



# Tutorial on Hardware and Software Reliability, Maintainability, and Availability

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Published by  
Standards Information Network  
IEEE Press

STDSP1154

# Tutorial On Hardware And Software Reliability Maintainability And Availability

**Shasha Hu**



## **Tutorial On Hardware And Software Reliability Maintainability And Availability:**

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Tutorial on Hardware and Software Reliability, Maintainability and Availability Norman F. Schneidewind, 2008-10-21

Computer systems whether hardware or software are subject to failure Precisely what is a failure It is defined as The inability of a system or system component to perform a required function within specified limits A failure may be produced when a fault is encountered and a loss of the expected service to the user results IEEE AIAA P1633 This brings us to the question of what is a fault A fault is defect in the hardware or computer code that can be the cause of one or more failures Software based systems have become the dominant player in the computer systems world Since it is imperative that computer systems operate reliably considering the criticality of software particularly in safety critical systems the IEEE and AIAA commissioned the development of the Recommended Practice on Software Reliability This tutorial serves as a companion document with the purpose of elaborating on key software reliability process practices in more detail than can be specified in the Recommended Practice However since other subjects like maintainability and availability are also covered the tutorial can be used as a stand alone document While the focus of the Recommended Practice is software reliability software and hardware do not operate in a vacuum Therefore both software and hardware are addressed in this tutorial in an integrated fashion The narrative of the tutorial is augmented with illustrative solved problems The recommended practice IEEE P1633 is a composite of models and tools and describes the what and how of software reliability engineering It is important for an organization to have a disciplined process if it is to produce high reliability software This process uses a life cycle approach to software reliability that takes into account the risk to reliability due to requirements changes A requirements change may induce ambiguity and uncertainty in the development process that cause errors in implementing the changes Subsequently these errors may propagate through later phases of development and maintenance In view of the life cycle ramifications of the software reliability process maintenance is included in this tutorial Furthermore because reliability and maintainability determine availability the latter is also included

**Tutorial on Hardware and Software Reliability, Maintainability and Availability , Computer, Network, Software, and Hardware Engineering with Applications** Norman F.

Schneidewind, 2012-02-08 There are many books on computers networks and software engineering but none that integrate the three with applications Integration is important because increasingly software dominates the performance reliability maintainability and availability of complex computer and systems Books on software engineering typically portray software as if it exists in a vacuum with no relationship to the wider system This is wrong because a system is more than software It is comprised of people organizations processes hardware and software All of these components must be considered in an integrative fashion when designing systems On the other hand books on computers and networks do not demonstrate a deep understanding of the intricacies of developing software In this book you will learn for example how to quantitatively analyze

the performance reliability maintainability and availability of computers networks and software in relation to the total system Furthermore you will learn how to evaluate and mitigate the risk of deploying integrated systems You will learn how to apply many models dealing with the optimization of systems Numerous quantitative examples are provided to help you understand and interpret model results This book can be used as a first year graduate course in computer network and software engineering as an on the job reference for computer network and software engineers and as a reference for these disciplines

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are signposted This text will interest graduate students as a course textbook introducing reliability engineering software reliability engineers as a broad up to date survey of the field and researchers and lecturers in universities and research institutions as a one volume reference

**Life Cycle Costing** B. Dhillon,1989-09-11 Product acquisition involves an examination of the support cost of major equipment over its total life years Depending on the type of equipment support costs may range from 10 to 100 times the cost of acquisition Life Cycle Costing Techniques Models and Applications offers a comprehensive approach to the entire field and treats it in such a

**Reliability of Electronic Components** Titu I. Bajenescu,Marius I. Bazu,2012-12-06 The first detailed studies of electronic components reliability were undertaken to improve the performance of communications and navigational systems used by the American army The techniques then developed were subsequently refined and applied to equipment used for many other applications where high reliability was of paramount importance for example in civil airline electronic systems The evolution of good and reliable products is the responsibility of technical and professional persons engineers and designers These individuals cannot succeed unless they are given adequate opportunity to apply their arts and mysteries so as to bring the end product to the necessary level of satisfaction Few managements however are yet aware of the far greater potential value of the reliability of their products or services Yet customer satisfaction depends in most cases far more on the reliability of performance than on quality in the industrial sense There was a time when reliable design could be prescribed simply as picking good parts and using them right Nowadays the complexity of systems particularly electronic systems and the demand for ultrahigh reliability in many applications mean that sophisticated methods based on numerical analysis and probability techniques have been brought to bear particularly in the early stages of design on determining the feasibility of systems

**High-Level System Modeling** Ronald Waxman,Jean-Michel Bergé,Oz Levia,Jacques Rouillard,2012-12-06 In system design generation of high level abstract models that can be closely associated with evolving lower level models provides designers with the ability to incrementally test an evolving design against a model of a specification Such high level models may deal with areas such as performance reliability availability maintainability and system safety Abstract models also allow exploration of the hardware versus software design space in an incremental fashion as a fuller detailed design unfolds leaving behind the old practice of hardware software binding too early in the design process Such models may also allow the inclusion of non functional aspects of design e g space power heat in a simulatable information model dealing with the system s operation This book addresses Model Generation and Application specifically in the following domains Specification modeling linking object data modeling behavior modeling and activity modeling Operational specification modeling modeling the way the system is supposed to operate from a user s viewpoint Linking non functional parameters with specification models Hybrid modeling linking performance and functional elements Application of high level modeling to hardware software approaches Mathematical analysis techniques related to the modeling approaches Reliability modeling Applications of High Level Modeling Reducing

High Level Modeling to Practice High Level System Modeling Specification and Design Methodologies describes the latest research and practice in the modeling of electronic systems and as such is an important update for all researchers design engineers and technical managers working in design automation and circuit design

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