

MARK N. FRANKLIN

Voter Turnout
AND The Dynamics OF
Electoral Competition
IN Established
Democracies
Since 1945

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Voter Turnout And The Dynamics Of Electoral Competition In Established Democracies Since 1945

H. Dekker



Voter Turnout And The Dynamics Of Electoral Competition In Established Democracies Since 1945:

Voter Turnout and the Dynamics of Electoral Competition in Established Democracies Since 1945 Mark N. Franklin, 2004-04-19 Voting is a habit People learn the habit of voting or not based on experience in their first few elections Elections that do not stimulate high turnout among young adults leave a footprint of low turnout in the age structure of the electorate as many individuals who were new at those elections fail to vote at subsequent elections Elections that stimulate high turnout leave a high turnout footprint So a country's turnout history provides a baseline for current turnout that is largely set except for young adults This baseline shifts as older generations leave the electorate and as changes in political and institutional circumstances affect the turnout of new generations Among the changes that have affected turnout in recent years the lowering of the voting age in most established democracies has been particularly important in creating a low turnout footprint that has grown with each election

The Routledge Handbook of Elections, Voting Behavior and Public Opinion Justin Fisher, Edward Fieldhouse, Mark N. Franklin, Rachel Gibson, Marta Cantijoch, Christopher Wlezien, 2017-09-22 The study of elections voting behavior and public opinion are arguably among the most prominent and intensively researched sub fields within Political Science It is an evolving sub field both in terms of theoretical focus and in particular technical developments and has made a considerable impact on popular understanding of the core components of liberal democracies in terms of electoral systems and outcomes changes in public opinion and the aggregation of interests This handbook details the key developments and state of the art research across elections voting behavior and the public opinion by providing both an advanced overview of each core area and engaging in debate about the relative merits of differing approaches in a comprehensive and accessible way Bringing geographical scope and depth with comparative chapters that draw on material from across the globe it will be a key reference point both for advanced level students and researchers developing knowledge and producing new material in these sub fields and beyond The Routledge Handbook of Elections Voting Behavior and Public Opinion is an authoritative and key reference text for students academics and researchers engaged in the study of electoral research public opinion and voting behavior

The Oxford Handbook of American Elections and Political Behavior Jan E. Leighley, 2012-02-16 The Oxford Handbooks of American Politics are the essential guide to the study of American political life in the 21st Century With engaging contributions from the major figures in the field The Oxford Handbook of American Elections and Political Behavior provides the key point of reference for anyone working in American Politics today

Democratic Elections in Poland, 1991-2007 Frances Millard, 2009-10-16 This book is a political history of democratic elections in Poland from the first fully competitive parliamentary elections in 1991 to the unexpected most recent election in 2007 Until now there has been no equivalent study covering similar developments in this or any other post communist country this book fills the gap and provides a detailed electoral perspective on the trajectory of political development in the context of post authoritarian change It also provides an invaluable account of the

evolution of electoral processes and institution building in the context of democratic regime development The major themes of the book centre on the complex problematic development of Poland s political parties and the parties failure to gain public support and win the confidence of the electorate Frances Millard examines the failure of Polish elites the lack of a stable party system and how elections have had a destabilizing effect and she argues that the interaction of leadership volatility party volatility and electoral volatility have created uncertainty and undermined political parties as effective vehicles of representation Poland is a large and important country worthy of study in its own right but equally many of the problems experienced are not unique to Poland so this book also constitutes a comparative benchmark for analysis of democratic developments elsewhere

Democratic Deficit Pippa Norris,2011-02-14 Many fear that democracies are suffering from a legitimacy crisis This book focuses on democratic deficits reflecting how far the perceived democratic performance of any state diverges from public expectations Pippa Norris examines the symptoms by comparing system support in more than fifty societies worldwide challenging the pervasive claim that most established democracies have experienced a steadily rising tide of political disaffection during the third wave era The book diagnoses the reasons behind the democratic deficit including demand rising public aspirations for democracy information negative news about government and supply the performance and structure of democratic regimes Finally Norris examines the consequences for active citizenship for governance and ultimately for democratization This book provides fresh insights into major issues at the heart of comparative politics public opinion political culture political behavior democratic governance political psychology political communications public policymaking comparative sociology cross national survey analysis and the dynamics of the democratization process

Generations, Political Participation and Social Change in Western Europe Maria Grasso,2016-03-31 This new comparative analysis shows that there are reasons to be concerned about the future of democratic politics Younger generations have become disengaged from the political process The evidence presented in this comprehensive study shows that they are not just less likely than older generations to engage in institutional political activism such as voting and party membership they are also less likely to engage in extra institutional protest activism Generations Political Participation and Social Change in Western Europe offers a rigorously researched empirical analysis of political participation trends across generations in Western Europe It examines the way in which the political behaviour of younger generations leads to social change Are younger generations completely disengaged from politics or do they simply choose to participate in a different way to previous generations The book is of key interest to scholars students and practitioners of political sociology political participation and behaviour European Politics Comparative Politics and Sociology

International Encyclopedia of Political Science Bertrand Badie,Dirk Berg-Schlosser,Leonardo Morlino,2011-09-07 Request a FREE 30 day online trial to this title at www.sagepub.com/freetrial With entries from leading international scholars from around the world this eight volume encyclopedia offers the widest possible coverage of key areas both

regionally and globally The International Encyclopedia of Political Science provides a definitive comprehensive picture of all aspects of political life recognizing the theoretical and cultural pluralism of our approaches and including findings from the far corners of the world The eight volumes cover every field of politics from political theory and methodology to political sociology comparative politics public policies and international relations Entries are arranged in alphabetical order and a list of entries by subject area appears in the front of each volume for ease of use The encyclopedia contains a detailed index as well as extensive bibliographical references Filling the need for an exhaustive overview of the empirical findings and reflections on politics this reference resource is suited for undergraduate or graduate students who wish to be informed effectively and quickly on their field of study for scholars seeking information on relevant research findings in their area of specialization or in related fields and for lay readers who may lack a formal background in political science but have an interest in the field nonetheless The International Encyclopedia of Political Science provides an essential authoritative guide to the state of political science at the start of the 21st century and for decades to come making it an invaluable resource for a global readership including researchers students citizens and policy makers The encyclopedia was developed in partnership with the International Political Science Association Key Themes Case and Area Studies Comparative Politics Theory and Methods Democracy and Democratization Economics Epistemological Foundations Equality and Inequality Gender and Race Ethnicity International Relations Local Government Peace War and Conflict Resolution People and Organizations Political Economy Political Parties Political Sociology Public Policy and Administration Qualitative Methods Quantitative Methods Religion

[Russia's Authoritarian Elections](#) Stephen White, 2014-06-11 Russia is the world's largest country and its politics affect the entire international community Formally who exercises the power of government is decided as in Western democracies by competitive elections that are held at regular intervals But there have increasingly been doubts about the extent to which Russian parliamentary and presidential elections can be considered free and fair and it is the argument of this coauthored study that they are better defined as authoritarian elections with a number of distinct characteristics Using a wide range of sources including surveys election statistics interviews focus groups and the printed press the contributors to this important collection analyse Russia's authoritarian elections in a variety of ways how they are conducted what citizens think about them and how the Russian experience relates to a wider international context Elections are the central mechanism by which citizens can seek to hold their government to account this collection shows the ways in which that mechanism can be manipulated from above such it becomes more of an extension of central authority than a means by which the public at large can impose their own priorities This book was originally published as a special issue of Europe Asia Studies

[Is Voting for Young People?](#) Martin P. Wattenberg, 2024-03-29 Is Voting for Young People explores the reasons why young people are less likely to follow politics and vote in the United States and other established democracies no matter who the candidates are or what the issues may be This brief accessible and provocative book suggests ways of changing that

Fully updated to include statistics and analysis from the 2020 and 2022 US elections this book argues that politics and voting have increasingly become the province of the elderly with a growing rift between politicians and young adults that weakens democracy Employing a wealth of cross national data Martin P Wattenberg shows how changes in media consumption neglect from politicians and changing attitudes towards civic duty have created a generation gap in voter turnout and ceded important decisions on youth concerns to those who have different values and interests Illustrating the critical importance of engaging young voters this book is an important read for students of democracy political participation elections and voter behavior

Competitive Elections and Democracy in America Heather K. Evans, 2014-02-03 Competition seems to be an inevitable part of present day elections in the United States However recent publications have debated whether we should encourage or discourage competitive elections In *Competitive Elections and Democracy in America* Heather Evans closely examines the debate over competition in elections and questions whether or not they are beneficial for democracy in the US Evans clearly lays out the basis of the debate over competition and defines what exactly constitutes a competitive election She then uses an innovative data set that she assembled to analyze the 2006 2010 congressional elections testing whether the competitiveness of an election affects citizens political knowledge political interest and opinions of Congress their representatives and the governmental system as a whole She subsequently evaluates the positive effects that competitive elections have on constituencies and in turn gives equal weight to the negative effects An examination of the effects ugly campaigns have on voters is also incorporated relevant to today's oft used mud slinging campaign tactics Evans concludes with a thoughtful and analytical assessment of whether competition is valuable for elections and how to increase competition if it indeed has merit for political campaigns Through the book's analyses Evans demonstrates that competitive elections do have lasting effects on voters that go beyond just the length of a campaign Her research reinforces the vital role that political competition plays in modern democracies and offers a careful evaluation of how and why competitive elections affect citizens in the US

United in Diversity? Jens Alber, Neil Gilbert, 2010 This is the first volume in the International Policy Exchange Series edited by Douglas J Besharov and Neil Gilbert

The Elections in Israel 2013 Michal Shamir, 2017-09-08 The elections for Israel's nineteenth Knesset were held on January 22 2013 This volume offers an in depth analysis of Israel's 2013 elections from various perspectives It presents an up to date picture of the complexity of Israeli democracy and its challenges achievements and failures The chapters in this collection shed light on different facets of Israeli democracy Yaron Ezrahi provides a sceptical perspective on prospects for democracy Gayil Talshir explains the party system's slowness to respond to citizen demands and to social movements Michal Shamir and Keren Weinshall Margel explore the politics of the right to be elected to the Knesset Nir Atmor and Chen Friedberg highlight the decline in participation in Knesset elections in the Periphery versus the Center Assaf Shapira and Gideon Rahat reveal the complexity of inter party democracy Dganit Ofek analyses the stability of government coalitions Gal Levy examines Mizrahi Jews and the Shas Party Mtanes Shihadeh

discusses the voting patterns of Israeli Arabs Asher Cohen focuses on religious Zionism and the success of the renewed Jewish Home Party Michal Shamir and Einat Gedalya Lavy document a gender gap in voting Elections in Israel 2013 analyses the give and take between the public and its leaders that is at the heart of elections In doing so it illuminates the role of elections in providing representation for different groups in Israeli society and in giving voice to their political choices

Rationality, Democracy, and Justice Claudio López-Guerra, Julia Maskivker, 2015-02-05 This volume advances the research agenda of one of the most remarkable political thinkers of our time Jon Elster With an impressive list of contributors it features studies in five topics in political and social theory rationality and collective action political and social norms democracy and constitution making transitional justice and the explanation of social behavior Additionally this volume includes chapters on the development of Elster's thinking over the past decades Like Elster's own writings the essays in this collection are problem driven non ideal inquiries of practical relevance This volume closes with lucid comments by Jon Elster

Multi-level Electoral Politics Sona Nadenichek Golder, Ignacio Lago, André Blais, Elisabeth Gidengil, Thomas Gschwend, 2017 This volume re examines how the incentives created by specific electoral institutions affect the behaviour of voters and party elites It provides the first systematic analysis of multi level politics at three distinct levels regional national and European Parliament elections

Political Protest in Western Europe Mario Quaranta, 2015-09-14 This book analyzes the individual and contextual determinants of protest politics in Western Europe Building on different theoretical perspectives from social movements theory to political behavior approaches the author provides new empirical evidence on the patterns of protest politics Readers will discover why some citizens are more likely to get involved in protests than others and why levels of protest differ from country to country The author illustrates that engagement in political protest is often rooted in the interplay of the protester's individual characteristics and their home country's contextual characteristics

The Political Economy of Social Choices Maria Gallego, Norman Schofield, 2016-09-02 This book presents state of the art research in political economy dealing with the decision making process under different political institutions It focuses on the role that states and governments have on political outcomes and on the well being of individuals taking into account the differences that arise across autocracies and democracies and within political regimes The research in this book is embedded with the political economy and social choice traditions and uses the rigorous frameworks of economics political science and social choice theory to show how institutional settings shape social choices of a group of individuals or a nation The contributions in this volume use a variety of cutting edge game theory and mathematical tools as well as data and simulations that coupled with statistical techniques help us gain greater insights into these issues

[The Palgrave Handbook of Global Political Psychology](#) H. Dekker, 2016-04-30 This collection recalibrates the study of political psychology through detailed and much needed analysis of the discipline's most important and hotly contested issues It advances our understanding of the psychological mechanisms that drive political phenomena while showcasing a range of approaches in the study of these

phenomena **The Legitimacy of the European Union After Enlargement** Jacques Thomassen, 2009-05-28 In 2004 the European Union was enlarged with ten new member states eight of them previously communist states in Central and Eastern Europe This enlargement was without precedent in the history of the Union and its predecessors It is still to be seen how well the institutions as well as the citizens of the Union are able to cope with the consequences of this operation The authors of this volume evaluate the effect of that enlargement on its legitimacy They do so by assessing the effects of enlargement on the functioning of the process of political representation in the European Union and on the feelings of the European people towards the Union This study is mainly based on data from the European Election Study 2004 This study made it for the first time possible to compare the attitudes and behaviour of citizens in the enlargement countries in particular in Central and Eastern Europe with their counterparts in the older member states Some of the findings of this study are counterintuitive In many respects the effects of enlargements are much smaller than often argued The party systems of the new member states and the attitudes and behaviour of the voters of individual parties are very compatible with their counterparts in the older member states making further European integration relatively easy The same can be said about members of the European Parliament On the other hand the mutual trust of the people in the older and new member states is extremely low and undermines the legitimacy of the enlarged Union **Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior** Russell J. Dalton, Hans-Dieter Klingemann, 2007 Assembles the world's leading scholars on public opinion and political behaviour to describe the state of the art research on the beliefs values and behaviours of contemporary politics *The Canadian General Election of 2004* Jon H. Pammett, Christopher Dornan, 2004-12-01 The Canadian General Election of 2004 is the definitive study of the campaign and the election The 2004 edition includes analyses of The campaigns of the 4 major parties and smaller parties The role of newspapers television and the internet in the campaigns The pre election polls Voting patterns across the country The rise in non voting Articles are contributed from leading Canadian political writers commentators and pollsters including Stephen Clarkson Faron Ellis and Peter Woolstencroft Alan Whitehorn Alain Gagnon Susan Harada Tamara Small Christopher Waddell Paul Attallah Michael Marzolini Andre Turcotte and Lawrence Leduc

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