curriculum and instruction and the myriad ways that tests are now a defining force in the daily lives of English Language Learners and the educators who serve them Bibliographic Index ,2006 ПППППППП .2006 2011, ПППППП

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