

UNDERSTANDING THE VOLATILE AND DANGEROUS MIDDLE EAST

A comprehensive analysis

VOLUME

II



Steven Carol

*Author of From Jerusalem to the Lion of Judah and Beyond,
and Encyclopedia of Days: Start the Day with History*

Understanding The Volatile And Dangerous Middle East A Comprehensive Analysis

JG Myers



Understanding The Volatile And Dangerous Middle East A Comprehensive Analysis:

Understanding the Volatile and Dangerous Middle East Steven Carol, 2019-09-26 The Middle East can be bewildering which is why we need to connect the dots that pull together the political economic diplomatic military cultural and religious pieces of the puzzle Professor Steven Carol slashes through the confusion with a topical approach focusing on key issues such as the geographic features of the Middle East demographics of the region the influence of Islam political processes shifting alliances war in the region and the need for security He also takes a careful look at perpetual negotiations attempts to secure peace and the role that the media play in how we view the region His goal to clarify the confusing nature of Middle East affairs and to combat the mistaken beliefs misrepresentations and outright fabrications about the region In a bid to reclaim the truth he shares basic principles relying on factual supporting evidence to prove their validity Seventy eight maps and numerous tables make understanding complex topics easier Whether you re a student educator bureaucrat or politician you ll find insights based on facts in Understanding the Volatile and Dangerous Middle East

Nine Quarters of Jerusalem Matthew Teller, 2022-09-13 This unique absorbing biography of Jerusalem brings to light its overlooked histories and diverse contemporary voices In Jerusalem what you see and what is true are two different things The Old City has never had four quarters as its maps proclaim And beyond the crush and frenzy of its major religious sites many of its quarters are little known to visitors its people ignored and their stories untold Nine Quarters of Jerusalem lets the communities of the Old City speak for themselves Ranging from ancient past to political present it evokes the city s depth and cultural diversity Matthew Teller s highly original biography features the Old City s Palestinian and Jewish communities but also spotlights its Indian and African populations its Greek and Armenian and Syriac cultures its downtrodden Dom Gypsy families and its Sufi mystics It discusses the sources of Jerusalem s holiness and the ideas often startlingly secular that have shaped lives within its walls It is an evocation of place through story led by the voices of Jerusalemites

Genocide Culture Kaziwa Salih, 2024-10-15 This book considers different stages of Kurdish history oppression and genocide through a critical lens offering an historiography of Iraq and colonialism Divided into two parts the first part conceptualizes the coined term genocide culture and examines dominant Iraqi cultural practices that fostered genocide The second part contextualizes the experiences of the Kurdish community to examine the effects of cultural practices and the role of civilian actors in fueling the extermination of targeted groups Through semi structured interviews primary archival documents and nonparticipant observation the author studies the links between everyday cultural practices and microaggression in general and the nexus between the state and the general population in the implementation of macroaggression and genocide The audience will include scholars and students interested in genocide studies and the relation of both genocide and culture to histories of colonialism as well as those working in the fields of violence and cultural psychology sociology history international relations ethnic conflict and Middle Eastern studies

Death Dust William C. Potter, Sarah Bidgood, Samuel Meyer, Hanna Notte, 2023-12-19 The postwar

period saw increased interest in the idea of relatively easy to manufacture but devastatingly lethal radiological munitions whose use would not discriminate between civilian and military targets Death Dust explores the largely unknown history of the development of radiological weapons RW weapons designed to disperse radioactive material without a nuclear detonation through a series of comparative case studies across the United States the Soviet Union the United Kingdom Iraq and Egypt The authors illuminate the historical drivers of and impediments to radiological weapons innovation They also examine how new dire geopolitical events such as the war in Ukraine could encourage other states to pursue RW and analyze the impact of the spread of such weapons on nuclear deterrence and the nonproliferation regime Death Dust presents practical necessary steps to reduce the likelihood of a resurgence of interest in and pursuit of radiological weapons by state actors *Insight Turkey 2018 - Spring 2018 (Vol. 20, No.2)* , The Gulf is a sub region consisting of Saudi Arabia and five small states namely Kuwait Qatar Oman the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain This sub region emerged after the British recognized the independence of the above mentioned small entities between 1961 and 1971 Having an abundant amount of natural resources i e oil and natural gas the Gulf States are among the richest countries in the world therefore they do not share the poverty and political instability widely found in the Middle East The Gulf is a sub region consisting of Saudi Arabia and five small states namely Kuwait Qatar Oman the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain This sub region emerged after the British recognized the independence of the above mentioned small entities between 1961 and 1971 Having an abundant amount of natural resources i e oil and natural gas the Gulf States are among the richest countries in the world therefore they do not share the poverty and political instability widely found in the Middle East The sub region was institutionalized with the establishment of the Gulf Cooperation Council GCC in 1981 as a result of three important regional developments the Iranian Islamic Revolution in 1979 the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan in 1979 and the outbreak of the Iran Iraq war in 1980 The GCC was mainly designed as a security institution to counter regional threats emanating from the other side of the Persian Gulf namely Iran However after the invasion of Kuwait by Saddam s Iraq the Gulf States became alarmed and asked the United States to protect their political independence against all regional threats After the collapse of the Cold War the Gulf States initiated a process of regional integration and significant steps were taken to achieve a monetary and economic union At the end of the first decade of the 21st century the Gulf States decided to introduce al khaleeji as the common currency However this promising process was halted with the eruption of the Arab uprisings and revolutions The Arab uprisings have imposed the greatest threat to the unity of the Gulf For the first time in their history the Gulf States began to be challenged politically from not only external threats but also internal dynamics The process of sweeping changes throughout the Middle East instigated great concern in the Gulf the most pro status quo states in the region During the first two years 2011 2013 the Gulf States tried to follow a defensive policy against the powers of change They strived to keep the wave of uprisings away from the Gulf After they had overcome their shock and confusion they began to take initiatives to intervene into the regional

crises Some of the Gulf countries especially Saudi Arabia and the UAE organized a military coup against the region's first and only democratically elected government of Muhammad Morsi placing Egypt in an economically and politically vulnerable position Furthermore these two countries interfered into the domestic affairs of other regional states in crisis such as Libya Yemen and Lebanon They succeeded in turning the Arab Spring into an Arab Winter by eliminating and delegitimizing and weakening the carriers of reform the Muslim Brotherhood and its affiliates throughout the Arab world Thus indirectly they suppressed the moderate non state actors in favor of radical actors and terrorist groups such as ISIS and al Qaeda Saudi Arabia and the UAE went further and tried to redesign the region through their ambitious regional policies Encouraged by the United States and Israel they gained the support from countries that are dependent on their petro dollars such as Bahrain Egypt and Jordan These two states attempted to lead both the Arab and Muslim worlds and therefore mobilized their only asset billions of petro dollars to buy influence in the region In order to be able to lead the Arab world Saudi Arabia and the UAE had to delegitimize the Muslim Brotherhood and affiliated groups and political parties the main carriers of popular demonstrations throughout the Arab world Therefore they declared all these political groups and social movements as terrorist organizations They even attempted to ostracize those regional countries i e Turkey and Qatar that support these popular movements while at the same time forcing other countries to support their regional policies The first target was Qatar the Arab state most open to liberal values and diversity In 2014 Saudi Arabia and the UAE forced Qatar to cut its relations with regional non state actors such as the Brotherhood and Hamas but the Obama Administration did not allow Riyadh and Abu Dhabi to instigate a crisis However after Trump came to power these two states reintroduced the crisis and imposed their blockade against Qatar Nevertheless with the strong support of Turkey and Iran two significant regional powers the policy of Saudi Arabia and the UAE has failed As a result Riyadh and Abu Dhabi have shattered the unity of not only the Arabs but also that of the Gulf While Oman maintained its neutral position by following an active neutrality policy and playing a mediating role Kuwait tried to prevent the breakup of the Gulf region Although it has not declared so publicly Kuwait rejects the regional design attempts by the Saudi and Emirati governments To lead the Muslim world Saudi Arabia led the foundation of the so called Islamic Military Alliance comprising of more than 50 nations However it became clear in a short time period that this attempt was not a real Islamic alliance to bring stability to the region but a measure to fortify a Sunni bloc against Iranian regional expansionism That is Saudi Arabia tried to utilize the Sunni Islamic understanding for its regional policies It is not difficult to claim that Saudi Arabia and the UAE will not be able to realize this project The possibility of ending up with the disillusionment of the Arab and Muslim streets and alienation of some Sunni countries is quite high Overall the project which has been executed with the support of the U S and Israel is an attempt to deepen the sectarian strife between Shias and Sunnis and it will not bring political stability or peace to the region In conclusion in order to protect themselves against regional threats and to establish a balance of power against other regional powers the small

Gulf States must form military alliances and political institutions with other regional countries First they need to maintain the unity of the Gulf Second Riyadh and Abu Dhabi should encourage other regional actors to contribute to the regional stability Saudi Arabia and the UAE have to end the Qatari crisis a lose lose crisis manufactured by these two states since it is undermining the sub region s security and economic outlook Third the Gulf States must keep the sub region as the island of political and economic stability in the chaotic Middle East and contribute to the gradual and peaceful reconstruction of the region To achieve this objective the Gulf States must stop using conflicting political discourses Considering all these important developments the Gulf region has attracted a lot of attention among the scholars and Insight Turkey through this special issue aims to cover some of the main topics such as the Qatari crisis the rise of sectarianism the foreign policies of the pro status quo countries and the relations of these states with Turkey The situation in the Gulf region gets more complicated as time passes and the division between blocks has started to become deeper Ufuk Uluta and Burhanettin Duran provide a comprehensive analysis of all of the actors including here global and regional ones which are currently included in the Gulf affairs Without any doubt the Qatari crisis has played a decisive role in manifesting the existing regional rifts In the light of this Kristian Coates Ulrichsen and Marwan Kabalan focus on this crisis which started with the blockade of Qatar by the so called Quartet i e Saudi Arabia the UAE Bahrain and Egypt With a special focus on the Gulf and U S policies respectively both of the authors provide valuable insights regarding the crisis and the future of the Gulf The main division in the region comes as a result of the rise of sectarianism which has transformed into local sectarian and regional geopolitical confrontations among some Gulf States mainly Saudi Arabia and the UAE and Iran Emad Kaddorah in his commentary argues that the regional conflict over the Gulf region is geo sectarian meaning that it is a geopolitical contest which has recently been engulfed by a sectarian dimension Saudi Arabia remains one of the main actors in the region and it deserves special attention The articles of Simon Mabon and May Darwich help to better understand the domestic and foreign policies of Saudi Arabia Mabon looks at the actions of the new crown prince to explore the impact of Bin Salman s influence on both the Kingdom and the Middle East more broadly On the other hand Darwich analyzes the Saudi intervention in Yemen a war that many have started to consider as Saudi Vietnam war More specifically May Darwich offers an alternative explanation for the abrupt Saudi aggressiveness toward Yemen and argues that this intervention is driven by the Saudi leadership aims to assert the Kingdom s status as a regional power in the Middle East Despite Saudi Arabia the UAE is another important actor in the region whose impact is underestimated By focusing on the military bases built by the UAE in the Horn of Africa smail Numan Telci and Tuba zt rk Horoz provide an explanation on the real motivations behind the Emirati foreign policies which have started to focus more on hard power a deviation from the perpetual foreign policies of the other Gulf States Amidst the shattering order of the Gulf Turkey has pursued a careful and balancing policy finding itself sided neither with the Saudi led block nor with the Iranian led block At this point it is important to understand the background of the Turkey GCC states

relations and Zeynep Oktav in her article brings a detailed analysis of the root causes that led to the policy divergences between Turkey and some GCC states i.e. Saudi Arabia and the UAE. This special issue of *Insight Turkey* includes five off-topic pieces which indeed are closely related with the Gulf affairs. In his commentary M. Akif Kireci focuses on the initiatives undertaken by Turkey after Trump declared Jerusalem as the capital of Israel and how the divided Gulf States left aside their disparities to protect the rights of Palestinians against this fallacious decision. The article of Osama Anter Hamdi complements Kireci's commentary as the author provides a comprehensive analysis of the American foreign policy toward the Arab-Israeli conflict since the establishment of the Israeli state. Iran of course deserves special attention as the foreign policies of the Gulf States are mostly designed to balance the Iranian influence in the region. The three remaining articles of the issue deal with U.S.-Iranian relations, the nuclear deal, and how Iran and Turkey serve as a model of emulation for other states in the region. Written by M. Demir Farhad Rezaei and Ibrahim Khatib and Asad Ghanem respectively, these three articles are worth reading in order to better understand the Iranian policies. *The Gulf on the Verge: Ambitions, Crises, and Shattering Order* provides timely analyses for a region that once again has become the linchpin of global affairs. We are confident that this issue of *Insight Turkey* will be a great contribution to the Gulf studies.

Sanctions as War, 2021-12-20

Sanctions as War: Anti-imperialist Perspectives on American Geo-Economic Strategy offers the first comprehensive account of economic sanctions as a tool for exercising American power on the global stage. Since the 1980s, the US has steadily increased its reliance on economic sanctions or the imposition of extensive financial penalties for violation of given rules to fight its foreign policy battles. Perceived as a less costly and damaging alternative to kinetic military engagement, economic sanctions have been levied against over 25 other countries. In the process, sanctions have destroyed thousands of innocent lives and wreaked inestimable damages to civil society. To understand how sanctions function as a war-making strategy, this collection offers chapters that address the theory and history of economic sanctions as well as chapter-length case studies of sanctions exercised against the civilian populations of Iraq, Venezuela, and other nations. Contributors are Shireen Al Adeimi, Tim Beal, Renate Bridenthal, Jesse Bucher, Stuart Davis, Gregory Elich, Manu Karuka, Jeremy Kuzmarov, Fangfei Lin, Washington Mazorodze, Tanner Mirrlees, Corinna Mullin, Junki Nakahara, Nima Nakhaei, Immanuel Ness, Sarah Raymundo, Muhammad Sahimi, Saif Shahin, Greg Shupak, Gregory Wilpert, Zhun Xu, Helen Yaffe.

The United States in the Middle East, Interests and Obstacles Seth P. Tillman, 1982

For an understanding of America's role in the Middle East in the past decade, this is the best book available: informed, carefully documented, objective. It does not dodge the tough questions. *Foreign Affairs* Dr. Tillman's book is a book for all seasons in the Middle East, good and bad, and it is to be commended to any student interested in the region. The key policy debates relating to the Arab-Israeli conflicts which we confront today and are likely to have to cope with for some time are all discussed. *Middle East Journal*

A very important book published at a crucial juncture on a most significant topic: U.S. foreign policy toward the Arab-Israeli conflict, uniquely useful. Choice it sets a standard that

subsequent treatises will have to corroborate or contest Journal of Palestine Studies **Congressional Record** United States. Congress,2001 *I nove quartieri di Gerusalemme* Matthew Teller,2023-11-10T00:00:00+01:00 Quando si parla di Gerusalemme i punti di vista sono quasi sempre gli stessi la Città Santa la città dell'invisibile e della spiritualità una città di cui si fa un'enorme fatica a capire la vera realtà fisica La carta geografica sempre suddivisa in quattro quartieri cristiano musulmano armeno ed ebraico sembra alludere a una storia di contrapposizioni secolari disegnate su base etnico religiosa Ma chi vive e conosce Gerusalemme entra in contatto con una realtà infinitamente più ricca sfuggente e contrastata ci racconta Matthew Teller in questo libro E al di là della calca e della frenesia dei suoi principali siti religiosi molti dei suoi quartieri sono poco conosciuti dai visitatori la sua gente ignorata e le loro storie non raccontate I nove quartieri di Gerusalemme spaziando dall'antichità al presente evoca questa profondità e diversità culturale Teller lascia che le comunità della Città Vecchia parlino da sole le sue voci africane e indiane le sue comunità greche armene e siriane le sue oppresse famiglie zingare e i suoi mistici sufi Discute le fonti della santità di Gerusalemme e le idee spesso sorprendentemente laiche e secolari che hanno plasmato la vita all'interno delle sue mura Un libro che cambia radicalmente la nostra visione di una città su cui da secoli sono puntati gli occhi del mondo intero **Janus** ,1998 **Understanding Oil Prices** Salvatore Carollo,2011-11-22 It's a fair bet that most of what you think you know about oil prices is wrong Despite the massive price fluctuations of the past decade the received wisdom on the subject has remained fundamentally unchanged since the 1970s When asked most people including politicians financial analysts and pundits will respond with a tired litany of reasons ranging from increased Chinese and Indian competition for diminishing resources and tensions in the Middle East to manipulation by OPEC and exorbitant petrol taxes in the EU Yet the facts belie these explanations For instance what really happened in late 2008 when in just a few weeks oil prices plummeted from 144 dollars to 37 dollars a barrel Did Chinese and Indian demand suddenly dry up Did Middle East conflicts magically resolve themselves Did OPEC flood the market with crude In each case the answer is a definitive no quite the opposite in fact Industry expert Salvatore Carollo explains that the truth behind today's increasingly volatile oil market is that over the past two decades oil prices have come untethered from all classical notions of supply and demand and have transcended any country's consortium's cartel's or corporate entity's powers to control them At play is a subtler more complex game than most analysts realise or are unwilling to admit to a very dangerous game involving runaway financial speculation self-defeating government policymaking and a concerted disinvestment in refinery capacity among the oil majors In *Understanding Oil Prices* Carollo identifies the key players in this dangerous game exploring their competing interests and motivations their moves and countermoves Beginning with the 1976 oil embargo and moving through the 1986 Chernobyl incident the implementation of the US Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 and the precipitous expansion of the oil futures market since the turn of the century he traces the vast structural changes which have occurred within the oil industry over the past four decades identifying their economic social and geopolitical drivers and analysing their fallout in the global

economy He explores the oil industry's decision to scale down refining capacity in the face of increasing demand and the effects of global shortages of petrol diesel jet fuel oil chemical feedstocks lubricants and other essential finished products and describes how beginning in the year 2000 the oil futures market detached itself almost completely from the crude market leading to the assetization of oil and the crippling impact reckless speculation in oil futures has had on the global economy Finally he proposes new more sophisticated models that economists and financial analysts can use to make sense of today's oil market while offering industry leaders and government policymakers prescriptions for stabilising the market to ensure a relatively steady flow of affordable oil A concise authoritative guide to understanding the complex oft misunderstood oil markets Understanding Oil Prices is an important resource for energy market participants commodity traders and investors as well as business journalists and government policymakers alike The Presidency A to Z Gerhard Peters, John T. Woolley, Michael Nelson, 2012-06-15 The one stop reference on all aspects of the U S presidency The Presidency A to Z Fifth Edition is an authoritative and accessible volume providing all the basic information readers need to understand the executive branch This new and extensively revised fifth edition features important new entries on Barack Obama Michelle Obama John McCain Guantanamo Bay and War in Afghanistan It also includes updated entries on Campaign Finance Iraq War Presidents relationship with Congress and many more More 300 comprehensive easy to read entries offer quick information and in depth background on how the executive branch has responded to the challenges facing the nation Readers will find Biographies of every president and many others important to the office Explanations of broader concepts and powers relating to the presidency Complete election coverage and analysis Discussions of relations with Congress the Supreme Court the bureaucracy political parties the media interest groups and the public Exploration of the policies of each president and their impact on U S and world history **Overcoming Powerlessness** Hongfei Gu, Minjia Bian, 2025-08-10 This book analyzes the issue of peripheral security governance from the perspective of the European Union It reviews the different stages of the EU's peripheral security governance since the end of the Cold War based on the criteria for successful security governance The study focuses on the Balkans Eastern neighbors the South Caucasus countries and Mediterranean countries exploring the effectiveness of the EU's peripheral security governance in each stage This analysis aims to address the reasons behind the deep seated challenges faced by the EU in peripheral security governance **What Is This Babbler Trying to Say?** Michael S. Moore, 2016-03-03 This book is a collection of revised and updated essays about the Hebrew Bible written by a North American scholar over a period of several decades Subdivided into three parts Torah Prophecy Apocalyptic and Wisdom these seventeen essays attempt to model for younger scholars and students what the discipline of biblical interpretation can look like attending carefully to literary historical canonical and comparative intertextual methods of investigation The Suez Crisis Anthony Gorst, Lewis Johnman, 2013-04-15 This introduction to Suez covers the background to the crisis the invasion and its aftermath The Suez Crisis provides key documents as primary sources

incorporated in the text an extensive range of other source material including images analysis of the significance of the sources discussed and their usefulness as historical evidence commentary on the historical context of the crisis an analysis of the wider implications of the crisis particularly for Britain Current World Affairs ,1995 **Middle East Peace Prospects** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs,1976 **American Foreign Policy Current Documents** ,1990 **Rebuilding Syria** AA.VV,2019-09-01 Over the last eight years the Syrian conflict has developed into one of the worst humanitarian tragedies of modern times More than half a million victims 5 million refugees abroad and 6 million internally displaced the figures only capture part of Syria s catastrophe In addition there is the less quantifiable damage to the country s social fabric Against this dramatic backdrop this ISPI Report aims to answer a few crucial questions how can a country whose society has gone through such traumas and destruction reimagine itself and its future What conditions would allow those Syrians who were forced to leave their homes to return And what are the regional and international dynamics and interests that will shape Syria s future The Report provides the reader with key tools to understand where Syria is headed and what can be done to avoid the worst scenarios

Survival: October-November 2025 The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS),2025-10-09 *Survival* the IISS s bimonthly journal challenges conventional wisdom and brings fresh often controversial perspectives on strategic issues of the moment In this issue Barry R Posen maintains that European defence planners must extract maximum combat power from existing European force structures by way of a large force that can be dispatched quickly for maximum effect on Russian decision making In the wake of the 12 Day War Michael Eisenstadt argues that the key question is whether Israel and the United States can negotiate a broader and better nuclear deal with Iran and deter it from rebuilding its nuclear programme Nigel Gould Davies reflects that international relations is in practice a craft rather than a science in which individual choices and personal diplomacy are now more relevant than ever Marcel Berni and Marco Jorio assess the contradictions of Switzerland s commitment to neutrality and how the country might embrace a less rigid version for the contemporary security environment And nine other thought provoking pieces as well as our regular Book Reviews and Noteworthy column To read free articles from the journal please visit its homepage at <https://www.tandfonline.com/journals/tsur20> Editor Dr Dana Allin Managing Editor Jonathan Stevenson Associate Editor Carolyn West Editorial Assistant Anna Gallagher

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Understanding The Volatile And Dangerous Middle East A Comprehensive Analysis Introduction

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